HOBBIES

NUARY

The Magazine For Collectors

1957

25th Anniversary Year



KATE GREENAWAY NEW YEARS CARD
(See page 57)

WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY DEC 27 1956

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HOBBIES ?

The Magazine For Collectors

1006 South Michigan Avenue, Chicago 5, Illinois O. C. LIGHTNER, Founder (1887-1950)

ANUARY. 1957 Vol. 61, No. 11

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Mechanical Electrical and Scientific Antiques

Conducted by F. H. GRIFFITH

The Automatic Coin Savings Bank

By F. H. GRIFFITH

A bank with a fortune telling motif is our choice to occupy the 52nd position in our classification articles. This bank is the Automatic Coin Savings Bank, also known as the Fortune Teller Building. Since there is a bank actually named the Fortune Teller Savings Bank it is felt that the Automatic Coin Savings Bank should be called by its proper name, particularly in view of the

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fact that this name appears on the bank itself and was used in the old advertisements offering the bank for sale,

The Automatic Coin Savings Bank was made and sold during the period of the 1890's. As a matter of fact in the November 1893 issue of the New Peterson Magazine there appears an advertisement offering the bank for sale. The bank is pictured in this ad. The ad itself is of interest and it reads as follows:

"Save Your Money, Send for an Automatic Coin Savings Bank, delivered express prepaid for \$1.25. One of the latest novelties for Holiday Presents, Each deposit changing the Motto. Its novelty will make it attractive in every Home, and induce liberal deposits, and the children will find their Bank a source of much entertainment as well as profit. Agents wanted. Automatic Coin Savings Bank, 32 Hawley Street, Boston, Mass."

The bank shown was obtained by the writer from the collection of the late Dr. Arthur E. Corby, It is completely original and in fine condition with no repairs. This specimen has a bronze type finish. It was also made in a nickel plate finish.

To operate the bank a coin is dropped into the provided slot. This causes the wheel of fortune to turn one notch and the motto appears in the space as shown in the picture. Each coin used turns the wheel one notch at a time. It does not spin.

The materials used in making the bank are of interest. The wheel of fortune is made of cardboard, wood, and tin. Tin strips are set into the wood framework of the wheel and arranged in such a way as to trap each coin, rowing the wheel a notch, and then releasing the coin. The weight of the coin, of course, causes the wheel to turn. The fortunes are printed in black on the white cardboard face of the wheel. Colored cardboard in blue or red is fastened to the inside of the grillwork in front and in back of the building. This, of course, imparts some color to the bank, and the writer's specimen is med. The entire shell or frame of the building is cast iron.

There is a good deal of wording on the bank and this is as follows; On the slanted top of the bank over the coin slot appears 'Drop A Coin.' Opposite this 'And I Will Tell Your Fortune.' On the face of the building appears the name of the bank 'Automatic Coin Savings Bank,' and below this 'National Savings'

The Automatic Coin Savings Bank is a very interesting different type of mechanical bank. It is a difficult item to find and particularly so in good condition. There are six, possibly seven, of these banks known to exist in private collections.



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WANTED: Catalog showing threshing machines and steam traction engines.— Vic Wintermantel, Bellevue, Pa. ja12238

PLEASE Refer to my display ad in Old Automibile Section regarding toys wanted.—W. S. McKelvy mh128801

TRAIN MUSEUM can use OLD toy trains preferably steam, electric and brass locomotives, also trolleys.— Alex-ander Train Museum, Yardley, Pa. my120361

OLD TOY TROLLEYS, trains wanted; also cast iron toys; banks; catalogs. — Walter Popek, 15 Main, Garfield, N. J. je6675

WANTED TO BUY: Mechanical banks in good condition. I will pay top prices, and I mean top. Also am interested in collection of still banks. Advise condition and price wanted.—L. Shrimplin, Rt. No. 1, Conesville, Ohlo.

TOP DOLLAR paid for antique toy trains and trolley cars. Describe to—Bill Krames, 139 Windsor Rd., Yardiey, Pa. n126121

FOR SALE

FOR SALE: Iron Bank and toy parts. Coin traps 25c, broken banks and toys wanted. — Kurtz Antiques, Sanatoga, Pa.

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Will BUY, Stell OR TRADE
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BOWERY BANK
PRESTO
(Mouse on roof)
WIMBLEDON
JONAH & WHALE
(Jonah emerges from

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(You pay—I play)
PREACHER IN THE
PULPIT
TARGET
WINNER SAVING
LITTLE JOCKO
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TWO DOGS ON
BENCH
OSCAR WILDE
BOMB
DEVIL'S HEAD
BOMB CAMERA
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I will pay top prices for MECHANICAL BANKS Damaged Bonks if rare will be accepted HARRY G. MILLER, Collector 1418 Walnut St., Kansas City, Mo.

Numismatics

Money of Yesteryear

By CHARLES FRENCH

All United States paper money datissues of Legal Tender notes. First ing since 1861 when the first "demand" notes were printed are still various times until the last large thoughout the world where the life thoughout the world where the life promise" to pay. The proper states more than payed to the state of the payed to the lasts more than the payed to the payed to the lasts more than the payed to the pay even if their life is longer, they have become greatly reduced in value through inflation.

With the advent of government printing paper money in 1861 a change in the history of Numismatics occurred. Prior to that date, paper money was issued by banks, States, and in some instances private com-panies. They were not very secure and were "traded" in by merchants according to their actual value. Week-ly papers were issued denoting the change in values of various current notes. Some were accepted at face, others bore a 5%, 10% and even up to a 75% discount off of their face. A very uncertain situation. All notes today, prior to 1861 are no long-er redeemable and are known as "obsolete" or "broken bank bills."

When the first green backs, or "de-mand" notes were issued in 1861 very little confidence was placed in them, and citizens felt certain that they ultimately would go the way of all previous paper money. This was not the case. Today our paper money is the best in the world.

All United States paper money has upon it in one form or another the Treasury seal, and must have the two signatures. These represent a sort of contract between the issued, the USA and the holder of the note. A promise to pay in one form or another. It is reported that the original Treasury seal was designed by Governor Mor-ris in 1778. There is represented in the seal, a key for safety, scales for equality, and a square for rectitude, its legend "the saur Amer. Septent Sigil" means: The Seal of the Treas-ury of North America.

The first Demand Notes were nothing more than a promise by the United States Government to pay on demand. They contained no evidence of back-ing. They are still redeemable. "Good as Gold" is a very appropriate term when speaking of them. These were closely followed by the

See our many values on the inside back cover of this issue,

BEBEE STAMP & COIN CO.

ury notes. These were printed to raise money for the Civil War. They paid 6% and are today very rare.

Then, in 1879, Refunding certificates that had a 4% interest were issued.

The first silver certificates were authorized in 1878 and were printed for many years. The demand tor paper currency that was backed by hard money and not just a promise to pay was finally achieved, for these certificates were actually backed by newly coined silver dollars, deposited in the treasury to back the bills up. The millions of silver dollars put away to back these notes are the ones now being released as demand requires. It is estimated many years will pass before all of these will be placed into circulation. While we have Silver certificates today, their back-ing is different. "Payable in SILVER" instead of payable in silver dollars. This eliminates the coming of so many silver dollars and enables the government to put the backing away in bullion, instead of coins. In 1890 the Treasury or Coin

notes were issued, and differ from the silver certificates insofar as they could be redeemed in either silver or gold, at the discretion of the Treas-

Gold Certificates were some of the most colorful issued and were very popular for they were backed by gold coin deposited for this purpose with the Treasury. The Gold Act of 1933 put an end to these and they were required to be turned in for other notes. Due to the emergency, the promise

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37 South 18th St. - Philadelphia 3, Pa, Registered Cable Address: Bulcoin C. E. Bullowa, Owner

to pay in gold was cancelled, but the notes were redeemed at face with other money. They are still redeem-able, but not in gold coin.

National bank notes were in service from 1863 through 1929 and were issued by thousands of banks throughout the country. These were permitted provided the bank of issuance had on deposit with the government U.S. Gov-

remment bonds up to 90% of value.
Federal Reserve bank notes are very similar to the National bank notes, but instead of charter banks issuing them, they were issued by the twelve Federal Reserve banks throughout the country. Their back-ing was similar to the National Bank Notes.

Federal Reserve Notes first ap-peared in quantity during World War I and are not much more than a promise to pay, similar to the Demand notes of the Civil War. They filled the need of more currency during the war and are still in circula-tion in the form of small sized Federal Reserve notes.

Many of the old large sized notes are rare today and most all demand a premium provided their condition warrants. Badly worn or torn bills are not collectors items, and large notes should be in very fine to crisp, new condition to demand premiums. A very fine note can have seen circulation but very little. A crisp new one must be as it was printed, no folds, creases or anything.

If you have any of these notes the information that describes them is first Denomination, type such as silver certificates, Legal Tender note, etc. Series of year must be given, and then the two signatures, such as Speelman and White, etc., etc. And last, but not least, CONDITION.



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-G. McC., California

COIN QUIZ

By CHARLES FRENCH

Coin questions answered for 25c per letter to help defray costs. Do not mail us coins in question.

Question:

Question:
Please tell me the value of the following coins: Canada 25¢, 1918, Georgivs V Deigra, Rex Et Ind Imp. Canada, 1 cent, 1920, same as above, large, copper. Canada 25¢, 1946, Georgivs VI Dei Gratia Rex (Moose head). Canada 25¢, 1950, Georgivs VI Dei Gratia Rex. Canada 10¢, 1942, Georgivs VI Dg. Rex Et Ind Imp. Ship Canada 1¢, 1920, Georgivs VI Dei 1921, Georgivs VI Dei Canada 1¢, 1929, Georgivs VI Dei Gra Rex Et Ind Imp. Canada 1¢, 1929, Georgivs VI Dei Gra Rex Et Ind Imp. Canada 1¢, 1920, Georgivs VI Dei Gra Rex Et Ind Imp. Canada 1¢, 1920, Georgivs VI Dei Gra Rex Et Ind Imp. Canada 1¢, 1920, Georgivs VI Dei Gra Rex Et Ind Imp. Australia 1¢, 1938, Georgivs VI Dei Gra Rex Et Ind Imp. Australia 1¢, 1938, Georgivs VI Dei Gra Rex Et Ind Imp. Australia 1¢, 1938, Georgivs VI Dei Gra Rex Et Ind Imp. Australia 1¢, 1938, Georgivs VI Dei Gra Rex Et Ind Imp. Australia 1¢, 1938, Georgivs VI Dei Gra Rex Et Ind Imp. Australia 1¢, 1938, Georgivs VI Dei Gra Rex Et Ind Imp. Australia 1¢, 1938, Georgivs VI Dei Gra Rex Et Ind Imp. Australia 1¢, 1938, Georgivs VI Dei Gra Rex Et Ind Imp. Australia 1¢, 1938, Georgivs VI Dei Gra Rex Et Ind Imp. Australia 1¢, 1938, Georgivs VI Dei Gra Rex Et Ind Imp. Australia 1¢, 1938, Georgivs VI Dei Gra Rex Et Ind Imp. Australia 1¢, 1938, Georgivs VI Dei Gra Rex Et Ind Imp. Australia 1¢, 1938, Georgivs VI Dei Gra Rex Et Ind Imp. Australia 1¢, 1938, Georgivs VI Dei Gra Rex Et Ind Imp. Australia 1¢, 1938, Georgivs VI Dei Gra Rex Et Ind Imp. Australia 1¢, 1938, Georgivs VI Dei Gra Rex Et Ind Imp. Australia 1¢, 1938, Georgivs VI Dei Gra Rex Et Ind Imp. Australia 1¢, 1938, Georgivs VI Dei Gra Rex Et Ind Imp. Australia 1¢, 1938, Georgivs VI Dei Gra Rex Et Ind Imp. Australia 1¢, 1938, Georgivs VI Dei Gra Rex Et Ind Imp. Australia 1¢, 1938, Georgivs VI Dei Gra Rex Et Ind Imp. Australia 1¢, 1938, Georgivs VI Dei Gra Rex Et Ind Imp. Australia 1¢, 1938, Georgivs VI Dei Gra Rex Et Ind Imp. Australia 1¢, 1938, Georgivs VI Dei Gra Rex Et Ind Imp. Australia 1¢, 1938, Georgivs VI Dei Gra Rex Et Ind Imp. Au

-Mrs. Wm. E., Colorado

Answer:

We note the coins you have but regret that none are of any premium value excepting the 1920 large cent which is worth 5¢.

—C. F., New York

Question:

I have a silver coin from the Netherlands which bears the date 1871. It is a 2½ gulden piece carrying a likeness of William III. The Face has William III Koning Der Ned. G.H.V.L. The reverse has Munt Van Het Koningryk Der Nederlanden 1871, a Coat-of-Arms, The man who brought this coin home after World War II was

WANTED TO BUY

GOLD COINS—American and Foreign for my personal collection.—Ira Nelson, 80 Batterymarch St., Boston, Mass. mhl24201

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U. S. COINS - All types. Paper money, Confederate, obsolete, etc. Ship for our best offer.—James Incorporated, 300 W. Main St., Louisville 2, Ky. au126351

WANTED: U. S. gold and minor coins.

—A. S. Alexander, Box 1961, Charleston
27, W. Va. my12069

I NEED For My Personal Collection, U. S. Gold Coins and other obsolete U. S. coins and currency. Also, commemorative half dollars. I will pay the highest prices possible. Please Write.—Ben Weisinger, 249 Marcy Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

told it was worth \$35. I can see no reason for it commanding such a high value since it is only 85 years old. I shall appreciate any information you can give me. B. M. R., Missouri

Age does not necessarily determine the valuation of rare coins. However, this piece is quite common and has a catalogue valuation of \$3. which is just about what it sells for.

—C. F., New York

Ouestion:

I have an 1865 3¢ nickel piece with the letters TED joined at the top in word UNITED. At the T and D it then joins the rim. The coin is in fine condition. At left is a sketch I have drawn, showing the joined letters. I would like to know of any value this particular coin may have.

—G. D., New York

The illustration indicates that the die had a break when it was coined. I do not know of many collectors looking for minor varieties of three cent nickels and do not think this is worth more than any other 1865 three cent piece.

-C. F., New York

Question:

I have an 1834 gold half eagle. As I am a type collector I would like to get a gold eagle, \$10.00, of the same Goddess head type. I don't see them advertised, though I often see the 1795, 1800, 1801, etc., the old type. Why don't I ever see the 1834 type? Do you know of any!

Answer:

There is no \$10 with the same head as the 1834 \$5. \$10s were not made from 1804 until 1838 and the Liberty Head design was commenced

-C. F., New York

Question:

Can you tell me the value in Am-Can you tell me the value in American money of this Italian bill, and if it is legal tender for Italy now.

—C. R., Ohio.

There are at present five lire to one cent, and your note is for 10 centesimi or one-tenth of one lire. It is, therefore, valued at 1/50 of a cent. It is dated 1918 and is no longer good.

-C. F., New York

Question:

Could you help me identify and evaluate the com — sketches and rubbings of which are enclosed. The metal seems to be brass or some alloy. The coin seems to be so old that clearer detail is impossible. Is it possible at all to identify the characters on this coin?

Answer:

The com you have is a large bronze of ancient Rome. I regret that I cannot give you very much informa-tion for the letters as marked down do not coincide with any known ruler, usually, on the obverse left of the head, the ruler's name appears, "Han-rinus." Aug, is August (ruler) COS I is "first year of Reign." CD should be a mint mark but it is not listed. Reverse has Diana standing, SC stands for Rome. Rather bad condition from rubbing, hence valued at

-C. F., New York

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apolis, Minn. Ottoe different Twentieth Century Coins as follows: Bust of Rama VI and Three Headed Elephant, curious Part of Anna VI and Three Headed Elephant, curious Catalog \$12.00, but we offer them for only 50c per set of three, if you request our Foreign coins. Limit of two sets.—Breson Stamp and Coin Company, 512 White Street, Toled 6, Ohio. Trästil.

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FOREIGN COINS - 36 different \$1.00, or 100 different for \$3.00. All fine to uncirculated. Postpaid. — McMollan, 5912 10th St., Philadelphia, Pa. 56276

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36 DIFFERENT Foreign coins \$1.00 Foreign coin list free.— Robbins, 1007 Cleveland, Dept. - H. Montgomery 3, Alabama. mh3272

Question:

Will you please identify the follow-Will you please identify the following four-pence piece and tell its
value? It is in quite worn condition.
On the obverse is a profile of Victoria and the words "Victoria D.G.
Britannia Regina F.D." On the reverse a woman's figure rests against
a shield, and the words "four pence
1355." 1855,"

-H. F., New York.

Answer: Answer:

The coin is a Maundy piece but in badly worn condition so is not desirable to collectors. If you were able to coffer it for sale, an asking price of 5c and 10c would be about right.

—G. F., New York

Ouestion:

We are enclosing rubbings of a large silver coin, found on the local beach, by a small boy who brought it to the museum for identification. to the museum for identification. A profile is on the obverse. Beneath the profile is a small "SF" and encircing it is the insertion R.IMP-RU-BO-REG.M. Thersia.D.G. On the reverse is a coat of arms, not clear in the rubbing, with a crown over a two-headed eagle and the inscribin BURG.CO.TYR.1780X ARCHID.AVST-DUX. Elaborate carvings and some indistinct inscriptions are on the edge of the coin. We will are on the edge of the coin. We will appreciate any information you can supply about this interesting piece.

—D. L. G., Delaware.

The coin is a Thaler of Theresa of Austria. While it is dated 1780 it does not necessarily mean that the coin was struck that year for they were coined with that date until 1930s and I believe are being recoined again now. Same date.

The reason for the lack of change is interesting. These were coined and accepted by the natives of Ethiopia as trade dollars. They, knowing them to be good silver, will not tolerate any change, not even the date, hence the constant repetition. They are not rare coins. Valued at around

-C. F., New York

Question:

Question:

I have a five dollar bank note in very good condition issued by The American Bank Note Company, New York. "The Bank of Crawford County—Meadwille, February 1st, 1863, will pay Five Dollars to bearer on demand." In the upper right and left some three is a nightness of a man. corner there is a picture of a man on horseback watering a horse, signed by the President of the bank, etc. Would there be any value to this bill? The number is 2967.
—Mrs. J. K. W., Pennsylvania

Answer:

The 85 bill you have is of good premium value, however, just now much is determined by its exact condition which you do not mention. -C. F., New York

Around The World

Victor Emmanuel's Collection From the Chicago Tribune

A lifelong coin enthusiast, the former king, who died in exile in Egypt in 1948 after abdicating in favor of his son, ex-king Humbert II, now in exile in Portugal, never allowed anyone to examine his coins. And he died with one great regret, that

he died with one great regret, that 80 gold pieces minted 500 years ago by the Republic of Genoa were miss-ing from the collection. Fearing his collection would be captured, destroyed or split up, Vic-tor Emmanuel had the coins packed into specially built steel boxes, and ordered a truck convoy assigned ex-cultance of the convolution of the convolution of the second of the convolution of the convolution of the second of the convolution of the convolution of the convolution of the second of the convolution of the convolution of the convolution of the second of the convolution of the c

were shuttled by truck all over Italy.
At one point, however, one box was forced open and the 80 Geneese gold bieces were stolen. No trace has been found of them since.

Throughout the rest of their trace.

els, the other coins remained safe. They passed to the government after Victor Emmanuel's death, and recently the Italian Numismatic institute was given permission to sort and ca-

talog the collection.

Victor Emmanuel started the collection as a boy, and developed a passion for searching out the world's

rarest coins, as well as complete sets of currency in use in every country. The king himself often would go

or currency in use in every country. The king himself often would go incognito to auctions, accompanied by a secretary who did the bidding after the king had made his appraisal. Face value of the collection is estimated at 6 million dollars. It rivals in value the 400,000 piece collection of Louis XIV of France, now the property of the French republic. The 27 strong boxes each weigh half a ton. City engineers feared the palace's old floors would collapse under the collection's concentrated.

under the collection's concentrated weight. So steel scaffoldings were rigged against walls and ceilings to strengthen the old structures.

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wanted: Attra accuminations of our paper items such as stamped and stampless foided letters (covers): Union and Confederate covers and correspondence; California and other Western material; illustrated covers; ornate letter sheets; early valentines; documents, autographed letters; older government postal cards; other Americana before 1900, Correspondence invited.—John W. Stine, 821 Kingshighway, Edwardsville, Illinois. mh3848

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#1341 MURDEN Info. desc. James F Murden & wife Sophia Catherine) Sophia Meakins of Norfolk, Va.; In 7/18/1877 res. Peoria, III.; issue: May E., William A., Lela A., Mellie, James, Jennie and Adolph. Corres. Inv. See #1340.

#1342 SIMS Info. on desc A. S. Sims b. 1893; m. Mary Denby b. 1819 Norfolk, Va., of Peorla, III. 1850. Issue: Elizabeth b. 1835; Albert b. 1839; Olivia b. 1842; Edgar B. and Elila L., twins, b. 1848; and Anna R. b. 1850. Corres. inv. See #1340

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FEBRUARY, 1957

Vol. 61, No. 12

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(See Cover)

By F. H. GRIFFITH

There is no doubt that mechanical banks are the leading collector's item in the field of old children's toys. reading control in the leaf of od children's oys. This is no reflection on doll collecting as this is a separate specialized field of its own. The old cast iron toys such as the various horse drawn type, including fire engines, circus wagons, carriages of all types, streetcars, then trains and old toy automobiles are all very desirable

engines, circus wagons, carriages of all types, streetcars, then trains and old toy automobiles are all very desirable collector's items. However, another specialized group of cast iron toys has become especially desirable and in a of mechanical banks. These are the animated bell ringing pull toys which enjoyed a popularity during the same period as the mechanical banks.

Two companies were very active in the particular field of manufacturing bell ringing pull toys. These companies, the Gong Bell Manufacturing Company and the N. N. Hill Brass Company, made a wide variety of the toys with many different subjects and actions involved. In this respect they are very similar to mechanical banks. The various mechanical actions of the away, than those of the mechanical banks. Other companies made some bell ringers and of particular interest is the J. & E. Stevens Company, the top manufacturing Company, and Ives-Blakeslee & Company. Hubley entered into the picture, and no doubt Wilkins and a number of others made some of these interesting toys. As with the mechanical banks, analy intriguing and

number of others made some of these interesting tors. As with the mechanical banks, many intriguing and interesting names were given to the bell toys. Among these are Ding Dong Bell (a rare mechanical bank has the same name), Whoa Der Ceaser Evening News Baby Quieter, Wild Mule Jack, The Columbus Egg, Mary And Her Little Lamb, The Cossack And The Jap, Are You A Buffalo, Uncle Sam And The Don, Trick Elephant Bell Ringer, Kicking Mule Bell Ringer, Cinderella's Chariot, The Tramp, The Surf Boat, The Clown Bell Ringers, Jonah And The Whale, John Bull And Uncle Sam, and many others.

Jonan And the whate, John Bull And Uncle Sam, and many others.

To properly classify as an animated bell ringer the tov must have some movement of a figure involved with the ringing of the bell. There are several in the

group, however, that are not strictly speaking, animate, and Cinderella's Charibles would be Daisy, Landing Of Columbus, and Cinderella's Chariot. In these the bell rings, however, no other movement takes place. These are, nevertheless, very interesting well made cast iron bell ringers and could be compared to the semi-mechanical group of banks as compared to the mechanicals.

be compared to the semi-mechanical group of banks as compared to the mechanicals.

There are, of course, other types of bell ringers such as those of strap iron and tin, also bells between two wheels, or a horse pulling a bell. These are not in the same class nor should they be confused with the fine type of bell ringers under discussion. They are not nearly as desirable, nor do they have the appeal of the cast iron type. There are several exceptions in the the confused with the fine type of bell ringers under discussion. They are not nearly as desirable, nor do they have the appeal of the cast iron type. There are several exceptions in the Horse bell ringers made are the large size Comean and Company. These are both well made and when found in good condition are desirable. In several exceptional cases there are cast iron bell ringers in combination with moving tin figures and these are at the top in desirability. Examples of these are the Monkey And Pony, The Bell Ringers, and The Girl In Cart.

Several bell ringers from the writer's collection are shown. The Drummer Boy is a fine example and was designed by Charles Bailey, the foremost designer of mechanical banks. The Happy Hooligan Automobile and the Double Ripper Sied were made by the N. N. Hill Brass Company. The Monkey On Tricycle was made by the J. & E. Stevens Company, and the Poolde Dong Dong Bell, and Eagles were manufactured by Gong Dong Dong Bell, and Eagles were manufactured by Gong Bell, and Eagles were manufactured by Gong Dong Dong Bell, and Eagles were manufactured by Gong Bell, and Eagles were manufactured by Gong Bell, and Eagles were manufactured by Hong Dong Bell, and Eagles were manufactured by Hendel Selecture of the mid 1880's and is pictured for sale in the 1885-86 Catalog of Selebow & Birbetter. They as bejected as exceptions.

mid 1880's and is pictured for sale in the 1885-86 Catalog of Selchow & Righter. They are brightly painted in appropriate colors and are well made toys comparable to the procedure used in making mechanical banks.

These animated pull toys being subject to both indoor and outdoor play of a rather rough nature are quite hard to find, particularly so in good original con-

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TOY TRAIN COLLECTORS

Big boys, little boys and girls, too, undoubtedly were delighted with the toy trains recently exhibited by Mr. Russell Crorey at the "Collector's Corner" at the Detroit Historical Mu-

Mr. Crorey, who has been collecting toy trains for the past ten years, has more than 60 trains in operating condition.

Mr. Crorey's interest extends be-yond the basic collecting of toy trains yound the basic contenting of contenting to state to include tearing them down and restoring to original condition, rebuilding motors and refurbishing cars. His special interest is duplicating cars of the Chicago and South Shore Line which is still in operation. The oldest engine in the collection is a 1910 model.

A group of local toy train enthusiasts are forming a guild to study the building and operating of scale model trains, interurbans and street cars. Interested should contact Mr. Crorey or Mr. Basel Motoligan, Lakeview 7-6747 (Detroit).

MECHANICAL ANTIQUES WANTED

PLEASE NOTE my mechanical bank display ad in this section, listing various wants.—F. H. difffith, Harris Pump & Supply Co., Pittaburgh 3, Pa.

PLEASE Refer to my display ad in Old Automibile Section regarding toys wanted.—W. S. McKelvy mhi28801

TRAIN MUSEUM can use OLD toy trains preferably steam, electric and brass locomotives, also trolleys.—Alexander Train Museum, Yardley, Pa. my120361

OLD TOY TROLLEYS, trains wanted; also cast iron toys; banks; catalogs, Walter Popek, 15 Main, Garfield, y je6675

WANTED TO BUY: Mechanical banks in good condition. I will pay top prices, and I mean top. Also am interested in collection of still banks. Advise condition and price wanted.—L. Shrimpiln, Rt. No. h, Conesville, Ohlo.

TOP DOLLAR paid for antique toy trains and trolley cars. Describe to—Bill Krames, 139 Windsor Rd., Yardey, Pa. n126121

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FOR SALE: Iron Bank and toy parts. Coin traps 25c, broken banks and toys wanted. — Kurtz Antiques, Sanatoga. Pa. Je6806

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(Sticks head out)
BOWERY BANK
PRESTO
(Mouse on roof)
WIMBLEDON
JONAIL & WHALE
(Jonah emerges from

BANK (You pay—I play)
(You pay—I play)
(PREACHER IN THE PULIPIT
TARGET
WINNER SAVING
LITTLE JOCKO
MUSICAL (tln)
RIVAL
BUTTUEL

(Jonah emerges from whale)

BOWLING ALLEY BANK BANK BANK BANK BOTTLALL Colored man kicks ball)

SCHILEY BOTTLING UP CERVERA PRESTO (Penny changes to quarter)

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COLLECTANEA

(Continued from page 29)

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tainly a superb accomplishment in book art.

"Oldest volume in the display was published 312 years ago in London, England. Title of the book is 'The Wise Virgin, a Wonderful Narration of the Dispensations of God Towards a Childe 11 Years of Age.' The book is in good state of preservation.
"Numerous other religious books printed early in the 19th century are injusted to the preservation of the word of the control of the word of the control of the word of the word of the control of the word of t

Numismatics Money of Yesteryear

By CHARLES FRENCH

Don't disregard the value of Canadian coins. In the last few years, the Canadian Numismatic Association has been organized, a Canadian national organization for promoting interest in coin clubs, and coin collecting. This has fostered an ever increasing interest in the organization for the control of the c tion of new local coin clubs and is increasing the number of coin col-lectors in Canada.

While the Canadian Numismatic Association is yet small, it is grow-ing steadily. It publishes a monthly

For the last few years, an annual catalogue has been issued by a Cana-dian numismatic concern giving the current values of all Canadian coins

Both numismatic association and annual catalogue have been a great stimulus to Canadian coin collecting. Canadians and Americans alike are Canadians and Americans alike are actively seeking formerly ignored coins. Catalogue valuations clearly indicate scarcity of a great many items. As is the case with American coins, the uncirculated specimens are valued much higher than the used

ones. In America there is scarcely family that does not have a few old family that does not have a few old coins in a box somewhere, and usu-ally there are a few old Canadian pieces therein. I have noticed that such pieces are usually in remark-able state of condition even though tarnished, unlike the battered old U.S. pieces that usually find their way to such a box. This is probably due to their orthogonery. way to such a box. This is probably due to their not having been current in the United States at the time they were acquired. Had they been spendable, they would have been passed, for that is the natural tendency.

for that is the natural tendency. The Canadians do not issue very many proof coins for collectors but they do issue Year Sets and take pains to see that such coins are above average. Many of them have a real proof-like lustre. A Year Set consists of one coin of each denomical tendence of the consists of one coin of each denomical tendence. consists or one com of each denomination, from the cent to the dollar, of any given year. These are very popular among collectors and show great tendency to rise rapidly in value. Year Sets, with the dollars included, can date from 1935 up. Prior to that time the Sets would be Included, can date from 1935 up. Prior to that time the Sets would be without the silver dollar as none were coined before that. There are many celebrated rari-ties in the Canadian series that

See our many values on the inside back cover of this issue.

BEBEE STAMP & COIN CO.

should be sought with great care. In the half dollar series, there is a variety of 1947 with a maple leaf and a CURVED numeral seven in the date that catalogues from \$50 to \$140, depending upon condition. For the 1921 half dollar, there were 176,793 coined, but only 25 specimens are known to exist. Their catalogue valuation is from \$500 to \$1500.

A variety of the 25c piece, with

A variety of the 25c piece, with a small dot below the wreath on the reverse, in UNCIRCULATED condition, has a catalogue valuation of \$40. A 25c piece of 1875, catalogues

from \$35 to \$120.

There is a dime of 1913 that has extra broad leaves in the wreath on the reverse. This catalogues from \$10 to \$40, depending upon condition. The 1936 dime with a dot below the wreath, as was the case of the 1936 wreath, as was the case of the 1936 dime quarter is well night priceless for only six are known! The 1936 dime without the dot is very common. Only the content of the cont

to \$45.

In the five cent series, the date 1921 catalogues from \$75 to \$225.

1884, \$12 to \$50. The first coince as a Province of Canada five cent variety, with LARGE DATE, is Rare, and catalogues from \$25 to \$60. The 1326 and with dat on reverse is 1936 cent with dot on reverse is priceless as only eight are known. Small cents of 1922, 1923, 1924, 1925 are scarce. Outstanding large cents are scarce. Outstanding large cents in great demand are 1859 over 1858; with narrow "9" 1891; small date 1900; without the letter "H" 1858; 1907 with the letter "H".

Gold coins of Canada are very

scarce as they were only coined with the Canadian design for three years, 1912, 1913, and 1914, in denomina-tions of \$5 and \$10 English soveregn designs were struck at the Canadian mints, however, and must be considered Canadian coins. This occured in 1908, '09, '10, '11, '13, '14, '16, '17, '18, '19 and all are very rare.

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These can be identified by the small mint mark letter on the reverse, "C" for Canada.

for Canada.

No more coins are struck for Newfoundland since its consolidation into the Canadian Dominion. The last coin for Newfoundland was struck in 1947. The series, too, has many scarce items, particularly in choice condition. Outstanding are the cents condition. Outstanding are the cents of 1873 with 1960 or 1977. Its consistent of 1873 with 1960 or 1978. The condition of 1873 with 1960 or 1979. The cents of 1885, and 1946; ten cents of 1885, and the popular Newfoundland two dollar good nicess.

dollar gold pieces.
In addition to the above mentioned outstanding rarities, reasonable premiums can be obtained on most any old Canaddan coins provided their condition is nice. This is the case with the Newfoundland series also. The valuations given are catalogue valuations, and one should expect to receive between 50 percent and 80 percent of these valuations if one percent of these valuations if one

percent of these valuations if one has coins to dispose of.

Interest in Canadian large sized bills is still in its infancy. Many notes have been printed that today are very rare, particularly in crisp, new condition of the old, large size, style Canadian currency be style. style. Canadian currency has followed closely the American series. All of their bills are still redeemable. When we reduced the size of our notes the Canadians did so shortly thereafter. Their notes are of very

nice design.

I believe notes of the Canadian series, in crisp, new condition, are an series, in crisp, new condition, are an excellent investment for the future. Many now catalogue well over the \$50 mark. They are generally divided into the following classifications, the Dominion notes, the early notes of the Province of Canada, Bank notes, Newfoundland cash notes, Government of Newfoundland notes, and Bank of Canada notes.



INDIAN CENTS Do you collect them? Here is a profitable tip . . . finish that collection while you can.

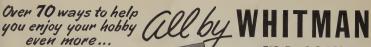
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PRESIDENTIAL CHECKS

Reprinted through the courtesy of LOOK Magazine



King V. Hostick, Springfield, III., who has the only complete collection of Presidents' checks points to one written by Andrew Jackson.

One of the most unusual and in-triguing hobbies is that of King V. Hostick, a dealer in Americana from Springfield, III. He has assembled a collection of checks drawn by each President of the United States. His unique collection affords an illuminating insight into the personal and

financial lives of our national leaders. For example, Hostick owns a check made out by Ulysses S. Grant to his wife for the sum of \$1,000. Nine years later, Grant died in debt, yet his posthumously published memoirs reaped \$500.000. Naturally, Hostick's collection is quite valuable. Since it

To The Back of Teappleania a roundvarnon . Leptenber 90 1799 Tay to A ? To seph Asthony or his order, Tifty six dottars, and Blace it to account of

George Washington wrote this check at Mt. Vernon on September 30, 1799, the year he died. It is said to have been in payment for a silver service.

is one of the few of its kind, it is impossible to determine its exact worth, though it is insured for \$25,000. As separate items, checks penned by As separate items, there is permed by Presidents Taylor and Tyler are the two rarest documents. For the past year, Hostick has displayed at variyear, roster has displayed at various banks throughout the country so that people can participate in the fascinating game of eavesdropping on our Presidents during their more down-to-earth moments.

Some of the interesting checks in this collection, include: ABRAHAM LINCOLN. A check show-

ing that Lincoln transferred \$11.05 to one of his neighbors, Mrs. Solomon Allen. It is dated five days before he delivered his history-making Cooper Union speech which brought him to the attention of party leaders. Franklin D. Roosevelt. The check

in Hostick's possession was endorsed by Roosevelt with an order to pay the proceeds to his favorite charity, The proceeds to his favorite charity, The Georgia Warm Springs Foundation. Exactly seven months later, he died at his Warm Springs "Summer White

THOMAS JEFFERSON. A check dated July 22, 1804, is the oldest printed check in the collection. Before the mineteenth century, printed checks were unknown, They had to be hand-written by the person ordering payment.

ANDREW JACKSON. This particular collector's item was made out to Jackson's nephew, Andrew Jackson Donelson. Donelson acted as administrator of Jackson's plantation, the Hermitage, near Nashville, Tenn. It is dated October 6, 1830, and is for \$1,163.17.

COIN QUIZ

By CHARLES FRENCH

Coin questions ancwered for 25c per letter to help defray costs. Do not mail us coins in question.

Question:

Could you please tell me what country, state or city, and whether country, state or city, and whether they are coins or tokens. 1. Cochin, Dutch India Colony, Travencore, sil-ver (rubbings). 2. Obverse, J.F.R.A. PALITELIG, anchor within wreath, reverse, ornate monogram JFP, eight stars around, thin copper (rubbings). 3. Obverse 1788 and —, reverse blank, thin copper (a rubbing). What German city or state? 4. Obverse, crude head with 12 rosettes around, reverse very crude eagle holding reverse very crude eagle holding branch and arrow, eight rosettes around, initials J.R.M. beneath, brass, (rubbings). Thank you. —E. C. L., Ohio

Angmore Answer:

1 believe your 1788 coin is from Poland, the small silver piece I believe is from one of the Native Indian States, probably Kutch, or Tellichery. J.Fara without doubt is some kind of a token of foreign origin and I of the the bush pass piece is one of the the other brass piece is one of the the other brass piece is one of the there was not seen that the control of the there brass piece is one of the control of the there was not seen the control of the contro of the many varieties of American Merchant's tokens. All of these pieces are quite unusual and are not listed in any of the publications we

-C. F., New York

Question:

Some time ago I read in HOBBIES Some time ago I read in HOBBIES where a 1921 fifty-cent piece was scarce. I have one in fair condition. Do you know if it has any value? I also have a two-cent piece with the wording, Lunion Fait La Force; the reverse is, Roi Des Belges 1844 Tecorold Promis I Justo 1920 fire. Leopold Premier. I also have a five-cent piece dated 1869 that I am curious about. It doesn't look like it is made from silver. Please let me know if these coins have any value.

—Mrs. G. B., Ohio

Answer:

The 1921 half dollar is indeed a very rare coin but only in perfect uncirculated condition. The Belgian coin is worth about a cent. The 1869 5c was made of nickel and in good 5c was made of meker condition is worth 25c.

—C. F., New York

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BUYING PRIČES U. S. gold in very fine or better condition: \$1.6 \$8.50; \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50 \$

"AT LONG LAST"

Now after 42 years of waiting, the New STANDARD REFERENCE CATALOGUE ON CONFEDERATE AND SOUTHERN STATES

CURRENCY IS HERE See full page announcement on PAGE 18

of this issue CRISWELL'S Pass-a-Grille, Fla.

WANTED: U. S. gold and minor coins. A. S. Alexander, Box 1961, Charleston W. Va. my12069

27, W. Va. my12099
GOLD COINS WANTED - Fine or better, Paying \$5, for \$1, \$6, for \$2,00, \$17.50 for \$3,00, \$16.50 for \$10,00, \$32.50 for \$20, \$150, for \$50, gold. Indian Cents \$35, por 1,000. Check day coins roceived, — John and Frances Holden, Garwin, Iowa.

COINS FOR SALE

SEND FOR FREE 64-page lituatrated Coin Catalog, I have everything in coins. I publish fine Sale Catalogs of fine Coin Collections. These are also sent Free to my Customers. Write me Free to my Customers. Write me Will pay you.—B. Max Mehl, 451 Mehl Building, Fort Worth, Texas. Oldest and largest Coin Firm in the U.S. Established 30 years in the same business; 3128084 SEND FOR FREE 64-page illustrated January Discrete Place.

U. S. COINS, bought and sold. Will appreciate your want list of date of coins wanted in the U. S. series from Half Cents to gold pieces.—W. O. White, 419 S. Franklin St., Watkins Glen, N. Y. an12342.

ap122342 GOLD, SILVER, NICKEL, COPPER United States coins. Write wants.—John Ziegler, R. 2, Fremont, Ohio. d12698 Ziegler, R. 2, Fremont, Ohio. d12698

COLLECTIVE COINS PRICED RIGHT COLLECTIVE COINS PRICED RIGHT United States, or Foreign, Free list for stamp stating which.— Odd Shop, 107 Broad, Angola, Indiana, mh3403 BARGAINS - Coins - Stamps.—Huber Company, 210 South Sixth Street, Minne-apolis, Minn.

Company, 310 South Sixth Street. 0.12946
SIAM. In Three different Twentieth
Century Coins as follows: Bust of Rama
VI and Three Headed Elephant, curious
silver coin with bole in the center, and
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Stamp and Coin Company, 512 White
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FOR SALE: 10 all diff. Indian bead
cents 31, 18 22, 23 33, Valickas, 81, cents to gold 20's, proof, & mint sets, all
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FOREIGN COINS - 36 different \$1.00, or 100 different for \$3.00 all file to un-circulated. Postpaid. — McMollan, \$212 10th St. — Philadelphia. Pa. 2014. St. — Philadelphia. Phil

36 DIFFERENT Foreign coins \$1.00 Foreign coin list free.— Robbins, 1007 Cleveland, Dept. - H, Montgomery 3, Alabama. mh3272

Alabama. mh2272
PROOF SETS: 1963 - \$15.95 - 1966 - \$6.95 P. P. No checks.—Otto Nill. Inily. New York.
M. There's A. 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750 - 1750

MORGAN DOLLARS

(All Uncirculated)

(All Uncirculated)

1877-79-00-18-18-31-48-51-88-71-88-90-961
pr mint, each \$2.50.
pr mint \$1.00.
pr mint

NORMAN SHULTZ Salt Loke City 10, Utah

SILVER DOLLARS BR. UNC.

1885, 86, 89, 90, 91, 97, 98, 1922, 1879s, 81s, 82s, 78cc, 90cc, 91cc @ 2.50 1899s, 81, 82, 83, 84, 1903, 1900 @ 2.50 1879cc, 80cc, 81cc, 88o, 92,

93, 970 .. 1879o, 80o, 81o, 82o, 83o, 840, 850

1882cc, 83cc, 84cc, 85cc, 92cc, 87 1883s, 1900o, @ \$4.00 1896 .

JOHN & FRANCES HOLDEN Box 133

Garwin, Iowa my75c

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LU RIGGS 525 Wolnut Street, Cincinnoti 2, Ohio

CHARLIE FRENCH says . . .

We want Indian Head gold \$2.50 and will pay \$6.50 each. On Liberty Head \$2.50 pieces we will pay \$9.00 each very fine or better. Highest prices paid for all gold coins.

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OR PHONE Ashley 2-3131 Numismatic deals

RARE COIN BARGAINS

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THE MART

Rates: 8c per word; Larger type 12c per word

MART WANTED

WANTED: OLD, unusual and loreign playing cards. Describe, price. — E. M. Salmonsen, 6732 Newgard, Chicago 26,

EARLY WIRELESS equipment, books, magazines and catalogs. Send descrip-tion and price.— Vance Phillips, 100 Monte Drive, Santa Barbara, Calif.

O13612

WANTED: Any historical materia; relating to any Western State, Hawai, or Alaska. Books, broadsides, letters, dipense, but the state of the s

cisco, California. un124022 WANTED: Attic accumulations of old paper items such as stamped and stampdage items such as stamped and stampdage items such as stamped and stampdage items and other Western material; illustrated covers; ornate letter sheets; illustrated covers; ornate letter abetter abetter sheets; older government seatla republications, of the control of the control

WANTED, Cylinder phonographs and records, horn type phonographs, and any parts.—Describe fully and price wanted.

—Pollard, 4109 Soquel Dr., Soquel, Calif.

apsets

NEVADIANA - Anything on Nevada. Quote prices.—Hardy, Box 447, Carson City, Nevada.

WANTED FOR CASH - Nazi Daggers & Swords for Curio Shop resale. Cash Airmailed.—Kingstons, 320 Third, Seattle Washington, july 222311

WANTED: Automobile items, anything pertaining to the Auto Era; car accessories, literature, also Americana catalogs that describe goods.—B J. Pollard, 14330 Prairie, Detroit 38, Mich. ap6238

WANTED: Any historical material re-lating to any Western State, Hawaii, or Alaska. Books, broadsides, letters, di-aries, business ledgers, early news-Alaska. Books, broadsnes, letters, u-aries, business ledgers, early new-papers, advertisement, prints, paint-lings, anything else. Send for Want Lixt. —Argonaut, 336 Kearny St., San Fran-

STEREOSCOPIC VIEWS. Best prices paid.—Moore, 3746 Sheffield. Chicago. Illinois. api2875

LETTERS, any lots before 1900, with or without covers. Also pamphlets. Alvin Lohr, Conococheague, Hagerstown, [6215] Maryland.

WANTED: Old thoroughbrace stage-coach (any condition); wagon, coach, and carriage accessories; catalogues, books, prints, posters, documents, etc., pertaining to Stagecoach, wagon, and carriage field.— Wm. Gannon, Mabton, Wash.

OLD POST CARDS: Paying sverage \$2 to \$3 per 500 ft mostly pre 1312 - phis flariford, Com. Hobby Mart, phis flariford, Com. Hobby, Mart Policy, Wayns, automobiles, —Dr. Kowal, 1846 Cullerton, Chicaco, Ill. aps/22 WANT - Daguerooppy cases, Small

al, 1846 Cullerion, Chicago, III. ap3822
WANT - Dagueroctype cases, Smale
round about 15%" in diameter.— N. B.
Harris, Garrettvelle, Oho. ap3842
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OLD STAMPS Wanted. I will pay \$100.00 each for 1924 1c green Frank-lin stamps, rotary perforated eleven (up to \$1,000 each unused). Send loc for large Illustrated folders showing amazing prices paid for old stamps, coins, and collections. "Vernon Baker, CH-57) Elyria, Ohio. Advertiser in HOBEIES since 1931. ap8857

WANTED: U. S. Army - Navy Decor-ations and campaign medals. Quote, con-dition and price.—Joseph DiPietro, 2627 Ellsworth St., Philadelphia 46, Penna. n124431

EARLY WIRELESS equipment, books, magazines and catalogs. Send description and price.— Vance Phillips, 1010 Monte Drive, Santa Barbara, Calif.

EARLY DAY pencil sharpeners, type-writers, staplers, office equipment.—Bill Porter, 3646 Pioneer Drive, Riverside,

PETROLEUM - Books, magazines, pamphlets, photos, stereo views, catalogs, music, letters or anything on American petroleum before 1910. Describe and price. -W. R. Johnson, 416 Wheeler, Ardmore, Oklahoma. Oklahoma. ap3234
RAILROADIANA, Timetables, Passes,
Books, Catalogs, any railroad or street
railway stems. Automobile Catalogs.—
Hardy, Box 447, Carson City, Nevada.

HIGHEST PRICES PAID for old view, cigarette and advertising cards. Also old Xmas seals, stamped envelopes, auto and gun catalogs. All items before 1917 only.

—Atlas Stamp Shop, Westmont, Ill.

WANTED: BOYS TOYS: Trolleys, trains, cast iron toys; banks; catalogs.—Walter Popek, 15 Main, Garfield, N. J.

CIGARETTE, gum, food, candy cards ranted for cash by collector.— P. D. brem, 16 N. Marengo, R. 405 Pasadena. Orem, 16 N. marengo, ... je6806

California. je6806

WANTED. Old railroad annual passes issued before 1910, anything pertaining to the old railroads of Coloraco.—Koch, 41 Old Army Rd., Scarsdale, N. Y. ... mh3004

MANUELD, FLYINGI BOOKS, Pictures, posters or anything of any kind on airplanes before 1220, halloon before 186. Prancisco 31. Calif. Balboa mil 12461. MOSILE, ALA, Battle of Mobile Say, Dauphin Island, pictures, books any-Dauphin Island, pictures, pi

RUSSIAN ENAMELS, private collect-or. Describe fully.—B. M. Pipe & Supply Co., 923 Vogt St., Cincinnati 3, Ohio.

AMERICANA WANTED: Weather-vanes, other early American wood, metal, stone figures.—Alperton, 2116 - 68th St. Brooklyn 4. New York. Brooklyn 4. New York.

ANTIQUES WANTED: Greek, Roman,
Egyptian, Oriental, African, etc. Top
quality, Single items or collections.—
Alperton, 2116 - 68 Street, Brooklyn 4,
ANEW York.

Blue antique Water

Alperton, 2116 - 28 S. Kreer, Erroskier S. Marchard C. Marchard C.

BOY 5055, Duke Gratten.

Fig. 2 of the arrival and the arrival playbills, photos, programs, anything old in theatre. Describe and price.—S. Moss, 4919 N. 13th, Phila., Pa. 1996501

cidents of the two ladies' lives are wholly different."

However, the will of William Swin-ton, the Royal Surveyor, mentions four of his sisters: Margaret or Mafour of his sisters: Margaret or Ma-deline Stewart, Catherine Thompson, Elizabeth and Jean. Burke's History of the Commoners (Vol. 3, p. 489) lists as children of Sir John: John, Robert, Francis, William, Jean, Mar-garet, Johanna and Anne (who died young) . . four sons and five daugh-Other accounts state Sir John had issue, by Ann Sinclair, six sons and five daughters. It is not unusual to find that the names of children who migrated to different countries were dropped from the records.

There were other Swintons from Berwick who settled in America, as service who settled in America, as evidenced by the will of William Swinton of Washington, D. C., stone-cutter. His will dated April 9, 1807, was proved May 16, 1807. There is no evidence of a marriage, and in this document he mentions his brother Archibald Swinton, of Swinton, Berwickshire, Scotland.

John Swinton, journalist, was born in Salton, Haddingtonshire, Scotland December 12, 1830, the son of William and Jane (Currie) Swinton. He nam and Jane (Currie) Swinton. He received his early education from his uncle, the Rev. Robert Currie, and emigrated to Canada in 1843 and afterwards to the United States with his family. He was managing editor of the New York Sun, and a spirited

HORSES - wood, metal, iron, weather-vanes, trade signs, toys.— Stony Point Folk Art Gallery, Stony Point, N. Y.

TOP DOLLAR paid for Antique Toy trains and Trolley Cars. Describe to— Bill Krames, 139 Windsor Road, Yardley, Penna. n126121

COLLECTOR WANTS early Texas folded letters, envelopes, etc., with stamps for postal markings; postal decuments or postal history material 1820 through 1865. — A. H. Hooker, Box 511. Center, Texas. 3364

WANTED: Cigar bands, complete sets large quantities and collections. — Louis Bobel, 194 Munn Ave., Irvington 11, N. J. 811128801

PRESIDENTIAL political badges (particularly woven silk and printed ribbons of candidates before 1900) bandanas, scarfs, buttons, umbrellas, souvenirs and other relica, buttons, umbrellas, souvenirs and other relica, the first letter.—Sam A. Cousiev, 49 W. 62nd St., New York 19, N. 2.

OLD PAPER AMERICANA. Scrap before controlled the controlled to the c

books; sailing ship cards, advertising cards, autographs, unusual material. Describe, price.—Abe Brayer, 1220 Grand Concourse, NYC 56, New York.

WANTED: Old Food Molds, cookwanted: Old Food Mods, cook-ie boards, beads. Give description & price.—Ruth Meyer, 12119 Gravelly Lake Dr. S.W. Tacoma 99, Wash.

WANTED: PLAYER PIANO ROLLS.
The most common kind, Volume lots only.— Krieg, 3945 Passo Tranguillo, Sunita Barbara. Calif.
WANTED: On buy large celluloid 19765.
WANTED to buy large celluloid 19765.
Buttons issued in the late nineties, Also issues of Puck and Juder. Weekly, Quarterly, Library & Pickin-From Puck.
—Kerr Cowan, Box Ivi, Corsicans, av.256

FOR SALE

SNAPSHOT films of disappearing Vic-torian lamps, furniture, others. Four for one dollar. My selection.—Box 33, Averill Park, New York.

GHOST TOWN ITEMS: Sun-colored glass, amethyst to royal purple; ghost railroads material, tekets; limited odd stems from camps of the 60's. Write your interest.—Box 64, Smith, Nevada.

THE THEATRE - Magazine, Complete runs for 1909, 10, 11 - \$10. each plus postage, Odd copies for '08, '12, '13 - \$1, each plus postage.—V. D'Ambrosio, 4928 Pershing, SE, Albuquerque, N. M.

FOR SALE: Utter and Southard parlor cook stove No. 2, 1847. Perfect condition, Correspondence invited.— Write owner. Box 137. Marshfield Hills, Mass.

FOR SALE: Presidential political but-tons and pins.—Walter Sanders, 605 N. Walnut Street, Litchfield, Illinois je6084

POST CARDS, advertising cards, misc. Americana. — Seaman's, 23626 Clifford Dr., Cleveland 26, Ohio. f12238

MATCH BOOK Cover Collectors - Get ir Free liberal assortment. No obliga-on.— Greenwald, 3300 West Chicago,

PAIR LARGE Astral Tulip shades, Frosted cut to clear. Small Bridgeport Conn. organ, looks like plano. Rarber Bottles Cranberry Opal Swirt 20, Blue 87 dia. Hex Bull's Eye bows 47.50. Leaf and Star K-6-17 berry set \$15. Mugs: Cut Log 33.50. Shuttle \$3.50. Beaded Loop 45.50.—Trl State Antiques 1019 - 13 St., Ashiand, Kentucky.

DICTIONARY of OLD LAMPS, 2nd A DICTIONARY of OLD LAMPS. 2nd printing, by Thwing & Daniels. 90 items desc. & Illus. "Has more documented material in 16 pages than some books with 288." \$1.50 pp.—L. L. Thwing, 17 Newtowne Court, Cambridge 39, Mass.

DRAWER PULLS - walnut, unfinished, hand carved, fruit and nut. Send for prices. — Johnson, 5848 East 10th, Kan-sas City, Missouri. 16806

GOLD AND SILVER indicators sold on money back guarantee. I also sell the Mexican Dip Needle with whalebones handles. For more information, Write— Box 51, Dept A, Plant City, Fla. s126581

FOR SALE: Ronze Devil, 14th high 22 lbs. Marbie Mephisto bust 21th high, 40 lbs. Two pure silver 5 candle table candelabras 22th high. Pure silver 7 candelabras 22th high. Pure silver year 1348 All prewar and exquiste. Other Items—Owner, 112 Nacogdoches St., San Antonio Texas.

AMERICANA ITEMS: Old advertising cards 53, \$1. Early 1900's post cards, views, greetings or foreign 100, \$1. Many other items. Monthly lists free.—Lyon Hobby Mart, Box 63, Hartford, Conn.

OLD COMIC SECTIONS, from Sunday newspapers, dating back to the first Sun-day comic strips of the early 1900's.— Ernest E. McGlee, 2837 N. 11th St., Philadelphia 33, Pa. 11th St.,

FOR SALE: Thousands different Presidential campaign celluloid pin back buttons, metals, dishes, postal cards, Material on approval. Write me.—Samuel Hoffman, Gladstone Hotel, Zone 7, Philadelphia, Pa. mh3314

ORIGINAL DRAWINGS - Cartoons and comics by famous old masters of the 1830's and early 1900's.—Ernest E. Mc-Gee, 2837 N. 11th St., Philadelphia 33, Pennsylvania. mh3004

opponent of slavery. He married Orsena F. Smith (daughter of Prof. Orson Squire Fowler) in 1877. His brother William was born in Salton 1892. He was a professor of ancient and modern languages, served as a war correspondent during the Civil War and was the author of many books on the subject, Jefferson Davis said "he was the fairest and most careful of the Northern writers on the War." On May 4, 1853, he maried

careful of the Northern writers on the War." On May 4, 1853 he married Catherine, daughter of James and Margaret (Loudon) Linton and had three sons and two daughters.

In 1782 there was living is when the city of Richmond, Ya., a James in the city of Richmond, Ya., a James will be lizabeth aged 30 daughter Elizabeth aged 30 daughter Elizabeth aged 30, James age 5 and Ann

age 2.

A James Swinton married Laura,
daughter of Thomas and Mehitable
(Lyman) Cone. James died at Crown
Point, Essex Co., New York, June 4,
1842. Laura was born at Westmin-

1842. Laura was born at WestminTAVINE & BOUGHT out old stock of
dring store dating back to 1896 to obtain
items for my collection, and disposing of
all displeats items such as easy of
all displeats of the such as the such as
water bottles, perfume bottles, taleum
powder, etc.—greeting cards, poet cards,
pencils, many originally packaged and
dated, seweiry, miniature frames plefurures & foral, in sets, e matching
sterling back buckles, % to 25°, flue
private & foral, in sets, e matching
sterling back buckles, % to 25°, flue
place in the such as the such as
standard white frontone plates, Carnival
Macon, jarr 1858 and many other early
bottles and jure. Civil War books and
print, did ere paint, night and wash
standa 1800 to 1880, black cherry spool
roops bed with on 1802, 323 damestows,
New York.

FOR SALE - Irjah Scalp ping, en-

FOR SALE - Irish Scalp ring, engraved Samuel McDowall, Ob. 23 May, 1827 at 69.—Mrs. Larry Gray, Box 30, Monarch, Alberta, Canada.

CIGARETTE & Tobacco Cards. Send for my lists.—Charles Bray, East Bangor, Pennsylvania. jly8614
GHOST TOWN Relics, souvenirs. Western Americana, Pree list.—Hardy, Box 447, Carson City, Nevada. ap3291

BOUND MAGAZINES - Arthur's 1886 -87: Century 1885-99: Demorest 1883-84-85: Ladies Repository 1889. Battles and Leaders Civil War, Memoirs U. S. Grant, leather bound, excellent condition —Mrs. A. B. Lindsay, Aurelia, Iowa. 11042

COLOR SLIDES sell your product. Duplicates amazingly low priced! Free price list.—Hamilton Color, 127 N. 2nd, Hamilton, Ohio.

PRINTING

1000 NEW ENGRAVED LOOK Business cards \$4.75. Rush stamps for style chart samples.— Gene Lamb, "Custom Designed Stationery," Lakeland 29, Fla.

500 GUMMED, ½"x2 1/8" labels, printed three lines, 50c., extra lines 15c.— Hunziker, Box 725 XC, Minneapolis.

1000 Beautiful simulated engraved (embossed) Bus'ness, Personal or ap-pointment cards only \$3.95 postpaid. — Rudolph H. Guglielmi, 1546 - 74th St., Brooklyn 28, New York.

ster, Vt., March 13, 1793 and died in Shoreham, Vt., February 13, 1879 at the age of 86. They had issue Lydia, born April 7, 1832, who mar-ried Edwin R. Wolcott and resided

rieu Edwin R. Wolcott and resided in Bridport, Vt.; Henry, and Rob-ert W. of Crown Point, N. Y. Burke's Royal Families of England, Scotland and Wales (1851) Pedigree No. 25 carries the line back from Sir John Swinton, of Swinton, who died in 1724 (husband of Anne, daughter of Sir Robert Sinclair, Bart. of Longformacus), to William the Con-queror, King of England, who died in

This is a fascinating family and obviously there are loose ends that should be brought together so as to establish pre-American definitely ancestry.

Letter from Sir Walter Scott to John Swinton of Broadmeadows, dated 10th July 1814.

"I return you safe the tree of the Swintons, of which, as an unworthy sprout, I have made a copy, to my exceeding refreshment There are few circumstances that interest me more than looking back on old times, and through your family the perspective is uncommonly long. . .

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erina) dau, of John Gordon, Spots.

area, V.a. before 1870; later, Clark.

#1350 AlNOLID. Bolward grantee south
tion now in Caroline Co. Va. Cortion now in Caroline Co. Va. Cortion now in Caroline Co. Va. Cor#1351; which will be compared with dees. Co. #1364.

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with Camden family. See #1364.

To Be Continued Next Month

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delphia 38, Penna. mh3972 Will. TRADE Illustrated Football and Baseball souvenir programs. Write for Chicago 10, Ill Sullivan, 422 Evergees (Chicago 10, Ill Sullivan, 422 Evergees) FREE: New spiendid large swap lists. No junk. Enclose atamp—Safarid, 35 - 11 85th St., (Apt. 4-A) Jackson Heights 72, New York.

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FOR SALE: Iron Bank and toy parts. Coln traps 25c, broken banks and toys wanted. — Kurtz Antiques, Sanatoga. Pa. je6806

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Hold the Fort Bank

By F. H. GRIFFITH



The stirring battle cry "Hold The Fort" is the appropriate name of the mechanical bank chosen as No. 55 in our numerical classification. The homopher of the cannon shouting into the fort type of homopher cry the action is quite realistic in that the cannon actually shoots small steel pellets at the target.

The Hold The Fort Bank was patented by Samuel Clark of Brooklyn, N. Y., on November 20, 1877. The bank shown in the picture closely follows the patent diagrams. Another type was brought out at a later date and this is explained further on in the article. The actual manufacturer of the bank is as yet not known. However, we have other information as to when it was sold and so on. This information appears in the form of an advertisement in the American Athletic Journal for the Winter of 1877. The bank is pictured in the ad and it is exactly the same as the one shown here. In quoting from this advertisement the exact operation of the bank is explained. The entire ad is as follows:

"Hold The Fort"
MONEY BANK
(Patented)

"Teach The Young Idea How To Shoot" "Directions for Operating the Bank.

"Pull the rod, to which the string is attached, as far back as to allow the trigger on top of the camon to drop in its place. If a percussion wafer is used, put if in the opening provided for it, using care in placing it so that the hammer will strike it. Put the ball in the cannon and it is ready to discharge. Place the coin on the rest behind the rear of the target; press the trigger and the cap will explode, and at the same time the ball will strike the coin and send it in the Bank. The ball generally follows the coin into the Bank and comes out of the perforated bottom. Be careful to procure perfective round bullets to insure a perfect shot.

"The Bank is made of iron and painted fancy. Size $7\,{}^{1}\!4\,x4$ inches.

"Sent by mail, prepaid, \$1.25.
"A few shot and caps, and a flag, are packed with each bank."

Further information about Hold The Fort is also contained in this same issue of the American Athletic Journal. Directly beneath the ad for the Heat Journal. Directly beneath the ad for the Heat Journal and the Journal of the Journa

Another difference in the two banks is the coin tranarrangement. In the earlier model a removable door is located in the end of the bank. This is at the end where the cannon is located. On the later model there is a removable coin trap in the base of the bank.

The bank shown is in fine condition and original except for the flag. The writer has never seen an original flag. Apparently, Judging by the old advertising picture, the flag furnished with the bank was an American flag with the wording "Hold The Fort' inscribed thereon."

The bank is nicely painted in an overall grey with blue edging at the top and bottom. The target housing and other outlinings of the bank are done in red. The cannon is painted blue.

The Hold The Fort Bank is a very interesting addition to a collection. It is not easy to find and particularly so in good condition. Any mechanical bank collector should be pleased if he is fortunate enough to obtain either of the two types that were made.



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Numismatics Money of Yesteryear

By CHARLES FRENCH

Our southern neighbor, Mexico, has one of the oldest coinages in the western hemisphere. Shortly after the conquest of the Aztec Empire and the foundation of New Spain, which is, today, Mexico, the first coins were struck under Charles and Johanna, who ruled from 1536 to 1556

Prior to the conquest of the Spanish, the Aztecs found little need for a medium of exchange. Most commercial transactions were conducted by barter. Cacao beans were used for small change, and for more valuable transactions, cotton fabrics, tin planchets, stone beads, shells, hide scrapers, gold dust and gold eagles were also used.

The Spanish decree of May 11, 1535, authorizing the opening of a mint in Mexico City commenced the long life of the Mexico City mint, and gold, silver and copper coins were struck there continuously until the freedom of Mexico from Spain in 1822. Since then, Mexico has contin-

ued operation.

The War of Independence lasted eleven years, ending in 1822. During this war period, Provisional mins were in operations coining emergency money. Some of the most interesting money, for the coins will be found from 1823 can and varieties are many, and it is a field not too actively collected as yet.

Mexican mints were, at one time or other, leased to private interests for the coining of money. There is

See our many values on the inside back cover of this issue.

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only one mint in operation today, and it is the Mexico City mint, identified by the small O ever M mint mark. It can be seen that there is a good possibility of mark there is a good possibility of mark exercity of mint marks, mint markes, initial marks, mint marker, initial other minor errors, and attudy of them would prove extremely the centre and mossibly were roreful.

them would prove extremely interesting and possibly very profitable, and were of the old Snanish system of reals and escudos. A real was the monetary equivalent of 12½c, hence two reals or "two bits" became the equivalent of a twenty-five cent piece. During the early days of our place, During the early days of our passed current here. In fact, this continued here until 1857.

Coins were struck in silver in one real, two real, four real and eight real pieces. The latter in the earlier days were known as "hieces of eight," later they acquired the name, in the U. S. of "Spanish milled dollars." This legend appeared on our Revolutionary currency prior to 1800. Such coins, having for a hundred years or so, passed here as American coins, should be considered as part of our coinage system as much as we consider Colonial coins as part of our system.

The gold pieces of Mexico were coined in one scudo, two scudo, four secudo and eight scudo pieces. Two scudo and eight scudo pieces. Two scudo and eight scudo pieces. Two lent to a one scudo gold eigene eight scudo piece was also known as a "doubloon" and had an American value equivalent to sixteen gold dolars. The eight scudo piece was slightly larger than an American twenty dollar gold viece, but much thinner, and had an actual gold value of \$16.00 at the rate of \$20 per ounce of gold.

of \$10.00 at the rate of \$20 per ounce of gold.

With the end of the Spanish dollar, the new Mexican "peso" came into existence and was broken up into one hundred centavos instead of the old real system. For years the

Mexican peso was the standard of exchange in many countries, and due to its higher silver content, at one time was worth from 8c to 12c more than our silver dollar.

our silver dollar.
With the advent of the twentieth century the Mexican peso has continuously declined in value until to-day their coinage of a silver coin very stand the significant of the silver dollar to sil

passible to the the three trees of the During the expression of the During the expression of the Thirties when our government called all gold in, the policy of Mexico was to encourage hoarding of gold by its citizens, and many gold coins, were struck. A popular numismatic coin is the large gold fifty the popular is the large gold fifty the popular coined, but today no denomination appears upon them, just their gold content.

The Mexican silver dollar coins are very beautiful and interesting. Many have been issued, and they commemorate historic events.

orate historic events.

As to Mexico's minor coinage, due to the low value of the peso, the one centavo pieces, being one hundredth of a peso, can be acquired very reasonably. Their exchange value is from five to ten for a cent. This has encouraged coin jewelry manufacturers to import thousands of these pieces for jewelry manufacturers are the control of the contr

Of the coins most frequently turning up. the silver eight real coins of the Mexico Citv mint. coined under Charles III, Charles IV and Ferdinand VII of Snain are the most common. These Spanish milled dollars are being collected much more now than hitherto and I see that some collectors are very interested form the summary of the control of the contr

All early Spanish and Mexican coins bear their mint marks, and they are as follows; STATE MINT MARKS DATES

Alamos
Real Del Catoree
Chihuahua
Durrango
Estado De Mexico
Gundatupe Y Caivo
Gundatupe Y Caivo
Gundatupe Y Caivo
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CH or Ca.
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Mo Mxo M O over M
Ox A in
SLP or Pi
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1864-1895 1863-1899 1831-1895 1846-1905 1824-1895 1828-1830 1823-1830 1823-1830 1841-1851 1841-1895 1831-1895 1831-1895 1831-1895 1832-1893 1827-1893 1824-1905 Answer:
Your coins are worth as follows:
Greek Coin 5¢; Chinese dol. with ship
\$1.00; other Chinese dol. \$1.50; the
German one mark pieces about 10¢
each; half marks 5¢; Mex. pees 1923
50¢; Uruguay peso 75¢; Venezuela
2 Bolivares 75¢; Zanzibar coin 25¢;
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—B. W., British Columbia, Canada

Your coin is worth 50¢.

—C. F., New York

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List 10c.— Romey, Box 291, Bulfton, Je12238

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Marry Ave., my120422

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Cents \$3.00: 5 different Condian Larce
Cents \$3.00: 5 different

FOR SALE: 10 all diff. Indian head cents \$1:: 18 \$2:: 23 \$3: V nickels, \$ \$1:: 13 \$2:: 17 \$3 Postpaid. My \$2:00 col. % cents to gold 20's, proof & m nt ets, and or part. No lists mailed shown by appointment. Want lists and offer considered. H. H. Gilde, Box 210, Fairfield, Illd., and 1978 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10 \$1: 10

36 DIFFERENT Foreign coins \$1.00 Foreign coin list free.— Robbins, 1007 Cleveland, Dept. - H, Montgomery 3, mb3272 GOLD COIN, Syria one-half pound 1950 Eagle and Arabic characters \$7.50.—The lift Shoppe, Sistersville, West Va. my3272

CHARLIE FRENCH says . .

WE PAY TOP PRICES FOR ALL GOLD - SILVER - COP-PER COINS BOTH FOREIGN AND UNITED STATES ALSO ALL PAPER MONEY - WHEN SELLING - WRITE OR PHONE ...

FRENCH'S

Charlie and Arlie

(Since 1932) Troy, N. Y. 20 STATE ST. OR PHONE AShley 2-3131
25 YEARS SERVING YOUR NUMISMATIC NEEDSI

MORGAN DOLLARS

(All Uncirculated)

(All Uncirculated)

1873-79-00-18-23-34-45-45-97-18-34-90-90-1
F mint, each \$2.50.
F mint \$4.00.
F m

NORMAN SHULTZ Salt Lake City 10, Utah

SPECIAL OF THE MONTH!

BOOKS Guidebook of Coins (Retail list) 1.75 Handbook of Coins (Buying list) 1.00

MISC, COINS ETC.
LARGE SIZE CURRENCY: 1907
\$5.00 note Woodchomer and
family NEW 17.00
1899 Indian Chief Very Fine 12.50
Send 10c for our retail Catalog,
(Orders under \$1.00 add 15c)

JOHN & FRANCES HOLDEN Box 133 Garwin, Iowa

RARE COINS

my75c

Bought and Sold U. S. and Foreign

U. J. and Foreign
Indirects puty for dota
HANDROOK U.S. One a Freeline Life tilHANDROOK U.S. One a Freeline Life tilHANDROOK U.S. One a Freeline Life tilHANDROOK U.S. One a Freeline Life
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LU RIGGS 525 Walnut Street, Cincinnati 2, Ohio

JOHNSON'S BUY & SELL

JOHNSON'S BUY & SELL

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Collect nice coins, for profit and enjoym TOIVO JOHNSON - East Holden 12, Maine

COIN QUIZ

By CHARLES FRENCH

Coin questions answered for 25c per letter to help defray costs. Do not mail us coins in question.

Question:

Please give me information on this one cent piece. The obverse has a flying eagle with a serpent in its claw and the reverse has the denomin-ation of ONE CENT within a wreath and the name Feuchtwangers Coin, and the name reuchwangers composition, around the outside of the coin. The coin is of a white metal and the size of our cent. The date is 1837. It has a reeded edge.

—G. B., Rhode Island.

Answer:

The coin you have is known as a Feuchtwanger cent. Feuchtwanger struck 1c and 3c pieces in 1837 out of a special composition, endeavoring to interest the government in the use of this metal. He also was one of the makers of a good many of the Mer-chants' tokens that were used in cir-culation in those days. They are not outstandingly rare.

—C. F., New York

Question:

Will you please identify and evalu-Will you please identify and evaluate the following coins: 1.180 Einen Thaler, Scheide Munze, 2 Pfenninge, 1868 C. 2. 360 Einen Thaler Scheide Munze, 1 Pfenninge, 1868 C. 3. Pfriedr, Wilh. IV Koenig V. Preussen 30 Einen Thaler Scheide Munze, 1 Koeni Groschen 1847 D. 4. Wilhelm Coord Groschen 1847 D. 4. Wilhelm Coord Groschen 1847 D. 4. Wilhelm Coord Groschen 1847 D. 4. Wilhelm Liber Groschen 1867 A. Thank was 1. Siber Groschen 1867 A. Thank Web Jersey.

Answers

None of the coins you have listed would be worth more than 25c each.

—C. F., New York

Ouestion:

Ouestion:

I have in my possession some paper money, family keepsakes, as follows:

1, Commercial Bank of Columbia, S. Carolina, dated April 3, 1833, \$10 bill.

2, Erie and Kalamacoo Railroad Bank No. 25882, Adrian, Michigan, dated Aug., 1, 1853, \$5 bill.

3, Bank of Clifton, Province of Canada, dated Oct. 1859, \$5, 4. Confederate States of America No. 35342, Richmond, February 17, 1864, \$10. The first three cone side only. The Confederate bill is in good condition: Can you tell me who to contact to dispose of these? Are they worth anything at all?

—Mrs. M. C. F., Iowa

The bills you have, while interesting are not valuable, dealers usually pay around 25¢ each for them.

—C. F., New York

Ouestion:

Enjoy very much your department in HOBBIES and would be pleased if in HOBBIES and would be pleased if you would give me your opinion on the value of several of my coins as follows: 1794 Carolus Dei Gratia, Hispan Et Ind Rex O 8R F M, condition fine, 1726. Hispaniarum Rex, 1726 Hispaniarum Rex, 1726 Hispaniarum Rex, 1726 Carolus Dei Gratia, Hispania Et Ind Rex O R, condition fair, 1834 Napoleon Empereur, Empire Francais Deux Centimes, condition very fine if not uncirculated, 1863 Face—has six stars, them Cliberty," then six stars, Head in center, Reverse, www.est. Condition very fine if not uncirculated, 1863 Face—has six stars, Head in center, Reverse, www.est. Condition very fine if not uncirculated. 1863 Face—has six stars, Head in center, Reverse, when the condition very fine in the condition very fine of the condition very fine very fi

Answer:
Your coins are worth as follows:
1794 8 Reals Spain Mex. City, mint,
\$2.00. 1725 Phil V Spain denomination unknown (?). 1782 Chas, III 1
Real Mex. City, mint 50¢. 1854 Nap.
III, 2 cents. Civil War token 10 cents.
—C. F., New York

Question:

I have found a 1774 Spanish coin I have found a 1774 Spanish coin and have been trying to find the value of it. The librarian at Bucknell University gave me your address. I will attempt a sketch of the coin on the reverse side of this paper In the center of the back of the coin it looks to be a Spanish Coat-of-Arms with a King's Crown on top of it. In the center of the front of it. In the center of the front of of it. In the center of the front of the coin is a picture, obviously of King Carolus III. His nose is very large and prominent. I would like to know how much it is worth at the present time.

—R. C. K., Pennsylvania

Answer:
The coin you have is a 4 Real piece of Spain struck at the Bolivia mint. Its value is \$2.00.

—C. F., New York

Question:

Ouestion:

I am sending you pencil rubbings
of 5 coins I own. What is the value
of 5 coins I own. What is the value
of each of these coins? I. A 13 star,
Liberty Head, one cent piece, date
1848. 2 A 2-cent piece, date 1864. 3.
A 13 star, Liberty Head, one cent
piece, date 1836. 4. A Liberty Head
with 13 stars around it, one cent
piece, date 1829. coin is dirty and
printing hard to read, 5. Liberty Head
with 13 stars, with a wide space bewith 13 stars, with a wide space be-tween the 6th and 7th stars, half cent piece, date 1809. -Mrs R. D., Texas

Answer:

Your coins are worth as follows to any dealers: 1809 half cent 50¢: 1829

cent badly worn 15 cents; 1848 cent 20 cents; 1864 2 cent 10 cents; 1836 cent worn 15 cents. C. F., New York

Ouestion:

I would like to know the value of these. An 1838 half dollar with the number "50e". It shows an eagle with banner over head, whereas the 1838 in a guide book does not have the banner. The reverse is like the 1808 half dollar and the face like 1808 or nair doilar and the face like 1808 or 1834. The 1838 is very clear and does not look stamped over anything else. Also the 1838 in the guide book has six stars in front of face and seven stars at back. My coin has seven stars in front of face and six stars at back.

-M. R., Wisconsin

Answer:

As to the 1838 half dollar, there is none known as per your description. The 1838 half dollar has a milled edge. Is yours milled or lettered edge? If it is the latter, the coin most likely is an altered date, say an 1838 made from an 1836 or something like

-C. F., New York

Question:
What do you think this coin is -F. H., Pennsylvania

Answer: I do not believe it is a coin, but think it is the top of a "coin" button that was popular a century or so ago, the button's loop having been removed from the reverse.

—C. F., New York

Question:
I would like very much for you to send me an estimate of the values of the following coins and the enclosed



INDIAN CENTS Do you collect them? Here is a profitable tip . . . finish that collection while you can.

Be the first in your neighborhood to complete o collection; show it to your friends, they will be omozed and wonder how you ever did it. Yes! We con help you as our stock of INDIAN CENTS is one of the country's

Send us your nome ond oddress today, to receive our lotest price list, ours is

HANSAN'S COIN SHOP 1404 Main St., Kans. City 6, Mo.

Whitman Folding Coin Boards william Folding Coli Boards
Per collections: Indian, Lincoln pennies: Liberty,
Bufalo, Jefferson nickels: Morgan Mercury Rossevet dimes, quarter, haves, 36 - es; 6 et more synReloful coin circle las free with treeds of the colman control of the collection of

1928 Cedor Loke Blyd., Minneapolis 5, Minn.

FOR SALE

FINE ART Pictures. Florals, land-scapes, Religious, Sporting and Marines. Size 8 x 10 to 28x40. Wholesale price list on request.—Fox Crafts, P. O. Box 143, on request .- Fo

GHOST TOWN ITEMS: Sun-colored glass, amethyst to royal purple; ghost railroads material, tickets; limited odd ttems from camps of the 60's. Write your interest.—Box 64, Smith, Nevada.

NEW PICTURE BOOK on old Narrow Gauge trains of Colorado. Over 30 old wood engravings. Special Book 8 feet of State of Colorado. Over 30 old wood engravings. Buch Book 8 feet of State of State

FOR SALE: Presidential political buttons and pins.—Walter Sanders, 605 N. Walnut Street, Litchfield, Illinois je6084

DRIFTWOOD LAMPS, reasonable, the desirable Buttonwood type. — Marshal Antiques, Springdale, Penna. my36

HAND-MADE Cups Cod Orientails.
Adombie sant-type haldes hats. Elasticized, fitted caps with ruffle bustle. Red, white, navy, black, brown, or powder-bine silk or wool jersey. Keeps you tily sant with the construction of the co

PRIVATE COLLECTION of salt and pepper shakers, 900 pairs. Write—Thelma Romanik, Shewchanko St., Millville, New mh1631

A DICTIONARY of OLD LAMPS. 2nd printing, by Thwing & Daniels. 90 Items desc. & Illus. "Has more documented material in 16 pages than some books with 258." \$1.50 pp.-L. L. Thwing, 17 Newtowne Court, Cambridge 39, Mass.

DRAWER PULLS - walnut, unfinished, hand carved, fruit and nut. Send for prices. — Johnson, 5848 East 10th, Kan-sas City, Missouri.

GOLD AND SILVER indicators sold on money back guarantee, I also sell the Mexican Dip Needle with whalebones handles. For more information, Write— Box 51, Dept A, Plant City, Fla. \$126581

FOR SALE: Bronze Devil, 34" high, 32 hs. Marble Mephisto bust 21" high, 40 hs. Two pure silver 5 candle table candelable 22" high, 19 hure silver year 1148 delabras 22" high Pure silver year 1148 All prewar and exquisite. Other Items.—Owner, 112 Nacogdoches St., San Antonio Texas.

AMERICANA ITEMS: Old advertising cards 50, \$1. Early 1900's post cards, views, greetings or foreign 100, \$1. Many other items. Monthly lists free.—Lyon Hobby Mart, Box 63, Hartford, Conn.

OLD COMIC SECTIONS, from Sunday newspapers, dating back to the first Sun-day comic strips of the early 1900's.— Ernest E. McGee, 2837 N. 11th St., Philadelphia 33, Pa. mh3844

FOR SALE: Thousands different Presidential campaign celluloid pin back buttons, metals, dishes, postal cards, Material on approval. Write me.—Samuel Hoffman, Glastone Hotel, Zone 7, Philadelphia, Pa. mh3614 Hoffman, Glad Philadelphia, Pa

ORIGINAL DRAWINGS - Cartoons and comics by famous old masters of the 1896's and early 1900's.—Ernest E. Mc-Gee, 2837 N. 11th St., Philadelphia 33, Pennsylvania. mh2004

INDIAN RELICS

(Continued from page 113)

hopper was commonly fastened to the mortar with asphaltum.

It is quite curious that in Northwestern California, where some of the finest long (18 inches or more) pestles were made, there are no mor-tars. This was due to the use of the above mentioned basketry hoppers on stone slabs. The faces of these long pestles commonly have flakes off the sides from this pounding on slabs.

In some areas pestles outnumber mortars considerably. This is due not only to the use of wooden mortars but also to the making of holes in large boulders or outcroppings of rock. It is not unusual to find such stone exposures literally pock-marked with mortar holes ranging from shallow pits to holes so deep one wonders how the Indians got the meal out.

From a collector's viewpoint, pestles and mortars are difficult to gather in numbers as they are heavy and cum-bersome. They are also heavy for shipping purposes, so dealers can't sell them as freely as other artifacts. Consequently many pestles and mor-tars have been left out on the sites where they were found. Many, too, have been assembled by non-collec tors to "decorate" gardens and set on fireplace hearths. Mortars even have been put in chicken yards as water containers. Sometimes a mortar is

seen as a stone bearing at the bot-tom of the hinge post of a heavy gate. As stated before, pestles and mor-tars testify to a widespread appreciation by American Indians of milled food in the daily diet.

WAREHOUSE FIND-Stored for over 50 years. Powder and shot measure \$1.35 PP. - Chas. Fritz, 2169 Glenside, Norwood, Ohio, mv3654

CIGARETTE & Tobacco Cards. Send or my lists.—Charles Bray, East Banfor my lists.-Cha gor, Pennsylvania.

GHOST TOWN Relics, souvenirs, West-ern Americana, Free list.—Hardy, Box 447, Carson City, Nevada. ap3291

DRIFTWOOD - wall pieces - vases - fruit dishes - arrangements - un-finished two pieces postpaid \$3.75.— Dora Farmer, Box 325, Tahlequah,

COLOR SLIDES sell your product. Duplicates amazingly low priced! Free price list.—Hamilton Color, 127 N. 2nd, Hamilton, Ohio.

PRINTING

1000 NEW ENGRAVED LOOK Business cards \$4.75. Rush stamps for style chart samples.— Gene Lamb, "Custom Designed Stationery," Lakeland 29, Fia. mh8633

500 GUMMED, ½"x2 1/8" labels, printed three lines, 50c., extra lines 15c.—Hunziker, Box 725 XC, Minneapolls, Minn,

1000 Beautiful simulated engraved (embossed) Business, Personal or appointment cards only \$3.95 postpald.—Rudolph H. Guglielmi, 1546 - 74th St., Brooklyn 28, New York. my3863

REMEDIES OF 1747 (Continued from page 127)

Wounds: Bind on the thin skin of an egg for days or weeks, till it falls off by itself.

For studious persons, about eight ounces of animal food, and twelve of vegetable in twenty-four hours are Go to bed about nine and rise at

five should be a general practice
You should frequently shave, and
frequently wash your feet in cold wa-

Those who read or write much

should learn to do it chiefly standing, otherwise it will impair their health. Fasten the teeth: Gargle often with phyllerea leaves boiled with a little alum in forge water.

Baldness (to cure): Rub the part morning and evening in onions 'til it is red, and rub it afterwards with honey. Or, wash it with a decoction of boxwood. Blisters on the Feet: Draw a needle

full of worsted through them, clip it off at the both ends and leave it till the skin peels off.

Courtesy W. Z. Purnell

SWAPPERS

This department for swapping collector's items only. Rates 5c per word.

SWAP MATCH BOOKS, 25 for \$0 alike, local ads only. Regular or odd sizes. Will buy collections.—Dr. Charles J. Higgs, 61 Carey Avenue, Barre, Pa. aui20401

WILL EXCHANGE 25 match book covers, all different, for 50 of one kind. No used covers accepted of exchange values so that you can increase your collection by trading your duplicates.—Charies Edelman, 1311 B. E. 84, Cleveiand 3, Ohio.

LUSCIOUS, Tree-ripened dates, soft sundried figs, prunes for firearms, bells. Tontz Country Store, Elshore, 2, Calif.

WILL SWAP 2 Wilson spoons raised face and eagle at top 1831 Rogers sliver-plate for Masonic spoons. — Mrs. H. Ozeroff, 2127 E. Washington Lane, Phila-delphia 38, Penna.

WILL TRADE Illustrated Football and Baseball souvenir programs. Write for sample.— John Sullivan, 422 Evergreen, Chicago 10, Ill. ap3081

FREE: New splendid large swap lists. No junk. Enclose stamp.—Safarid, 35-11. St., (Apt. 4-A) Jackson Heights 72. New York. my3002

CIGAR BANDS. Collector will swan or bargain for obsolete varieties.—Lot Mer-rill. 15324 Evergreen Road, Detroit 23.

WILL TRADE Indian relics and olesteel animal traps. — K. C. Dininny Youngsville, Penna. R.D. No. 1. mh15

"TYPEWRITER, "Odell", 1888 model, trade for stamps or coins. — Frierdich, 1230 Main, Green Bay, Wis. mh157

WILL TRADE 1950, 52, 54 or 55 year sets, U.S. coins, for any other years.— Box 210, Fairfield, Ill. my3002

SCARCE COINS to trade for music boxes.—Oscar Furnberg, Fargo, N. Dak. Rt. No. 1. mh107

THE MART

Rates: 8c per word; Larger type 12c per word

MART WANTED

WANTED: OLD, unusual and foreign playing cards. Describe, price. — E. M. Salmonsen, 6732 Newgard, Chicago 26, 182012 ap3272

EARLY WIRELESS equipment, books, magazines and catalogs. Send descrip-tion and price.— Vance Phillips, 100 Monte Drive, Santa Barbara, Calif.

WANTED: Any historical material re-lating to any Western State, Hawaii, or aries, business ledgers, early news-papers, advertisement, prints, pain-ings, anything eise. Send for Want List. —Argonaut, 316 Kearny St., San Fran-lesco, California. au124032

eleco, California. un124031 WANTED; Attic accumulations of old paper Items such as stamped and stamp-double confederate covers and correspondence; California and other Western material; illustrated covers; ornate letter sheets; letters; older government postal carda; other Americana before 1906; Correspondence invited.—John W. Stine, \$21 Kings-blighway, Edwardsville, Illinols. mb3848

WANTED, Cylinder phonographs and records, horn type phonographs, and any parts.—Describe fully and price wanted. —Pollard, 4108 Soquel Dr., Soquel, Calif.

NEVADIANA - Anything on Nevada Quote prices.—Hardy, Box 447, Carson City, Nevada.

WANTED FOR CASH - Nazi Daggers & Swords for Curio Shop resale. Cash Airmailed. Kingstons, 920 Third, Seattle Airmaided, Education jei22311

WANTED: Automobile items, anything pertaining to the Auto Era; car accessories, literature, also Americana catalogs that describe goods.—B. J. Poliard, 14330 Prairie, Detroit 38, Mich. ap6238

WANTED: Any historical material re-lating to any Western State, Hawall, or Alaska. Books, broadsides, letters, di-aries, business ledgers, early news-papers, advertisement, prints, paint-lating parts of the control of the page of the control of the control of the state of the control of the control of the state of the control of the control of the state of the control of the control of the control of the state of the control of the control of the control of the state of the control of the control of the control of the state of the control of the control of the control of the control of the state of the control of the control of the control of the control of the state of the control o -Argonaut, 336 cisco, California,

STEREOSCOPIC VIEWS. Best prices pald.—Moore, 3746 Sheffield. Chicago. Illinois.

LETTERS, any lots before 1900, with or without covers. Also pamphlets.— Alvin Lohr, Conococheague, Hagerstown, Maryland.

WANTED: Old thoroughbrace stage-coach (any condition); wagon, coach, and carriage accessories; catalogues, books, prints, posters, documents, etc., pertain-ing to Stagecoach, wagon, and carriage field.— Wm. Gannon, Mabton, Wash,

OLD POST CAPDS. Paying average \$5 to \$1 be \$60 m. most posture. — Lyon Hebby Mart, Box 63, Hartford, Conn. — DAYS 63, WANTEG: Boy's TOYS: Od trains, at 186 celleron, Chicago, III. — and 22 WANT — Daguerouype cases. Smulround about 13° in dismoster. — N. B. 181 celleron, Chicago, III. — and 22 WANT — Daguerouype cases. Smulround about 13° in dismoster. — N. B. 181 celleron press. — Fred. Patterson, F. O. Box 751 celleron press. — Fred. Patterson, F. O. Box 751 w. WANTEG: Old or unusual cameras.

Atlanta Georgia.

WANTED: Old or unusual cameras.
Will trade or sell my duplicates.—W. E.
Musick, 12007 Yale, Chicago 28, Ill.
tfx

OLD STAMPS Wanted. I will pay \$100.00 each for 1924 ic green Franklin stamps, rotary perforated eleven (up to \$1,000 each unused). Send 10c for large flustrated folders showing amazing prices paid for old stamps, (1647). Elyria, Ohio. Advertiser in HOBBHES eince 1931. ap3867

WANTED: U. S. Army - Navy Decorations and campaign medals. Quote, condition and price.—Joseph DiPietro, 2627 Ellsworth St., Philadeiphia 46, Penna. n124431

EARLY WIRELESS equipment, books, magazines and catalogs. Send description and price.— Vance Phillips, 100 Monte Drive, Santa Barbara, Calif.

EARLY DAY pencil sharpeners, type-writers, staplers, office equipment.—Bill Porter, 3646 Pioneer Drive, Riverside California. mh3042

PETROLEUM Books, magazines, pamphlets, photos, stereo views, catalogs, music, letters or anything on American petroleum before 1910. Describe and price.—W. R. Johnson, 416 Wheeler, Ardmore,

Oklahoma.

RAILROADIANA, Timetables, Passes,
Books, Catalogs, any railroad or street
railway stems. Automobile Catalogs.—
Hardy, Box 447, Carson City, Nevada.

HIGHEST PRICES PAID for old vlew cigarette and advertising cards. Also old Xmag seals, stamped envelopes, auto and gun catalogs. All items before 1917 only.—Atlas Stamp Shop, Westmont, III.

WANTED: BOYS TOYS: Trolleys, trains, east fron toys; banks; catalogs.— Walter Popek, 15 Main, Garfield, N. J. je6445

CIGARETTE, gum, food, candy cards wanted for cash by collector.— P. D. Orem, 16 N. Marengo, R. 405 Pasadena, California.

California. Jesowe
WANTED, Old railroad annual passes
issued before 1910, anything pertaining
to the old railroads of Coloraco.—Koch,
41 Old Army Rd., Scarsdale, N. Y.

mh3004
WANTED, FLYING: Books, Pictures,
posters or anything of any kind on airplanes before 1920, balloons before 1886.
Edward Sterne, 2949 Balboa St., San
Francisco 21, Calif.
MORIL E ALA Parkit Francisco 21. Calif. mbl124651
MOBILE, ALA., Battle of Mobile Bay.
Dauphin Island, pictures, books anything periaining to this area.— Mrs.
Carter Smith, 41 Hillwood Rd., Spring
Hill, Ala.

OLD HANDCUFFS, leg irons, thumb locks, etc. —Patterson Smith, Dept 2 C, 269 Shepard Ave., East Orange, N. J. RUSSIAN ENAMELS, private collect-or. Describe fully.—B. M. Pipe & Supply Co., 923 Vogt St., Cincinnati 3, Ohio.

AMERICANA WANTED: Weather-vanes, other early American wood, metal, stone figures.—Alperton, 2116 - 68th St., Brooklyn 4, New York. ap8882

ANTIGUES WANTED: Greek, Koman,
Egyptlan, Oriental, African, etc. Top
onality. Single Items or collections—
Alperton, 2116 - 68 Street, Brooklyn 4,
New York.

WANTED: Costumes, photo cards, catalocs, send lats, Write—Box Offs, Cod
Hobbles, 1006 S. Michigan Ave., Chicago
5, III.

OLD POST CARDS: Paying average \$2 to \$3 per 500 if mostly pre 1918 - plus postage.— Lyon Hobby Mart, Box 63, Hartford. Conn. mh3863

ADVERTISING Card Scrapbooks, sailing ship cards, Israeli stamps. Describe, Price.—Braver, 1220 Grand Concourse, New York City, my3804 BUY, SELL, TRADE, old theatrical playbilis, photos, programs, anything old in theatre. Describe and price.—S. Moss, 4919 N. 18th, Phila., Pe.

CASH PAID for motion picture films, cameras, projectors, books, magazines, stills, posters, lantern slides, All types regardless of age or condi-tion.—Johnny Allen, 92 Highland St., Park Ridge, New Jersey. my3027

CIVIL WAR letters, diames, books and envelopes, especially Confederate, also Uncle Sam material. Please state price and condition. — Don French Antiques, Athol. Mag. —

TOP DOLLAR paid for Antique Toy trains and Trolley Cars. Describe to— Bill Krames, 139 Windsor Road, Yardley, Pennandary, 139 Windsor Road, Yardley,

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THE CRUCIFORM WATCH (See page 42)

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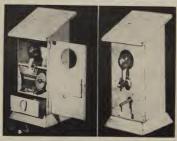
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Mechanical Electrical and Scientific Antiques

Conducted by F. H. GRIFFITH

The Woodpecker Bank

By F. H. GRIFFITH



A bank whose appearance and size are more or less unattractive but whose mechanism and operation are of particular interest is our choice as No. 54 in our numerical classification of mechanical banks. This bank, the Woodpecker Bank, is rather large in size since it is 12 miches high and appearance-wise it is inclined to look rather box-like. Actually the bank represents a bird house made of birch bark and its proportions are about the same as those of an actual bird house, hence its rather large size as compared to the other mechanical banks.

large size as compared to the other mechanical banks. To the best of the writer's knowledge there is, as yet, no known factual background concerning the Woodpecker Bank. From some angles it has indications of a foreign manufacture, possibly Germany. The music box, shown in the picture, is obviously Swiss, however, this is of no help in ascertaining the origin of the bank. It may have been made in England or France, or possibly the United States. There are no markings of any kind that would help to identify it. There is a number stamped in the underside of the base. The banks were apparently numbered in sequence as a specimen belonging to another collector has a different number on the underside.

The bank was obtained by the writer through the good help of Mrs. Rose Arnold of Chicago, Ill. It had been in her family for some 50 years and had originally been given to her brother by a family friend. As Mrs. Arnold recalls the bank was not new when given to her brother and to the best of her memory it was some 10 to 15 years old at the time. This would establish the bank as being made during the period of the 1890's. Unfortunately Mrs. Arnold had no other information as to where the bank originated or any other pertinent facts, It is of interest to note that Mrs. Arnold informed the writer that they had always called the bank the Crow Bank.

Two pictures of the bank are shown, one with the mechanism exposed, as the working parts are unusual and quite different than any of the other mechanical Jeanks. To operate the bank a coin is placed on the end of the perch as shown in the one picture. At this point the bird's head cannot be seen as it is inside of the bank. The operator then turns the crank clockwise and the music box starts playing a tune. As the operator continues to turn the crank the bird's head very slowly merges of turn the crank the bird's head very slowly merges of turn the crank the bird's head very slowly merges of turn the crank the bird's head very slowly merges. The bird then the opening accompanied by the music. The bird then the opening accompanied by the music. The bird then the picture have in the bird that the bird shaps back into the house with the third tap the bird snaps back into the house with the average of the partially open in the picture showing the inside of the bank. The music plays during the entire operation and stops right after the woodpecker pops inside the bank with the coin.

The bank is not particularly colorful as the entire outside of the bird house is painted to resemble birch bark. The back part of the door is painted the same way and the inside of the house is cream color. The bird head is black and brown with a yellow beak and the eyes are realistic glass eyes. The perch is painted brown.

The entire structure of the bank is made of a rather heavy sheet iron type of material. This is reinforced around the roof and base by heavy wire inserted in the rolled over edges. The gears and works of the bank are made of brass as is the head of the bird. The head is a finely made two-part stamping. The entire front of the house is hinged like a door and this locks in place with the key shown. Even the crank is original, and this is nickle plated with a porcelain knob.

Perhaps an explanation is in order on the writer's part concerning the Woodpecker Bank. There had existed a certain amount of uncertainty as to whether or not the bank was a commercially produced item to be sold to the trade and thus an authentic mechanical bank. The two known existing specimens, found some 20 odd years ago, were not available for inspection. This was the case until last year when the third known Woodpecker Bank turned up in Philadelphis, and right after this the writer was fortunate enough to obtain his specimen. It's rather unusual, but to the best of the writer's knowledge, there were no specimens of this bank found death of the above mentioned 20 odd year period. In any death of the specimen, the specimen is the property of the specimen which was a commercially produced item and thus an authentic mechanical bank. Let us hope that at some future date information will turn up establishing the actual origin of this interesting bank.

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Numismatics Money of Yestervear

By CHARLES FRENCH

Numismatics, the word derived from the Latin "Numisma," a coin means the study of coins and medals. Records indicate that some medias. Records indicate that some of the first coins began around the eighth century B. C. Since that time the use of coins steadily increased until all of the world uses them

The first coins were crude, ham-The first coins were crude, namered affairs, uneven in shape, frequently lumpy in form, and not very attractive looking by today's standards. They are, however very important, for they throw light on the domestic and political economies of past civilizations, on their histories, and ways of life.

Throughout the ages the practice has been to bury, or hide coin hoards for safe keeping. This practice en-ables us today to unearth quantities of these early records of civilization. Many present day collectors marvel that coins, thousands of years old, can be purchased so reasonably. It is the hoards that were hidden away that make these ancient coins so available. True there are some rare varieties, but the majority are reasonably obtained.

The commerce of early civiliza-tions is easily traced through coins.

The finds of Roman gold coins of the early Empire, in India, in con-siderable quantity, corroborate Pliny's reference to the tremendous drain on Rome of gold to pay for imported Indian luxuries. Again, a find of many Arab silver coins in

See our many values on the inside back cover of this issue. ***36***

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As time progressed, certain types As time progressed, certain types of coin designs came to be well known, particularly among the more illiterate peoples. We find an early instance of this in the general acceptance of the tetradrachm of Alexander the Great, and of Athens, It, became the accepted coin throughout the civilized world, principally due to its fineness and uniformity in metallic value.

During the Middle Ages the widely accepted coin was the dinar of the Caliphs. Later the ducat of Venice dominated. Such popularity gave the issuers great prosperity, as can be noted through references of history.

Even in our times, the Mexican 8 real piece was the generally accepted coin of trade in China. The Maria Theresa Thaler, dated 1780, and coined with that date from time to time until a few years ago, was the generally accepted unit of trade in Ethiopia and other Central African states. It seems that once a design was known to be of good quality, the ignorant would accept that one and no substitute.

Going back to the time of Alexander the Great, of Macedon, we find his designs so popular, they were copied by many. Even the early tetradrachms of the Ptolemies have a head design similar to Alexanders.

Designs in coinage from earliest Designs in comage from earnest times steadily increased in beauty, reaching a peak during the Greek civilizations. Many Greek coins, and coins struck under their influence, are most beautiful. Well centered, with good die work, and good artistic design, perfect specimens of these are a pleasure to observe.

Roman Early Roman comages crossly copied the Greek. But Roman coinage started a long, slow decline as the Roman Empire decayed. Finally, Rocoinages closely man coinage ended up with the debased and poorly struck little Antoniniani of the last emperors. With the collapse of the Roman Empire, and the coming of the Dark Ages, then the Middle Ages, coins were at their lowest ebb.

At first, they crudely imitated the last inferior coins of Rome. Many centuries elapsed before their designs began to improve. I believe the first to show improvement were the ear-ly thalers of the Middle European States. Later came the English coins struck with the new system introduced by Thomas Simon under

duced by Thomas Simon under Charles II.

From then on, coin designs throughout Europe steadily improved until World War I. While our own coinages are still beautiful, I believe the majority of European designs and coinages have declined. Today, most European coins are "pieces of utility" with little artistic beauty to tham

We wonder if we are not again living through an era in which coins reflect civilizations of the times. Examine the present day coins of de-feated and down-trodden nations Compare them with prosperous countries. The story is there.

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-C. F., New York

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-R. J. W., Illinois

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GOLD COINS WANTED - Fine or better, Paying \$5. for \$1., \$6. for \$2.50. \$17.50 for \$3., \$8.50 for \$5., \$16.50 for \$10., \$32.50 for \$20., \$150. for \$50. gold. Indian Cents \$35. per 1,000. Check day coins received.— John and Frances Holden, Garwin. Iowa.

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Collect nice coins, for profit and enjoyment. TOIVO JOHNSON - East Holden 12, Maine

COIN QUIZ

By CHARLES FRENCH

Coin questions answered for 25c per letter to help defray costs. Do not mail us coins in question.

Please tell me the money value of the following coins, if any. 1. Georg i Vus VI G Br-Omn Rex; the reverse side reads, Fid Def Ind imp - Half Crown 1943. (Silver) 2. Napoleon III Empereur - 1856 under, the head Marchael Parkers of the Land Control III Empereur - 1856 under, the head Marchael Parkers of the Land Centimes. Part of the lettering is worn. (Looks like gold). 3. Napoleon III Empereur-1865, reverse side, an eagle, letter B under it. Lettering around the star of the lettering is worn. (Looks like gold). 3. Napoleon III Empereur-1865, reverse side, an eagle, letter B under it. Lettering around the star of the lettering in a gondola (letter B on the side) with the words F - Canocia M-L-Giorgi I written in her hand standing in a gondola (letter R on the side) with the words F - Canocia M-L-Giorgi I written in her hand standing in gold (letter R on the side) with the words f - Canocia M-L-Giorgi I written in her hand standing in 2 with a date of 1876. Like and the side of the side o Please tell me the money value of Cheri fien and various designs around the star. 8. Indian Head pennies dated 1903, 1906, 1907, 1891, 1899.

Thank you.

—Mrs. E. K. G., Georgia

Answer:

Your coins are worth as follows: No. 1, 25c; it is bronze worth 5c; probably same as No. 2; No. 4, 2c; No. 5, 15c; No. 6, 1926 5c; 3 pence 2c; 1921 cent 1c; 1922 cent 10c; Eng-lish half penny 1c; No. 7, 2c; No. 8,

-C. F., New York

Ouestion:

I have been reading your articles in HOBBIES, and have a few coins I cannot identify. I thought perhaps

you could help me. you could help me. I am sending a drawing of the first. The second one is 1768 with a man of same description but the reverse has the Mother and Child without this coat of arms, and Patrina Bavaria writen around it.

The next coin I think is from Great Britain and is the size of an Ameri-

NIA. 1723.

From Germany, I. 1856 small silver coin size of an American half dime. The bust looks like Julius Caesar. The inscription around the bust reads Friedr. Will II. IV Koenig V Preussen. On the back it reads 60 Einen Thaler Scheide Munze ½ silver Groschen 1856.

2. Another small coin the same size as above. On the front 4 Pfenn. 1838. On the back in the center a small crown with a shield pic-turing a horse. The inscription around it reads Kon HANNOV. Scheide-N.

3. Coin size of an American dollar. Is either brass or gold. Has a picture of Von Stein on the front and the inscription reads Winliter Von Stein Deutchlands Fuherer in—Zeit 1757-1831. On the back it reads — in the center is a rearing horse, 10000 mark value. The inscription is Notgeld Der Proving Weltfulen 1923

I have a fifty cent piece American 1912 with the Liberty face pushed out a half inch, beautiful workmanship, made into a medal. What would its value be?

When I was in the Far East I obtained quite a few gold and silver coins from Korea and Japan. I have April, 1997

a Japanese gold coin the size of our American half dime. It has the sun in the middle enclosed with a wreath side. On the back—is drawing, in the book Coins of the World by Wayte Raymond on pages 170-171 Korea, I have everything on those two pages but there are a few not listed. The silver one yang pieces, the nickel ½ yang pieces. Five municipal ways a similar of the piece in the silver one yang pieces, the nickel ½ yang pieces. Five municipal ways weath and in the center (drawing). Then it states that ½ muns were struck in Korea during Russian influence, they bore a crowned eagle instead of a dragon. My coin is like the half mun, bears the Russian influence, they bore a crowned eagle instead of a dragon. My coin is like the half mun, bears the Russian bottom. Can you find any information on this. Well, I have a few more ancient Chinese to write about next time. I hope you can give me some information about these and their current value. Thank you.

—T. A. Z., Pennsylvania Ansseer:

Answer:

The first two coins are both Ba-The first two coins are both sa-varian Thallers and the reverse de-sign is of the Madonna and child. The No. 3 is one of the brass infla-tion coins of Germany worth about \$1. The pushed out half dollar san pieces are catalogued very high but have the property of the control of the control of the lange the property of the control of the control of the control of the day of the property of the control of th pleess are catalogued very high but do not bring anywhere near their catalog value. The last we sold at auction brought about 25 percent of catalog. Japanese gold and scarce pleess are in good demand and bring struck from 1892 to 1901 and this is probably why they are not listed (19th Century coins); which also might be the case of the silver 1 Yan plees. The Russian plees have the Russian Eagle upon them. The five Russian Eagle upon them. The five 1888 and has a catalogue value of \$1.50.

There are many varieties of the small rectangular gold bieces of various sizes, there are the Ni Bu Ban Kin (2 part gold bieces); and the Ichi Bu Ban Kin (1 part gold pieces, also the Ni Shu Kin (2 Fraction gold pieces) and Isshu Kin, (1 Fraction gold piece) and they were struck in many eras, from Keicho on up to Manen, and they range in value (catalog) from \$1.25 on up to as high as \$75 each depending upon variety.

-C. F., New York

Question:

What is the value of the following item? "Three Dollar Continental Currency bill," the face of which reads, "Three Dollars, No. 51720. Colonies, Three Dollars, No. 51720. Three Spanish milled dollars, or the value thereof in rold or silver, accord-Three Spanish milled dollars, or the value thereof in gold or silver, according to a resolution of Congress, passed at Philadelphia, May 9, 1776 N. Garrison, J. Watkins. Three Dollars." On reverse, "Three Dollars," Philadelphia, printed by Hart (or Hall) and Sellers 1776.

—Mrs. H. A. W., New York

Answer:

While your husband's note is ex-



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(See Page 72)

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Mechanical Banks English vs. American

By F. H. GRIFFITH

English mechanical banks, among certain of the collectors, have never attained the desirability or popularity of the American made variety. It is understandable that they might not be quite as desirable as those made in the United States as after all mechanical banks are definitely Americana and definitely an original toy product of our country. However, this does not lessen the importance of the English mechanical banks as a collector's item in the field of mechanical bank collecting.

Ferhaps some of the so-called mystery surrounding the English banks has indirectly caused certain of the collectors to feel that they are not as desirable in a collection. Actually the English banks, for the most part, were made by companies that were comparable to the concerns who manufactured banks in our own country, and these English banks definitely represent an important group of the mechanical banks. While a number of different specimens were made in England it seemed that the bust type of mechanical bank was the most popular, and in this group they excelled in the number of different types and subjects.

There were two outstanding English concerns that made mechanical banks, John Harper & Company Ltd. and Chamberlin & Hill Ltd. Harper's banks were often identified with the name "Beatrice" as a trade name. They made one of the earliest of the English mechanicals, the Wimbledon Bank, in 1885. Among the other fine specimens manufactured by Harper are such banks as Dinah, the rare Kiltie, Jolly Nigger Butterfly Tie, Little Joe, Hoop-la Bank, Football Bank, and Jolly Nigger Top Hist. They also made the Tommy Bank, and to the best of the writers knowledge, no example of this has been found as yet, The Grenadier Bank, similar to our Creedmore. was also made by Harper in the 1898 period. Chamberlin &



"Tommy" Bank illustrated from an original catalog picture

Hill made, among other mechanical banks, the rare Clown Money Box or Clown Bust. So far the writer knows of only one specimen of this bank in a collection. Then they made a different type Jolly Nigger with both movable and fixed eyes. The outstanding bank produced by them, however, was the Little Moe Bank in which the bust type figure tips his hat in polite thanks upon receiving the coin. All the mechanical banks made by John Harper & Chamberlin & Hill are cast iron and appropriately painted in various colors.

The Jolly Nigger Moves Ears is another interesting mechanical bank produced in England. This was made in aluminum and the designers and patentees of this bank were Robert Eastwood Starkie and Nellie Starkie of Burnley, England. This bank is not to be confused with the recently made model designed by Robert Patterson Starkie. The copyright and the Register of Design on this bank were taken out in August, 1945. In this recent model the ears fit on a line with the front and back half, also the overall casting is different than the original Starkie's Patent. On the waffle type base plate of the recent model appears the Registration Number 844290. In the original Starkie Patent the name Starkie appears on the back of the bank between the shoulder blades. Also the ears are set forward near the eyes-A V-shaped section on each side of the back half fits into corresponding sections in the front half and it is at this point that the ears are located. This earlier type also has a top hat.

Another very interesting bank of English origin is the John Bull Money Box. This bank is similar to the Hoop-la and the American made Trick Dog. In this case there is no hoop and the dog jumps in front of a figure of John Bull depositing the coin in a barrel. So far the writer has been unable to ascertain the designer or manufacturer of this bank. Here again the writer knows of only one specimen of this bank in a collection.

In any event, to sum up, the writer does not expect that any of the English mechanical banks will ever reach the high pedestal of the Freedman's or the Harlequin or a number of the other American banks, however, they are an important group and have as much place in a collection as any of the other mechanical banks, Volarge collection could be considered as completely representative if it did not contain some specimens of the English mechanical banks.

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Numismatics Money of Yesteryear

A most interesting series of coins are the Pattern, Trail and Experimental pieces, that have been issued from time to time. Not only the United States, but many foreign countries have struck Patterns. I shall deal now, however, only with the United States series.

A proper definition of such pieces would be that they were coins, struck for experimental purposes, trials of new designs, experiments with new metals, and the like. Patterns are not legal tender and were never designed for use. True some did get into circulation, but this was not inten-

I presume Patterns, have always been struck. In the early days, when a set of dies was completed, a trial run would be taken to see how the completed coins would look. Sometimes they were struck in the metal they would appear in, sometimes in anything handy. Hence we find gold coins struck in brass, silver pieces struck in bronze, and many other variations.

During the 19th century much experimentation went on to endeavor to improve our coinage. New fancy designs were tried. Coins with holes in the center were experimented with. There were combination alloys of gold and silver in one coin, pure copper pieces, bronze, aluminum, nickel, copper-nickel, and hundreds of other combinations.
When collecting Patterns, the col-

lector is not surprised to have a dollar piece struck in pure copper or a gold coin struck in silver. Even a gold \$2.50 piece is known to have been struck in aluminum! There is a St. Gaudens Twenty Dollar Gold Piece Pattern, the size of a ten dol-

See our many values on the inside back cover of this issue. 0000

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Patterns are extremely interesting for they often show the evolution of designs in our accepted coinages. For instance, during 1863 the religious fervor of the Civil War created the demand for a religious motto on our coins. The first Patterns bearing this were the two-cent pieces upon which appeared, "God Our Trust," "God and Country."

There are many Patterns that are

not really considered such, due to their extreme popularity. The 1856 Flying Eagle Cent was a Pattern. Others were the various designs of Gobrecht Dollars, and the 1849 Double Eagle. All four major varieties of the four Dollar Stellas are Pat-

In fact, to own a complete collecin fact, to own a complete collec-tion of Stellas one would have to have, first, the 1879 Flowing Hair variety struck in gold, copper and aluminum, and the 1879 varieties with Coiled Hair struck in gold, cop-per, aluminum and white metal. Dur-1880 the Flowing Hair Stella would be of gold, copper and alumi-num, and the 1880 Coiled Hair variety would be in gold, copper, and aluminum 13 pieces in all. The cheapest would cost around \$1300.

Patterns were very seldom struck in quantities. The most sought for 1856 copper-nickel Flying Eagle Cent is probably one of the most common of all patterns, even though it, today, brings around \$500, and over. Its popularity is demand, rather than supply, for it is the desire of all cent collectors to complete their sets with this rare and hard to get cent.

There are so many varieties of Patterns, however, that while very few were struck of each, literally droves of minor varieties were coined, and a complete collection would be very difficult to obtain. Many of the rarer varieties have listing of from one to five pieces coined! Such rarities do not encourage many collectors to endeavor to complete a set!

Among the many thousands of new collectors little is known of pat-

terns both due to their scarce numbers and to the little advertising they get. Then, too, no adequate publications have been issued on them since the 1913 edition of Adams Woodin's excellent book on United States Pattern, Trial and Experi-mental pieces. While this volume has been reprinted from time to time, it is not available now, and, unfortunately, there is no well made price list available for these coins.

It is therefore easy to understand why one can secure many of these interesting pieces for very little in comparison to their rarity. One can obtain, say, a silver dollar, of which there were less than 25 coined, for under \$25! Others, however, do run

very high in value.

As to values, Patterns, struck in the metal they were designed for, usually bring more than those struck in other metals. Gold and the larger silver pieces also seem to be more in demand than the numbers of minor Patterns of three-cent pieces, five-cent pieces, dimes, quarters and the like. One exception to this is the popularity of Cent Patterns.

In the early days very few were struck and none were supposedly released. Starting in 1836, however, an interest in them by collectors consistently grew, not to die down until around 1880. During this time, to-wards the end, and particularly during the 1870s, it is suspected that many Patterns were struck in quantity to please and assuage the collectors' desires. This great increase may well have been the downfall of actively collecting this series.

After the entry of the 20th century very few Patterns were struck and I believe, if they are still struck, it would be well nigh impossible to secure any from the mint.



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A Judge's Medal

By MARIE KIRKWOOD



The Hon. Joseph F. Sowicki, ottorney and former municipal judge of Cleveland, with some of his medals.

As long ago as when he was five and was brought by his parents from Poland, the Hon. Joseph F. Sawicki, attorney and former municipal judge in Cleveland, collected coins. He sold his numismatist collection in the depression, to get his children through college.

When a London dealer offered him the Brougham collection of coin medals with authentic portraits of the 23 kings and one Queen, Hedvig, covering a thousand years of Polish history, he couldn't resist.

In 1771 the medals were struck by the Polish mint. Designs were made by two competent German sculptors, Johann Philip Holzhauser and Johan Jakob Reichel. They portrayed nobility with authentic head-dresses and hair-dresses, beards, helmets, armor, furs and jewels of their time. Only a few sets were made and speedily dispersed.

Twenty-four years later Poland was partitioned by Russia and Germany. Many Polish nobles, forced to flee, went to England, such men as Prince Adam Czartoryski, Chancellor Jan Samoski and the poet, Adam Michklewicz.

These men found it hard going in England. Napoleon had promised, if he was successful, to restore Polish independence. The British hated 'Boney' and when he had to retreat from Moscow the lot of Polish exiles became unbearable.

Henry Lord Brougham and Vaux, known to history as the man who abolished slavery, promoted education and saved her throne for Queen Caroline when George IV would have divorced her, came to their defense. He spoke in the House of Lords, wrote an article on the Poles' plight for the "Edinburgh Review" all so effectively that the refugees became heroes.

In gratitude they commissioned agents who gathered together a set of the coin-medals, installed them in a silver-bound case and gave them to his lordship. It remained with his heirs for a hundred years when it came on the art market.

The Polish refugee story gave Jane Porter the plot for her "Thadeus of Warsaw" in which Lord Brougham, thinly disguised plays a part. How many the part of the property of the

Today "Brougham" to us means the carriage he designed, which has become for us an automobile body.

Judge Sawicki is the unquestioned leader of the 90,000 people of Polish descent who live in Cleveland. He is the founder of their Polonaise Society which keeps alive musical and visual arts of their parent land and gives scholarships for study to young people, of Polish ancestry or not.

COIN

Coin questions answered for 25c per letter. Do not mail us coins.

By CHARLES FRENCH

Question:

Enclosed is the pencil rubbing of an 1851 U.S. cent. Could you please tell me its value?

—Mrs. R. L., Vermont

—Mrs, R. L., Vermont

nswer:
Your 1851 large cent is worth about

-C. F., New York

. .

Ouestion: Will you please give me information on the pencil rubbing enclosed, and the coin's value, if any? Were any copper coins issued in 1943, the same year lead coins were made? If there were, please tell me how many, and their value.

-B. P., Kentucky

Answer:
There were no copper coins minted in 1943. The pencil rubbing is an exposition token worth about 25¢.

—C. F., New York

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dence. Info. des. on his ancestry. Corres. inv. Larry L. Krug. R.R. Chernell, M. C. Chernell,

residence N. V. state: Had Issue Nancy, Daniel and John Wesley, Any Info. welcome and corres, des Soe Histochem 1972.

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tary service during Rev. War?

Corres. inv. See #1362.

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Co, Va.; m. Mattern Sphar/Speke
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Penna. n122121

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Rev. War, and War of 1812; buried Hosoick Falls, N. Y. J. and his
survivor War of 1812, died 1906
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BALLIET-DAUPERT, Daniel Balliet/Bolyard ds. of Leonard Balliet/Bolyard ds. of Leonard Balboth Rev. soldiers), Hugueno
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O. C. LIGHTNER, Founder (1887-1950) JUNE, 1957 Vol. 62, No. 4

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Mechanical Electrical and Scientific Antiques

Conducted by F. H. GRIFFITH

Cupola Bank

By F. H. GRIFFITH



A mechanical bank bearing an early patent date is our choice as No. 55 in our numerical classification of the mechanical banks. This bank, the Cupola Bank, is as a matter of fact, the thirteenth mechanical bank covered by a patent. In this case the number thirteen is lucky considering the bank as being a rare good item, however, it is unlucky for some collectors who do not have one since it is a rather scarce item to find.

The bank was patented January 27, 1874 by inventor Diedrich Dieckmann of New York City. It was manufactured by the J. & E. Stevens Company of Crowned, Conn. In patenting the bank Dieckmann was careful to cover all details so that no coin slot would be exposed until the operation of the mechanism. Also carefully cov-

ered were the operation of the cupola and the vibration of the figure. Apparently this bank was not manufactured or long period of years as evidenced by its rarily today. Several of the earlier dated banks such as Halls Excelsior. Dec. 21, 1869, and Tammany, Dec. 23, 1878, are quite common even though they have these very early dates. This is due to the fact that they were both made in large quantities over a long span of time.

The specimen shown was obtained by the writer some years ago in a Boston, Mass., antique shop, An unusual circumstance was that the writer knew of this particular bank being in the possession of the oriental owner. She was an elderly lady living in the particular bank should be also as a second of the oriental owner. She was a lederly lady living the bank with some success. Sentimental connections were a factor and respecting this, the writer more or less, gave un horse of owning this particular bank. A surprise was in store, however, when at a later date the same bank showed up in the above mentioned Boston antique shop. Further surprise was the fact that the bank was purchased at a lower price than the writer offered the original owner. This is, of course, an example of the unusual circumstances that every collector sooner or later encounters in adding items to his collection.

The bank shown is in fine original condition with no repairs. The paint is very good and the colors are as follows. The bailding itself is green with gold striping. The roof is red and the cupola blue. The coin slot section in front of the figure has a green top and the rest of this section is painted brown. The figure has a blue coat, white collar, black top hat, and natural features with a black mustache. The lettering 'Pat January 25. 1874' appears in raised letters on the front curved section of the roof. The word 'Bank' appears over the door. Just over this lettering is a raised section in the casting resembling a bechive.

The bank is shown after the completion of the operation. To operate the bank the cuoola is first depressed and it clicks into position. The lever protrading from the front door is then pressed and the cupola flies up into the position shown in the picture. The small mar vibrates back and forth and the slot is exposed for the deposit of coins.

The Cupola Bank is another representative of the building group of mechanical banks. Since the action α the bank is not self evident this creates the element of surprise which is a desirable feature. As previously mentioned it's a hard bank to find, and this couples with its other interesting features make it a desirable addition to any mechanical bank collection.



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BOWERY BANK
PHESTO
(Mouse on roof)
(Mouse on roof)
(JONAH & WHALE
(JORAH merges from
whale)
BOWLING ALLEY
BANK
DING HOOD
FOOTBALL
(Colored man kicks
ball)

(Frome Shodier Shoots
Omal) SULL BANK
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BANK
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(Continued from page 28)

lishing worlds. Hundreds of songs in which "Wolfie" Gilbert had a hand have been recorded and are treasured in thousands of collections of old popular music. The earliest recording of a Gilbert number which I have so far discovered is Victor No. 16887, "Maybe You Think I'm Happy," mentioned in my Favorite Pioneer Recording Artists article about Gene Greene. The next seems to have Gene Greene. The next seems to have been Victor 17081, "Rockin' the Ba-by to Sleep," by Al Jolson. On its heels is 17082, "Mammy's Shufflin' Dance," by the American Quartet. After the advent of the "Robert E. Lee" song, Gilbert recordings become too numerous to mention.

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Numismatics Money of Yesteryear

By CHARLES FRENCH

The first regular coinage of United The first regular coinage of United States coins began with the appearance of the cent and half cert of 1793. We must not consider that this is the real beginning of coins in this continent, for there were many varieties struck prior to this time, under the heading of Colonial

The varieties were caused by the Intervarieties were caused by the innumerable experiments, shortages, and dire need of coins by the colonists. Some had authoritative backing by the powers in control, others did not. Some originally were coined for use elsewhere, and due to politi-cal strife, found their way here. others were purely pattern or experimental pieces, forerunners of what was to become our first regular coinage. Of these, the Washington coins and tokens, and other similar designs are the foundation of our first regular coinages.

Take for instances the two small and very rare 1792 experimental mint issues, the disme and half disme. One can easily see where the term "dime" and "half dime" originated. The eagle on the reverse of many of the Washington pieces, such as the 1791 cent, 1792 half dollar are very similar to the first used on regular coinages. The 1783 Washington Unity cent has a re-verse that is identical in many ways to the reverses of our first large cents.

As one peruses the early colonial pieces of New Jersey, Connecticut, New York, Vermont, and a few others, it is obvious that these, coined during the revolutionary days, show a close similarity to English coins of the day. The seated figure on the reverse is nearly identical to that appearing on the reverse of British half pennies of the time. Busts upon the obverse, resemble those of George I, George II, and George III of Eng-

Without doubt the Sommer Island

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Write or call C. E. BULLOWA, Owner or Bermuda pieces namely shilling, sixpence, threepence and twopence are the earliest struck for they were reputed to have been issued around 1616, but these are not always considered to be part of the American series due to Bermuda's English af-filiation. This leaves us with the earliest recognized coins on this continent with the Massachusetts, New England shilling, sixpence, and three-pence pieces. These are extremely pence pieces. These are extremely crude and easily copied and are very rare. Were one to come across these, extreme caution should be used to ascertain their authenticity. I would like to say here that extreme caution should be used with regards to all of the rarer colonials for many nearly perfect copies have been made of all. It might be advisable to eye with caution any rare colonial coin if its condition is very excellent, and have it authenticated by an expert before investing a lot of money in it. They have been copied, as electrotypes, cast brass copies, and even actual coins struck from new dies as near as possible to the origi-

In 1652 there appeared the very interesting series of Pine Tree, Wil-low Tree and Oak Tree coins in de-nominations of twopence, three-pence, sixpence and the popular shil-These are rare but easily acquired and are the most popular early colonial coins among collectors.

The laws governing counterfeiting of United States coins do not apply to Colonials, for the latter are considered tokens, and therefore not under the jurisdiction of the law.

Due to the shortage of change in the early part of the 18th century an effort was made to supply the need. William Wood, an Englishman, obtained a patent from George I to make copper tokens, not only for the American colonies but also Ireland. His productions all have King George's head on the obverse, the American pieces were of the "Rosa Americana" or American Rose series. These pieces became very popular among the Americans and certainly helped the serious shortage. The Hibernia pieces, with a figure seated on the reverse were very unpopular among the Irish and the British, who finding themselves with these tokens on their hards, and a still crying need for more small change in Am-erica, shipped these pieces over here. too. Hence, these coins marked "Hi-bernia" are truly Colonial coins of early America.

Many of the early pieces were struck without authority of the go-

vernment. It is a mystery to me why, with such a shortage, authority would frown on such issues, particularly when nothing much was done about it in the mother country. The coins, in many instances could be considered "bootleg" issues of the

In order to understand the situation, however, one must bear in mind that in those days, any coin of any country was acceptable anywhere, as long as it was of the right size (if copper), of the right fineness and weight. (if silver). Gold pieces, which were very scarce in any event, were accepted at their true gold builion value. Indeed one can see that the coins used in everyday transac-tions consisted of practically everything in existence throughout the world. This naturally caused arguments and dickering as to values. We can imagine the day's transacwe can imagine the days transactions would really be interesting and exciting! Coins, in fact, were so scarce that corn, petts, bullets, and even nails were known to have been used as money. In Massachusetts, a law was passed in 1661 authorizing Indian wampum as a legal tender. It was finally repealed.

was finally repealed.
Legends on some of the early Colonial pieces are truly interesting. We find, tokens with VALUE ME AS YOU PLEASE upon them. Voce Popul; (Voice of the People) MIND YOUR BUSINESS; I CUT MY WAY THROUGH; I AM GOOD COPPEE; THE WHEELS GO ROUND; PRESERVE CAROLINA AND THE LORD PROPRIETORS; GEORGIUS TRIUMPHO (Triumphant Georget) TRIUMPHO (Triumphant George!) FUGIO, NOVA CAESAREA (New Jersey) NOVA EBORAC (New Jersey) NOVA EBORAC York), AUCTORI CONNEC. necticut); VERMON AU AUCTORI (Vermont) NOVA CONSTELLATIO (New Constellation) and many other interesting designs and legends.



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COIN QUIZ

By CHARLES FRENCH

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Ouestion:

Recently, I had given to me a number of old coins, mostly silver, and a few copper, all of which I can identify, but they are very black and tarnished. Please tell me how they can be cleaned for I wish to mount them in some way so they can be on display.

-M. B. F., Oregon

Silver coins can be cleaned by making a paste of baking soda and water, and rubbing them. It is not recommended, however, unless the coins nearly so.

It is not recommended that copper coins be cleaned unless it is done by an expert for this usually detracts from their value,

-C. F., New York

Question:

I'm just beginning to become interested in collecting coins. Will sincerely appreciate any information you give me. (1) In coin books are listed prices for "Coins Unc., Fine, V. Fine, etc." Does this mean other coins, regardless of years, have no value? (2) Can you give me names and addresses of coin collectors or dealers in New York City who buy mint marked coins? I've shown HOBBIES Magazine to a friend and he agrees with me that it is a great magazine. -B. J., New Jersey

Anginor

Answer to question 1. It means that coins less than the condition mentioned have little or no premium

Question 2. Refer to the dealers who advertise in HOBBIES or your local telephone book.

Question:

I wonder if you could please tell me something about the enclosed pencil rubbings, such as the country, value, etc. of coin? The emblem on the back of the coin appears to be a shield divided into four sections, with an oval containing 3 dots in the middle. There is some sort of trumpet or bugle on either side of the shield, and a crown above the shield.

-Mrs. H. S., Massachusetts

Answer:

The coin you have is a 1 Real silver piece of Charles III of Spain dated 1775. It was struck at the "Peru" mint and at one time passed for a dime in this country. It is now worth about 25¢.

-C. F., New York

Ouestion:

Please tell me the best way to preserve mint and uncirculated coins. I now have them just as they arrived from the mint and the Treasury De-partment. Would like to store them in such manner that they would require no further attention.

_J. H., Texas

Anginore

I find that coins in rolls should be kept away from gasses, (coal gas, etc.), sunlight, dampness and any ma-terial containing sulphur. As the wrappers contain sulphur in the paper, a tarnish proof tissue (sulphur free) is advisable in contact with the coins. I believe it will be safe to use the wrappers outside the tissue If kept in a metal box or case, and a sprinkle of camphor is put in the box, you have done all that can be done to preserve them from tarnishing. Do not use cellophane in direct contact with the coins.

_C. F., Nem York

(buestion ?

I enclose pencil rubbings of two pieces, both seemingly of silver. No. pieces, both seemingly of silver. No. 1 coin reads, so far as I can decipher: "RYDOLPHUS II, D.G. ROM, IM. SEM. AV. GEHVN. BOREX." The other side, "A.D. BVLANDG. ALS. COFE NEC NON. ARCHDVCBS." The date looks to be 1605, with what looks like a Capital H, like a mtnt. ugors like a Capital H, like a mint mark. The No. 2 coin reads, "DO IOHAN, DV. SAX, LAN, THV. E, MAR MIS," then at the edge is a capital B, sidewise. The other side reads, "DG. FRI WII, DV SAX, LAN, THV, E, MAR, MI MO, IMP," The date is 1583, but coin has a hole drilled through the top. Thank you in advance for your courtesies. -O. DeV H., Illinois

Answer:

The first coin dated 1605, is of Rudolph II, Holy Koman Emperor (Aus-

tria), and is a thaler, its value is around \$4.00.

The second coin is a thaler of John of Saxony, dated 1583. The hole in it ruins its numismatic value and it is worth around \$1.50.

-C. F., New York

Question:

As a subscriber of HOBBIES I am taking the liberty of writing you concerning a coin I have in my posconcerning a coin I have in my pos-session, and would thank you to an-swer my inquiry in your section of the magazine. I am sending a rubbing of this coin but it is not very plain. Am also sending the writing that appears on both sides of the coin. On one side around the rim at top is "11th President of the United States," and just underneath that wording is "1845-1849." On the botworking is "184-1843." On the oot-tom rim of coin is the name, "James K. Polk." His picture in center of coin. On the other side on the top rim is "Young Hickory," and on the bottom rim is "First Dark Horse." In the middle is "Gov. of Tenn., Speaker of the House, Annexed California, er of the House, Annexed California, New Mexico, and N.W. Territory. A man of ability—Identified with slave interests." I would thank you very much to tell me what kind of coin. It is copper and about the size of a 25¢ piece.

Mrs. H. L. McC., Arkansas

Answer:

The piece you have is not a coin but a token. They are still being struck for all presidents and have no numismatic value.

-C. F., New York

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HAND CARVED EAGLES gold leafed & natural colors for indoor or outdoor decoration. Send for free illustration. — The Country Craftsman, Dept. H, Carlisle Rd, Westford, Mass. If you're in the vicinity please pay us a visit.

OLD newspaper comics, dating back to the first Sunday comic strips. — Ernie McGee, 2837 N. 11th St., Philadelphia 330

PRIVATE ACCUMULATIONS: Stamps, post cards, books, antiques, — Blanche Beall, 114 Jones St., West Union, Iowa. Lists for stamped envelope. je3882

TEN pounds of matchcovers - Nationwide, collected over 20 years - 1000's different, some duplicates - All flat, most used but good. \$25 or best offer-Charies Kremers, 745 82nd St., Niagara Falls, N. Y.

VENETIAN wine glasses, 2 shapes, sea-green, much good fleeked, \$50 dozen. Sea-green, much good fleeked, \$50 dozen. Old oval manogur per participation of the control of the

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BRITISH Army Regimental Badges. 210 all different. In excellent condition. Make offer.—J. Waters, 425 4th St., San Francisco, Calif.

7,500 NEW LABELS. Whiskey, Wine, beer, Foreign, domestic, unusual collection.—E. Wollschlager, 86 Alanby Drive, Meriden, Conn.

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This department for swapping collector's items only. Rates 5c per word.

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WILL EXCHANGE 25 match book covers all different, for 50 of one kind. No used covers accepted or exchanged, Send 256 for catalog giving exchange Values so that you can increase your collection by trading your duplicates. Matchbook cover albom, 33.—Charles Eduman, 131B. East 4. Cleveland 3. Ohio.

POCKET PEN microscope, 20 power, retails \$3. Want old U.S. or Canadian coins, Send what you think is fail. - W. W. Lyon, 212 Woolper Ave., Cincinati 20, Ohio.

FREE: New splendid large swap lists. No junk, Enciose stamp.—Safarid, 35 - 11 85th St., (Apt. 4-A) Jackson Heights 72, New York. je3032

SWAP 11B gauge double Parker serial 173 brown barrels, Good condition for .22 rifle or pistol.—Noel Mullen, Northfield, Vermont.

TRADE PRINTING, Engraving, Offset for large USED U.S. Commemorative Stamps, Rush stamps price list.— Gene Lamb, "Custom Designed Stationery," Lakeland 29, Florida. je3022

STEREOSCOPIC VIEWS. Have many of Eastern States and N. Y. C. to swap for Chicago and other subjects. — E. Moore, 3746 Sheffield, Chicago. jly3002

Moore, 3746 Sheffield, Chicago. I) Jewes Will. TRADE Antique (Cocks, Indian placques, busis, revolvers, Oid "Strock" Sleizh Robe (heautifu), Ganas Collier, Steizh Robe (heautifu), Ganas Collier, Alexander (Lancier, Collier, Collier, Ganas Collier, Alexander, Carlon, Carl

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WANTED: OLD, unusual and toreign playing cards. Describe, price. — E. M. Salmonsen, 6732 Newgard, Chicago 26, Illinois,

EARLY WIRELESS equipment, books, magazines and catalogs. Send descrip-tion and price.— Vance Phillips, 100 Monte Drive, Santa Barbara, Calif.

WANTED: Any historical material relating to any Western State, Hawai, or Alaska. Books. brendsdiscs, letters, significant of the papers, advertisement, prints, paintings, anything sise, Send for Want List. Garage of the papers, advertisement, prints, paintings, anything sise, Send for Want List. Garage of the paper items such as stamped and stamped on the paper of th

WANTED, Cylinder phonographs and records, horn type phonographs, and any parts.—Describe fully and price wanted.

—Pollard, \$109 Soquel Dr., Soquel, Calif. 66238

WANTED: Old cap pistols and cannons. Anything that shoots a paper cap
of blank.—Paul H. Willy, 278 W. Walnut
WANTED FOR CASH - Nazi Dagger
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& Swords for Curio Shop resale. Cash
Alrmailed.—Kingstons, 920 Third. Seattle
, Washington. | 19,123211

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cleso, California.

WANTED: Daguerre, other early cameras, movie cameras, projectors, accessories. List and perce—trying Browning, 1846 Broadway, New York, 28. Jy3406
LETTERS, any Jots before 1900, with or without covers. Also pamphies.—Alvin Lohr, Conococheague, Hageraco

Maryland

Maryland.

WANTED: Old thoroughbrace stage-coach (any condition); wagon, coach, and carriage accessories; catalogues, books, prints, posters, documents, etc., pertaining to Stagecoach, wagon, and carriage field.— Wm. Gannon, Mabton, Washers, was the condition of the condition o

WANTED: Old, obsolete animal traps and old literature pertaining to fur trapleng or fur trade.—K. C. Dininny, R.D. No. 1, Youngsville, Penna. jlys833 REVENUE STAMPS, before 1889, on checks, documents, photos, etc. Cash paid.—L. Wolfersberger, Shiloh, Ohlo, O

SHAVING MUGS with preture, over of coupation and name. Liberal pricare, actions and action of the state of th

NEED STEAM ENGINES, small engines, models, valves, whistles, etc., hot air and gas engines. Notification to — Paul Rideout, South Berwick, au3654

OLD STAMPS Wanted. I will pay \$100.00 each for 1924 1c green Frankin stamps, rotary perforated eleven
(up to \$1,000 each unused). Send 10c
for large illustrated folders showing
amazing prices paid for old stamps,
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HOBEIMS since 1931. 19/326

TOYS, Banks, Cap Shooters, Parts, and Colored Glass Candy Containers.—Miller, 29 Lincrest St., Hicksville, New York.

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WANTED: Early military buttons, Indian beadwork, pipe tomanawks, drums, swords, military letters, documents, engraved powder horns, orderly books, powder flasks, old Bowle knives, early spurs. Send list and price.—Irving Browning, 1846 Broadway, New York 22, 198676 ing, 1845 Broadway, New York 23, jlysfew WANTED: Confederate paper money, newspapers, letters, caps, uniforms, guns, pictures of generals, soldiers give mea-surements. Books and pictures of in-dians and Western material. Particulars and the control of the the control of the

Shop, 1061 B; 21ct box 1 Jlys420 N. Y. Jlys420 WANTED: BOYS TOYS: Trolleys, trains, cast iron toys; banks; catalogs.— Walter Popek, 15 Main, Garfield, N. J. Je6445

CIGARETTE, gum, food, candy cards wanted for eash by collector.— P. D. Orem, 18 N. Marengo, R. 405 Pasadena, California. CIGARETTE, tobacco, candy cards, advertising issued by tobacco companies.— Charles Bray, East Bangor, Pennsylvania. 86844

MOBILE, ALA., Battle of Mobile Bay, Dauphin Island, pictures, books any-thing pertaining to this area.— Mrs. Carter Smith, 41 Hillwood Rd., Spring Hill, Ala. au126351 Hill, Ala. au126351

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TOP DOLLAR paid for Antique Toy trains and Trolley Cars. Describe to— Bill Krames, 139 Windsor Road, Yardley,

Bill Krames, 1897 Penna.

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ty in 1848. Want info, on her an-

ty in 1848. Want info. on her an-cestors, mother's maiden name. LEDESCOY, MICHON ALLD. Eliza F. McDonaid h. 12/26/25 Fayette Co., Olho, m. Allen Besson 6/3/185 in ed. - names of her brothers and sisters and any other info. Cor-Titl. St., Los Angeles, Calif. RANDEL/RANDALL. Ass. Ran-27th St., Los Angeles, Calif. RANDEL/RANDALL. Ass. Ran-1828 Margaret (...) b 6/3/1808, Issue: William b, 31/1824; Rachal 12/27/1829; Rebecos. Jane born 1/2 27/1829; Rebecos. Jane born #1369

GOODBAR. Want Correst with Goodbar descendants. Joseph b. Eng. c. 1759, and brother, orbon bears of 1759, and brother, orbon bears of 1759, and brother, orbon bight sees. To Va. Name of wife? Issue? John, a son, born 1757, and GOODBAR. Want Corres.' with

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Bobel, 194 Munn Ave., Irvington 11, N. J.
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CATALOGS of Threshing Machines showing Steam Traction Engines. — Vic Writermanth. Bellevie, 1987. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 1988. — 19 Warrenaw, 103 au3004
25, N. Y. au3004
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RARE Old Flower Prints, and Audubon Bird Prints 8½ by 11½ each on single sheet of heavy paper for Antique Picture frames. 8 prints postpaid \$2. — T. J. Waldsmith, Box 94, Chester, S. C. jei272

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#1374 BROWN, B. F. Brown, b. BROWN, B. F. Brown, b. 9/18/ 1318 Maine (a. of Isra a Metho-dist Minister b. 1793 and ... Roff): m. Jane, daughter of Josh Kent of Canada; died 7/15/1914; member of Maine Guards during Civil War. Issue: Charles and An-ne of Maine. Info. des. on ances-ne of Maine. Info. des. on ances-ter of Maine. Info. des. on ances-ter of Maine. Info. des. on ances-ter of Maine. Info. des. Orres. Inv. Elsie Smith. 1016 S. 82 St., Omaha 5, Nebraska.

#1375 NISEWANGER. Wm. born 1810 (Holland or Germany?); Metho-dist Minister; son Jacob (1334-1916) m. Sarah Jennie Woods 1862 Lincoln, Ill.; in Shelby Co., Ohio 1864-69. Info. des. on ances. and descendants. Corres. inv. See

#1876 HOLMES-WILLEY, Want details concerning lessue of John Holmes, b. 1769 New London, Conn., and Grand Holmes, and Holmes, and Haddam Ct. Sald to have had 2 sons and 1 dau, Corres. inv. Mrs. F. E. deVries, 725 Colfax, Evan-ston III.

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Will. TRADE Antique Clocks, Indian
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Conducted by F. H. GRIFFITH

Toy Cannon

(SEE FRONT COVER)

By F. H. GRIFFITH

A number of the cannons have historical significance. Fourth of July as celebrated during the 1880's, 1890's, and into 1900 was a far cry from the Fourth of Juiy as we know it today. The Fourth in those days was a "Remember The Maine," bottom row center in the cover real bang-up affair with all types of noisemaking devices employed in the celebration. Unfortunately these devices were, in most cases, rather dangerous and acci-dents of varying degrees of seriousness were rather common. Then too these various noisemakers were made for and largely used by children and the younger segment of the population.

One of the popular type of noisemaker was the toy cannon. The word toy is rather loosely used from a descriptive standpoint since certain types under some circumstances could be dangerous. However, cannon in the overall picture were considerably safer than many of the other Fourth of July items.

Toy cannon as a collector's item offer several very interesting groups. There are those that actually fired powder and numbers of different types and styles were made in this particular group. Then there were cannons made to fire 22 and 32 blank cartridges and blank shotgun shells. Others were made to shoot firecrackers and paper caps. In each group, whether a firecracker shooter, a paper cap shooter, or one of the others, there are numbers of varieties. Some have four wheel carriages and others two wheels. There are breech loaders and others are loaded through the barrel. Many patents were issued to cover all the varieties and types and, of course, this is part of the interest in collecting the old toy cannons.

One of the very interesting and most desirable of the cannon items is the Flying Artillery shown in the cen-ter of the cover picture. This was made by Ives of Bridgeport, Conn., in the 1892 period. It is a powder cannon. The cannon and carriage are black with gold outlining and the wheels are red. The caisson section is painted the same as the cannon and each of the men have blue uniforms with red striping and red hats. One horse is brown and the other white. This is a very attractive piece. It is not only a cannon item but also quite desirable as a horse drawn toy.

picture, is a rare example of this type. It was made by W. S. Hawker of Dayton, Ohio, and shoots blank shotgun shells. It is nickle plated and sections of the car-riage and wheels are painted black. Two other historical items each have the name "Swamp Angel." This name comes from the historic Swamp Angel Cannon of Civil War fame. In the picture one Swamp Angel is to the that rame. In the picture one Swamp Angel is to the left of the Flying Artillery and the other is to the right. The one on the left was made by Ives and it fires a 22 blank cartridge. In color it is an overall black. The one on the right was made by Kenton and shoots paper caps. It is completely nickle plated. The fine "Dewey" cannon is another historical piece. This is a nickle plated powder type cannon and it was made by the Kenton Hardware Company. It is pictured in the center of the top row.

The Monarch Cannon fired 32 blank cartridges. This was made by Ives. The barrel is painted black and the carriage is red. This is the first cannon to the left in the bottom row. The "Young America Rapid Fire Gun" was patented February 19, 1907. This was made to shoot marbles, A number of marbles were put in the top barrel and when the side crank was turned the marbles fired from the lower barrel in rapid succession. This cannon is black and the carriage is painted in red and gold. In the picture it is the first item in the top row. The last cannon in the top row is a powder type with red wheels and black barrel. The last cannon in the bottom row is a firecracker shooter. It is dated September 3, 1889. The breech turns to the side so that a firecracker could be inserted into the barrel. The fuse then protruded from the touch hole. This cannon is also black with red wheels. The small cannon between the Monarch and Remember The Maine is also a firecracker shooter. The breech on this cannon opens at the top instead of turning to the side. It is also black with red wheels. The "Match Cannon." the fourth piece to the right in the bottom row, was made to fire the old type sulphur match. It is entirely black with a red rim on the end of the barrel.

Toy cannon with the different groups, types, and varieties offer a very interesting field to the collector. All cannons shown in the cover picture are cast iron.



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Numismatics Money of Yesteryear

By CHARLES FRENCH

Now that all gold coins are presumed to be rare, and are acknowledged to be collectors items, provided they were coined before 1933, the purchase and sale of all gold coins prior to that date is, for the first time, officially sanctioned by the government. This does not mean the collecting of gold coins was taboo prior to the new amendment, merely that printed regulations clarifying tne situation have been released.

The situation applies only to gold Gold coin notes must still be turned in to the government, and while one can get face value for these at the present time, they are not to be bought or sold. It is probable that a collector will be permitted to keep these in his collection together with other rare notes but I repeat, they are not to be offered for sale. Until the time a more direct and definite ruling is released, this is the case.

Gold in the form of bullion, gold bars, bricks, particularly with mint assay office stamps, whether rare or not. come under the "Bullion" section of the act on gold. This section states that one must have a license to transact business in these, unfortunately no license is available for gold bullion in numismatic circles. It is therefore clear that coin collectors and dealers are presumed not to have any gold bars. This is a conflicting situation for during the gold rush days, certain very rare gold bars were issued by U.S. Assayers in California and actually were used as money due to the scarcity of coin, and these have been considered numismatic items for many many decades. These, would come under the bullion regulations. There will be

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Write or call. C. E. BULLOWA, Owner a question as to their status until the situation is clarified. The government's attitude as to the gold notes and rare gold bars seems to be one of inaction provided they are not dealt in, or offered for sale. If one has a rare gold bar or a rare gold note, it is probable that permission can be secured from the government to hold these as part of a collection, but NOT to sell them

Many years ago, some numisma-tists made copies of rare United States Coins, as well as Colonials. Some of these were coined copies and others electrotypes. Those made as copies of United States coins or Colonial coins coined at the United States mint are considered to be counterfeits of United States coins. and as such, liable to confiscation. The pieces made as copies of Colonial coins struck by private individuals or in foreign countries do not seem to come under this classification for they are not copies of coins struck by the United States or the Mint. Prior to the Civil War, the paper

currency that passed current in the United States was issued by private banks, States, and other sources. These bills today are no longer redeemable, but occasionally one hears of original plates being existent for the printing of these bills. of these plates for the printing of re-productions of these notes, even though they are no longer redeemable, is prohibited and such an act can easily come under the counter-feit laws. As to Confederate cur-rency I know of no law that prohibits the reproduction of these bills, for they were not issued by the United States. Many of these are now ap-States. Many of these are now appearing as reprints but all of these are clearly marked as "facsimiles", and the paper used, type of printing technique, etc., are so different from the originals as to be easily detected.

We now come to another and very new part of numismatics, for-merly known as "freaks" and now renamed "mint errors." These coins, and paper money, mistakes of the mint and Bureau of Engraving and mint and Bureau of Engraving and Printing are being collected with more and more ardor, most are unique and I wonder if, some day, perhaps these "errors" may possibly be considered unlawful to be in circulation, even though they have been officially released.

Up to a short while ago, the mu-

tilation of any coin for any purpose

was prohibited and if coins in any form, jewelry or otherwise were of-fered for sale, were subject to confered for sale, were subject to con-fiscation. Recently, there seems to be a change in the regulations, for there is no longer any objection to the mutilation of foreign coins, although one cannot mutilate United States coins. This has brought about the popularity of the many thousands of coin bracelets, earrings and similar pieces of jewelry that appear available in many stores, all made from foreign coins. While it is not against the law to have or wear jewelry with mutilated American coins upon them, whether gold, silver or bronze, the offering of such jewelry for sale is prohibited and subject ry for sale is promitted and subject to confiscation, also the manufacture which causes the mutilation of United States Coins. There are available very clever bands which are designed to fit all denominations of United States Coins and with these bands coins may be used for jewelry purposes, for they eliminate the necessity of mutilating the coin.

Numismatics is a very interesting hobby, and we should all endeavor to remember the regulations that are imposed upon certain phases. Ardor, sometimes, will allow some to forget.



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COIN QUIZ

By CHARLES FRENCH

Coin questions answered for 25c per letter to help defray costs. Do not mail us coins in question.

Question:

I am enclosing some pencil rubbings of coins my husband picked up overseas during the war. I would like to know their value, if any. I have picked up quite a bit of knowledge from your articles in HOBBIES. E. H., Ohio

Answer:

The sample pencil rubbings of the coins your husband brought home are examples of the typical type of foreign minor coins which were brought home by the thousands by GIs. These are a very common variety and can be purchased from dealers at about \$3.00 per hundred.

—C. F., New York

Question:

Please identify pencil rubbing enclosed. On another coin I find this lettering "R.F.M." and "Hispan F.T. Ind." on one side; on the other is the date "1786" and "Carolus III—Delgratia."

Answer: The pencil rubbing of the piece in-

dicates that it is not a coin but a counter of some kind. The other described piece is of Charles III of Spain. -C. F., New York

Ouestion:

I am writing you as one of the experts in HOBBIES Magazine. I have a small gold coin slightly over 7/16 of an inch in diameter. One side bears an Indian Head surrounded by 13 stars with the date 1855. The reverse side has a wreath with one star in the middle surrounded by an inscription reading: "California Gold." The coin is in excellent condition. I will greatly appreciate it if you will advise me regarding this coin, and its value from a collector's standpoint.

W. M. E., Tennessee

Answer: The coin is a small California gold piece. As it appears not to have any denomination on it, such as half-dollar, it is a charm and of little value as a collector's item.

_C. F., New York

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Ouestion:

Please advise approximate value on this list of coins. M. M. R., Kansas

Answer: Your coins are worth as follows

\$20, 1908, no motto, v. f. \$35. \$10, 1908, no motto, v. f. 18. \$2.50, 1852, very fine 7.50 1888 nickel, good face value 1856, 3-cent, fine 1.75 \$35. \$40. 21. 1.75 3.50

1856 cent, large size, good to fine .25 to .50 .50 to 1.00 I do not understand what you mean by the nickel of 1888 being recalled, they are still available.

-C. F., New York

Ouestion:

What do the Swedish and Danish people call their dimes and nickels? And what do their coins of this size cost from a coin dealer? C. R., Ohio

Answer: Denmark has a denomination known as the Kroner divided into 100 Ore. 10 Ore would be 1/10 of a Kro-ner. Sweden has the same but the Kronor has a different spelling. Such pieces should be purchasable for from 5¢ to 10¢ each at coin dealers. The foreign exchange value would be about 2¢ to 3¢ each. -C. F., New York

Will you please tell me in HOB-BIES Magazine the value of the three coins, the rubbings from which I have enclosed. No. 1 is French, dat-No. 3 is Austrian, dated 1816. Any information will be greatly appre-

J. G. K. III, Virginia

Your foreign coins are worth about 5 cents each. -C. F., New York

Ouestion:

Enclosed pencil rubbing of five-cent piece. Could you tell me if it has any value other than the five cents? Mrs. E. C. W., Georgia

Answer:

Your 1887 five-cent piece is worth about 60¢. -C. F. New York

Question:

Recently I came across a United States one dollar bill (Series 1985 D) States one dollar bill (Series 1935 D) in which only one half of the blue serial number on the right, also the Treasury Seal, were printed. The black printing across the seal is intact (Washington D. C.). Would this bill have any value other than its face value? The bill has been in circulate the service of condiculation but is in very good condition. Have you any idea how this error occurred?

J. M. S., Massachusetts

Answer:

It is unfortunate that the bill is not in crisp, new condition, for as such it would have been worth more, but there is no question that the note is a premium one. Most likely a poorly inked die is the cause of the omission, and it slipped by the inspectors. The bill should be worth from \$2.50 to \$5.00.

_C. F., New York

Question:

I would appreciate it very much if you could tell me what the coins are from these pencil rubbings, also their worth. They are in very good condition.

E. S., Ohio

Answer: The one coin is of 1601 Saxony known as the Three Brothers Thaler. It is worth \$4.00. The other is 1820 Ferdinand VII of Spain 8 Reals, coined at the Mexico City mint, and is valued at \$2.00.

Question:

I mailed you two letters yesterday inquiring about the following coins as I thought the first letter got lost. No. 1, is a ten-cent piece, 1950. No. 2, 5 five-cent pieces, three dated 1943, two dated 1945. B. R., Kentucky

Answer: There is a small premium on 1950 San Francisco mint coins provided they are strictly uncirculated and in their original rolls. The other coins you list also must be strictly uncirculated to demand a premium.

—C. F., New York

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that begins:
"'Prophet,' said I, 'thing of evil!
Prophet still if bird or devil!'"

Briefly, the climax is the Raven's reply of "Nevermore" to the lover's final demand if he shall meet his beloved in another world.

This stanza formed the poem's basic structure and set its tempo. Poe wrote it first so "by establishing the climax, I might the better vary and graduate, as regards seriousness and importance, the preceding queries of the lover-and secondly, that I might definitely settle the rhythm, metre, and the length and general arrangement of the stanza-as well as graduate the stanzas which were to precede, so that none of them might surpass this in rhythmical effect. . .

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versification whose neglect Poe said,
"... is one of the most unaccountable things in the world ... for centuries, no man, in verse, has ever
done, or ever seemed to think of doing, an original thing,"

Technically, in detail Poe describes combining the old standard forms of metre, rhythm and stanza into unprecedented, novel patterns of which he says, "... nothing even remotely approaching this combination has

ever been attempted..."
In bringing the Raven and lover together in a locale, Foe ruled out forest and field because ".. a close circumscription of space is absolutely necessary to the effect of insulated incident:—it has the force of a frame to a picture... I determined, then, to place the lover in his chamber—in a chamber rendered sacred to him by memories of her who had frequented it. The room is represented

as richly furnished.

The Raven's perch, the bust of Pallas, was selected for three reasons: to provide a contrast between the bird's plummage and the marble; to accent the lover's scholarship, and

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WILL SWAP old valueless, unissued gold mining stock for gold stock of any locality, certificate for certificate.— Carl L. Wiehe, 820 Harney, Custer, South Dakota. jly1521 for the "sonorousness" of the word, Fallas, Poe also observes he "made the might tempestuous, first, to account for the Raven's seeking admission, and secondly, for the effect of contrast with the (physical) serenity within the chamber." Additional contrast was provided by having the lover imagine the flapping of the Raven's wings against the shutter as a "tapping" at the door by the spirit of the departed lover.

Contrast was Poe's indispensable handmaid. He explains, "About the middle of the poem, also, I have availed myself of the force of contrast, with a view of decpening the ultimate impression. For example, an air of the fantastic—approaching as nearly to the ludicrous as was admissible—is given to the Raven's entrance. He comes in with many a flirt and flutter."

After stressing it in two additional stanzas, Poe drops the fantastic for "a tone of the most profound seriousness" leading to the climax. The tone is achieved by "revolution of thought" on the part of the lover, who suddenly stops jesting with the Raven on realizing he is not a clown in feathers but a "grim, ungainly, ghastly, gaunt and ominous bird."

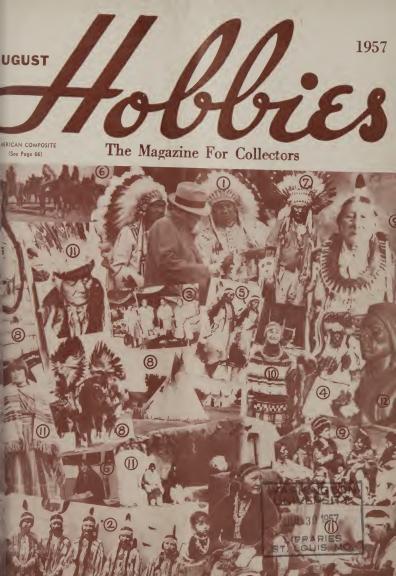
Then follows the climax, after Then follows the climax, after Then follows the climax, after the first some amount of complexity, or more properly, adaptation; and, secondly, some amount of complexity, or more properly, adaptation; and, secondly, some amount of suggestiveness—some under current, however indefinite of meaning. So he penned two concluding stanzas, ". . their suggestiveness being thus made to pervade all the marrative which has preceded them. The under-current (sic) of meaning," Foe says, "is rendered first appreciate in the lines—first appreciate the standard of the st

'Take thy beak from out my heart, And take thy form from off my door! Quoth the Raven 'Nevermore.'" Poe observes "... the words 'from

Poe observes ".. the words 'from out my heart' involve the first meta-phorical expression in the poem. They, with the answer, "Nevermore,' dispose the mind to seek a moral in all that has been previously narrated. The reader begins now to regard the Raven as emblematical—but it is not until the very last line of the very last stanza, that the intention of making his emblematical of Mournful and Never-ending Remembrance is permitted distinctly to be seen;

"And the Raven, never filting, Still is sitting, On the pallid bust of Pallas, On the pallid bust of Pallas, Just above my chamber door; And his eyes have all the seeming Of a demor's that is dreaming, And the lamplight o'er his streaming. And the lamplight o'er his streaming And the lamplight o'er his streaming And my soul from out that shadow That lies floating on the floor Shall be lifted—nevermore."

With this verse Poe ends "The Philosophy of Composition," whose "extent," unlike "The Raven," is not limited to a "single sitting!"



Vol. 62, No. 6

HOBBIES

The Magazine For Collectors

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AUGUST, 1957

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Two Copper Spoons of the Great Northwest	NUMISMATICS	NATURAL HISTORY
The Colorful Rag Doll	Factual Detective Story	Hanna Coat-of-Arms

Mechanical Electrical and Scientific Antiques

Conducted by F. H. GRIFFITH

Afghanistan Bank

By F. H. GRIFFITH

Mechanical banks with historical backgrounds are always of added interest and certainly the Afghanistan Bank, our choice as No. 56 in the numerical classification, is a good example of this category. In addition to the historical angle the bank is quite rare and offers simple but interesting action, It also has an intriguing apparance being quite different than any of the other mechanical banks.

Information as to the historical significance of the bank can logically be determined, however, information as to the background of the bank itself is sadly lacking. There are no patent papers known to exist that cover the bank and there are no markings or definite clues that lead to either the designer or the manufacturer. The writer is fortunate enough to have an old catalog picturing the bank and this does establish the period in which it was made. This catalog is the Ehrich's Fashion Quartinidicate one of two manufacturers. These are Kyser & Rex. Philadelphia, Pa., and the Mechanical Novelty works, New Britain, Conn.

The bank shown was obtained by the writer some years ago from Mark Haber, of Wethersfield, Conn, It was formedly in the collection of the late James C. Jones. It is in fine condition, completely original, and good paint. It has an overall brown japanned type of finish. Considerable outlining of gold was used and the lettering is in gold. The figures of the lion and bear have red eyes and red mouths. The rounded front and side sections of the base are highlighted in green and gold bronze. As can be seen in the picture the name "Afghanistan Bank" appears in the front and under this the word 'Heratt'.

To operate the bank a coin is placed in the provided slot. The lever protrucing from the front of the bank is then the protrucing from the front of the bank is then the protrucing the front drops in automatically both the lion and the bear move toward the gate. On releasing the lever both animals return to their normal positions.

The historical significance is, of course, of great interest. Henci is the name of a province and city in Afghanistan, it is surrounded by a wall 25' high by 14' thick. Placed around and in the wall itself are five main gates to enter the city. The Mongols and Genghis Khan wice destroyed the city in the 13th and 14th century. In the 15th century, the city became the center of literature and art in the East and noble buildings were then

constructed. In the 18th century the Afghan tribes came into the city and took control. Persia tried time and again to take over the city but England joining with the Afghans resisted successfully due to the strategic location of Herat in relation to India. Russia meantime was always a threat to India and Herat was the only serious obstacle to a successful invasion of India from the Northwest. So, to sum up, we have the Russian Bear and the British Lion at the gate of Herat in Afghanistan and the situation is well represented by the bank.

The Afghanistan Bank, while rather small in size, is most certainly large in desirability. It offers a challenge to the mechanical bank collector who does not have one in his collection.





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| PULLPIT |
| TARIEST |
| TARIEST |
| WINNER SAYING |
| MUSICAL (tin) |
| RIVAL |
| SEXTH X-RAY |

(Mouse on roof)

WIMBLEDON

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JOACH & WHALE

JOACH

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(Colored man kicks
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HISTORICAL RECORDS

HISTORICAL RECORDS

(Continued from page 28)
to Oct. 2 1919, a date which is not become for any of the takes in Vielaborate from any of the takes in Vielaborate from the from the

than 1908 or 1909.

I believe that the published Victor 53113 and 6110-A were incorrectly reasons to the control of the contro

the 1907 as shown).

Will collector please check their copies of the latter recordings (the copies of the latter recordings that the copies of the latter recordings the copies of the latter than the copies of the latter than the copies with a victorial table, although it may be found with the copies with a Victorial table, although it may be found with the copies with the copies of the latter of the marked "take number" and type of the copies with the copies

W. R. Moran 1335 Olive Lane, La Canada, California

Numismatics

Money of Yesteryear

ELIE . TER By CHARLES FRENCH

Collecting large cents has been the grandady of all coin collecting in the United States, in my opinion. Most likely their size, attractive to the collector, and the consistent run of dates—from 1793 the first year, until the last in 1857 (only one year is missing and that is 1815), has attracted the collector. At first, the coltracted the collector. At first, the col-lector endeavored to secure one of every date, then gradually improved those he had originally secured with specimens in better condition. Ulti-mately, the collection most likely contained nothing but fine or better, and in some instances uncirculated and in some instances uncirculated specimens of every year. Collections in this superb condition would be very rare and valuable particularly if the early rare dates and early dated coins were in uncirculated condition. Today such specimens are well nigh impossible to secure.

The interest in large cents was so absorbing that, even though a complete set of dates was acquired, additions to the collection were still made, and this was done by making made, and this was done by making a study of the many die varieties soon discovered. There are, for instance, 72 different known die varieties for the large cents of 1794. The advanct collectors wanted all of the 72 varieties. While some dates do not have near that many varieties, one can see that sixty-five years of large cents could be enlarged to

large cents could be enlarged to many hundreds of varieties, many of which are difficult to obtain due to their scarcity.

In the early days, many collectors of these varieties published detailed books on them, clearly indicating what the differences were and identi fying them by a number. S. S. Crosby, in 1897 published a fine book on the cents and half-cents of 1793 given in the cents and half-cents of 1793 given illustrations. ing illustrations of all of the varieties of originals and also of all counterfeits formerly made by one Smith.

PUBLIC COIN AUCTION SATURDAY SEPTEMBER 21, 1957

U.S. Gold, Territorial Gold, U.S. Coins of all denominations, Proof Quarter and Half Dollars, Ancient of the Communication of the Communication Communicatio

DAVID M. BULLOWA 37 South 18th Street Philadelphia 3, Penna. Registered Cable Address: Bulcoin C. E. BULLOWA, Owner In 1893, Ed Frossard, published a book on the cents of 1794 with the assistance of a Mr. Hays, who also published a book on cent varieties, in 1890 Francis Woreseter Dughty, published a fine book on the "Cents of the United States," which was very comprehensive through 1814, and comprehensive through 1814, and reasonably accurate through the balance of the series. For years, Howard R. Newcomb's work on the United States copper cents was the authority for cents struck from 1816 through 1857.

Today, Dr. William H. Sheldon's work on early American cents is the work on early American cents is the authority on cents from 1793 to 1815 and Newcomb's work still prevails from 1816 up to 1857. So, if in a nu-mismatic sale, you see such listings as "1794 \$27," the \$27 indicates that according to Sheldon's book it is the coin described as # 27.

It takes many years to secure all of the varieties of all dates, particularly in superb condition, and collections that contain these are very

While cleaning of coins is acceptwhile cleaning of coins is acceptable to collectors of silver coins, it is not the case with copper coin collectors, particularly those that collect large cents. The most desirable condition to have large cents is uncondution to have large cents is un-circulated, without any small scratch-es of any kind and no wear, or edge dents. They also must have a fine rich dark glossy surface to be very desirable. Some collectors like their uncirculated cents to have traces of the original red color the cents had when they were coined, but the ma-jority prefer them dark and glossy. Reason is that, this glossy oil of the years tends to preserve the cents against any corrosion or other de-terioration, while frequently orig-inal colored cents can easily develop corrosion spots or other blemishes that may be difficult to remove, and ultimately deteriorate the value of

Indian Head cents are fast becom-ing one of the leading denominations, but collectors of these still seem to prefer them with their original red color, even though there is some hazard to having them that way. There is a good deal of experimental Heads and some have gotten them so perfect as to be difficult to detect from original "red" cents.

Lincoln cents are becoming very popular. Usually these are collected by mint marks. Here again collecby mint marks. Here again collectors prefer them brilliant in their original state, and here also cleaning is coming into the field. When one considers that a brilliant uncirculated Lincoln cent of 1914 with the D for Denver mint below the date brings \$180, a 1909S VDB uncirculated \$65, one can see what popularity there is in small cent collecting.

Large cents, do not clean well, showing their cleaning very easily. Indian Heads clean up fairly well, but do not seem to hold their color, Lincolns are the best and hold up very well when cleaned. To be certain Lincoln cents are truly uncirculated, it is advisable to examine them closely for minute hairlike scratches which will appear on the coins if they have seen only the slightest amount

Beware, too, for altered dates some unscrupulous people are now making 1914D cents from 1924D, these can be detected by the fact that the 4 is farther away from the rest of the date. They also alter them from 1911 to 1914. The rare 1856 Flying Eagle cent has been subjected to altered copies for many years, but is reasoncopies for many years, but is reasonably easy to detect. On the original the "6," tends to have a narrow top loop, those altered from an "8," have a wide top loop. The A and M of America on the genuine 1836 is also connected at bottom as it is in the 1838 large letter variety. These 1856 Flying Eagle cents are now retailing for \$550 in perfect proof condition. Imagine!



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COIN QUIZ

By CHARLES FRENCH

Coin questions answered for 25c per letter to help defray costs. Do not mail us coins in question.

Question:

Enclosed are pencil rubbings of a Entitoset are pencil Fuordings of a Spanish coin, apparently silver, ex-cavated recently in Whitefield, Me, while executing soils investigations for a new state highway. The coin was found about one foot deep in natural day soil. Will you please advise me of its nature and possible

R. G. W., Jr., Maine.

Answer:

The coin is 1 real Piece of Charles HI of Spain dated 1769. It was coined at the Bolivian Mint. Such coins passed as legal tender in America in the early days, Its value is about 50¢.

-C. F., New York

Question:

I have two silver punch ladles, hand-made, with gold coins forming the hade, with goin coms forming the bottom of their bowls. One coin is dated 1757; the other, 1758. Both bear the inscription, "Georgius II," and his profile; also "Dei Gratia." The other side bears four shield; one with the lyre; one, three fleurable. de-lis; the other two, lions and uni-corns. Though these coins resemble a florin, they are not exactly the same; at least they seem not. Also, they do not look like silver; for, after polishing, they still look pale yellow. So, I wonder what they might be, and their worth. Also if their worth as coins is lessened by status in the ladles; or if it would still be lessened by removal. Also, if the value of the ladles themselves might be enhanced or marred by the coins. I do not know how I could make a rubbing from the coins in their present position in the ladle bowls. But, if you tell me how, I could try. I should appreciate your suggestions.

Mrs. A. R. Ohio

Answer:

The size of the coins would dedetermine their denomination and it is possible that they might be guineas or half-guineas of George II of England. They might also be shillings

> CHICAGO ANTIQUE SHOW

CONRAD HILTON HOTEL October 12, 13, 14, 15, 16

that have been gold-plated to get the gold effect. If they are as large as a florin, and gold, they might be a gold two-guinea piece. I would have to see them to determine. Their value as coins is almost completely eliminated due to their having been attached ated due to their having been attached to the laddes. To take them off would not enhance their value, and would only lessen their value as ladles.

There are some collectors of "coin ornaments" and "jewelry," etc., and as such they would be of some value.

—C. F., New York

Question:

Please tell me the value of the following notes. (1) "One dollar, Farmers and Mechanics Bank, Savannah, Georgia, June 1, 1860." (2) "Two dollars, Merchants and Planters Bank, State of Georgia, June 1, 1859." (3) "Five dollars, Farmers & Mechanics Bank, Savannah, Georgia, June 1, 1860." These notes are in fair condition, not torn, and readable.

F. T., New York

The three broken bank bills you have retail for around \$1 each in fine condition.

-C. F., New York

Question: Couuld you tell me the value of these coins? The first pencil rubbing shows one from the New Orleans mint, the second from the San Francisco mint.

B. P. G., California

Answer: The two silver dollars you have circulated condition are worth little or no premium to dealers. The 1879-0 in perfect uncirculated condition, however, demands a premium. It retails in this condition from \$5, to

-C. F., New York

Ouestion:
Enclosed you will find rubbings from three coins: (1) One shilling, dated 1857. The head of Queen Victoria, and the following words around the rim, "Victoria Dei Gratia Brittania: Reg: F.D:" (2) A copper On the front is a head of a woman, coin dated 1944, Mexican, I believe, with the words "CINCO CENTAVOS" around the rim. (3) A silver coin dated 1937, and it has numeral 5 on the front, together with the words, "Centevos." The words on the back are, Estados Unidos Mexicanos. Question: words on one Unidos Mexicanos.

G.M.D., Michigan

(1) is worth 10¢; (2) 1¢; (3) is of nickle, worth 1¢; Your descriptions are accurate as to what they are.

—C. F., New York

Question:

Answer:

Please identify the bronze coin, and I'd like information concerning the value of the others.

Mrs. E. H. Washington

Canadian nickels, face value; dollar bill, series 1917, \$1.50; Calif. Pacific Diamond Jubilee Commemorative, \$8.50 if uncirculated. Japanese 1 Sen. 2¢.

-C. F., New York

Ouestion:

The enclosed sheet shows several pencil shadings of two 1955 Lincoln pennies that have "Liberty 1955" and "In God We Trust" stamped double. I know it's considered a freak, but what happens when two are struck in the same manner? Does it run in the same category as the 1922 minus the D? The shadings do not do justice to the actual imprint. Both coins are in almost uncirculated condition. I would appreciate any comment on the coins. What do you think the value would be to a collector of freak

Mrs. T. K. M., Jr., Connecticut

Answer: I believe this probably occurred by the planchet being struck in its collar so that the die gave it a double iar so that the die gave I a double strike thereby causing the blurred or double impression. While this is a collector's item it is not a very unusual one. I would say the coin is worth between 25¢ and 50¢.

—C. F., New York

Question: Viestion:
Will you please give me the value, if any, of the coins listed. Lafayette dollar, 1909; Head dollar S 1879; Columbian half dollar, 1883; Bust type half dollar, 1819; Liberty Sested half dollar, 1872, Three-cent, 1866; There-cent, 1866; 1 half-dime, 1853-O; Liberty Seated quarter, 1891; Liberty Head five-cent, 1883; like new. All coins very good or fine.

Miss N. H., Indiana

Ansmer: Your coins are worth as follows, in very good to fine condition: 1900 Lafayette dol., \$12 to \$17.50 1879 S dollar, face value Columbian half dollar, 75¢ 1819 half dol., \$1. to \$1.50 1872 half dol., \$5¢ to \$1.25

1865 three cents 25¢

1866 three-cents, 25¢ 1852 half-dime, 35¢.

1891 quarter, 50¢. 1883 nickel, face value

-C. F., New York (Continued on page 129

See our many values on the inside back cover of this issue. **600**0

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WANTED TO BUY: U.S. gold coins nd Confederate currency.—A. S. Alex-nder, Box 1981, Charleston, W. Va. my122511

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#1407 #1407
#1407 #1408
Best (1803-1881), married August
16, 1327, Had children: Robert
1803-181, married August
1803-1821, married August
1803-1821, married August
1803-1831, m

Coin Quiz

(Continued from page 104)

Could you tell me if there is any way to determine as to whether or not Roman coins are genuine and also do you know of any place that deals in them? Thank you very much for this service and I wish to congratulate you on a very informative column in HOBBIES Magazine.

D. V. V., Indiana Answer:

There are a good many counter-feits of Roman coins, but it takes an expert to identify them. Most reputable dealers deal in them and can be relied upon to supply you with genuine specimens for the majority of Roman coins are not very rare.

I would suggest that you contact the advertisers in HOBBIES, some of which must deal in ancients. Our auction sales frequently have ancients in them many of which are Roman. If you would like to receive a catalogue let me know and I'll send you

-C. F., New York Ouestion:

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E. L. A., New Jersey

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188 EAVITH CHOWN Intell Une, Ruse

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SEPTEMBER 1957

OLD MECHANICAL BANKS (See Page 40) The Magazine For Collectors



HOBBIES The Magazine For Collectors

1006 South Michigan Avenue, Chicago 5, Illinois

O. C. LIGHTNER, Founder (1887-1950) SEPTEMBER, 1957 Vol. 62, No. 7

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By F. H. GRIFFITH

A mechanical bank of English origin is our choice as No. 57 in the numerical classification of the mechanical banks. This bank, John Bull's Money Box, is an outstanding item and has the distinction of heing the only mechanical bank known to date that bears the name "Money Box." This terminology is typically English and refers to any coin savings bank. It was also

sink and refers to any star and the star and refers to any sin away so bank. It was also used in the United States and the star ing some of mechanical banks refer to them as money boxes. However, in both the United States and England the word 'Bank' was generally used when a particular specimen was named and so insertbed.

John Ball's Money Box was made in England, but so far neither the designer nor the manufacturer is known. Also the exact period of the bank is unknown as no catalogs, patent papers, or other types of information have turned up that would help establish specific data. It is a likely possibility that the bank was made by It is a likely possibility that the bank was made to the star in the

with the Jonah & Whale (Jonah Emerges From Whale), Wimbledon Bank, and a number of others. Emerine ob-tained the John Bull's Money Box in 1939 from E. R. Harvey, an artique dealer in Norwich, England. This bank was found at the same time as the Wimbledon Bank and several others. It had never been in active Bank and several others, it had never been in active circulation and this accounts for the exceptional con-dition of the bank. The original owner, from whom Mr. Harvey obtained the bank, had originally purchased air. Harvey ootsided the oank, and originally perchased severall mechanical banks from an old established toy warehouse in London, This was around 1903, however, it is not known just how long any of the banks had been in the warehouse The owner kept them in his personal possession until Mr. Harvey obtained the banks

personal possession until Mr. Harvey obtained the obtained from him.

The bank is very similar to and has the same operation as the American Trick Dog Bank and the English Hoop-la Bank. The main difference, of course, being in the center figure, the dog, and the lack of a hoop. To operate the bank a coin is placed in the dog's mouth as shown, then the lever is pressed and the dog springs forward depositing the coin in the barrel. The dog when pulled back snaps into place and is again ready for action.

The spatts on the bank is, in excellent condition.

ready for action.

The paint on the bank is in excellent condition. The base is black with grey trim and the barrel is black with red trim. The dog is black and white with brown spots and the mouth is red. John Bull has a hat, vest, and boot tops in blue with gold buttons on the vest. His coat is red with gold buttons and he will be a business of the bank.

We have a business of the bank.

Machanizal bank have asplace superdictory angles.

Mechanical banks have rather contradictory angles as a collector's item. Some of the earliest dated banks are the most common, while some of comparative recent vintage are the rarest. Logically John Ball's Money Box with the figure of John Bull should have been a popular item in England in its time and thus not offer. Staff the figure of the staff of the too difficult to find. This would be comparable to our Uncle Sam Bank which, while a good bank, is rather common and rather easy to add to a collection. John to the same state of the same state of the same state of judging from its scarcity today. Apparently for some reason it must not have sold too well originally or it was made in limited quantity. It's a very interesting bank and the effigy figure of John Bull adds to the destrability of having the bank in a collection.



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Numismatics Money of Yesteryear

By CHARLES FRENCH

I see by predictions of the future, to be more exact, twenty-five years from now that the world we live in from now that the world we live in will be a very pleasant place. They say we will only be expected to work four days a week, and have higher incomes. The population of America is predicted to soar to 250,000,000 people by then. House work and all other types of work are to be very much simpler giving more recreation of the work of the con-traction of the contraction of the con-traction of the con-tr are also informed that our life span will be increased, and that one of the major problems will be to keep older people occupied after retirement. Can you realize what this is going to do to coin collecting?

going to do to com conecung:
With double the population, this
alone should double the numbers of
coin collectors. Higher incomes will
give them more to spend; four day
weeks and easier work gives them
more time to seek hobbies and pastimes. More retired people will also
increase the ranks of coin collectors. I would not be at all surprised if the ranks of coin collectors in a quarter century will reach well over five million! What will this do to coin values? Today's prices will be dirt cheap by the standards of the future. There are no more rare coins, their supplies are limited, demand will soar and up will go the prices. Even our huge quantity of proof sets coinour huge quantity of proof sets coin-ed in 1956 will be as nothing to the demand by then. It is not impossible to say that such celebrated rarties as the 1856 flying eagle cents could rise to \$10,000 or even \$50,000 in proof condition by then. Many stamps of great rarrity and popularity sell as high as these figures, today, and if one were to consider the values of rare paintings -- these go up to \$100,000.

I am informed that the new Whit-

PUBLIC COIN AUCTION SATURDAY SEPTEMBER 21, 1957 SEPTEMBER 21, 1957
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man Guide book soon to come out represents a large increase in values over the 1957 edition. In many inover the 1997 edition. In many instances three times the values. This indicates the strong upward trend of coin values, and believe me, I feel of coin values, and believe me, I feel that anyone even buying at the new, high catalog prices, will marvel some day at how reasonably these coins were purchased. Take the case of commemorative half dollars. There are many issues that were for 25,000 coins, How far will, 25,000 coins go supplying the desires of five million collectors? Not far, and it is easy to see how such short issues can skyrocket to heights formerly unbeliav. to see how such short issues can sky-rocket to heights formerly unbeliev-able. I believe the "Roll" collectors are right, there will come a day, no matter how many rolls have been put away, when those rolls, broken up and sold as single pieces will bring fabulous prices. Remember coins do NOT improve in condition with age, they tend through trade and going from collector to collector to deter-iorate, no matter how little. This increases the values of "gem" pieces still more.

still more.

I was talking to a friend collector the other day, and he was reminiscing about the "old days," recalling when he sent away to purchase half a dozen 1909s VDB cents, uncirculated, for \$1.00 each. The seller wrote him back and said that the new price was \$1.10, the collector got so mad because of the 10e "hold up," he irately told the dealer to "return his money"! He, now is amused at his anger, realizing that those same six 1909 VDB are now retailing for \$65.00 each!

While popularity in coin collecting.

While popularity in coin collecting shifts from one denomination to another from time to time, the present popular series, and it has been so for a long time, is the small cent. A couple of years ago, an uncircu-

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The problem today is not what can I get this or that coin for, but where can I get the coin, regardless of price, for the experienced numismatist well knows that twenty-five years from now, today's prices will be bargains.

My husband's a collector,
He owns all sorts of things—
He owns all sorts of things—
He owns all sorts of things—
And tennis racket strings,
My husband's a collector;
But I should thankful be,
Only he collected mel
Why, he collected mel
I the Kanas City Times.
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October 12, 13, 14, 15, 16



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COIN QUIZ

By CHARLES FRENCH

Coin questions answered for 25c per letter to help defray costs. Do not mail us coins in question.

Question:

Question:
Could you give me information on
the following coins and bill? (1)
Small one dollar bill, Series '35 E.
Crisp, new condition, serial No.
S-509079985, the serial numbers are
set over to the left hand side approx.
7/16° more than average bill, one
"S" lost in border, other in the frame

surrounding Washington picture surrounding Washington picture. Looks interesting. Any worth? (2) Copper, twenty eash of the East Indian Company, 1803, any value? Could you give me any idea what the lettering on the reverse stands for? (3) Copper, poor condition, draped bust, 1643, could you identify? (4) Spanish? Denomination, value? 1723, silver. Numbers 2 and 4 are in nice condition, all details sharp, except highlights.

C. K., Illinois

Answer:

The bill is not a rare variety of freak and would be worth only about freak that the freak and frea

-C. F., New York

Question:
I would like to know the value of these coins, as per the enclosed rubbings: #1, found on a road in souththese wins, as per the enclosed rubbings; #1, found on a road in southern Germany. Obverse: wig on head, shoulder covered by armor. Inscription: "LodXIII-dg fr et nav rex." Reverse: fountain in garden. Inscription: "LodXIII-dg fr et nav rex." Reverse: fountain in garden. Inscription: "Crust et integer." (This last is as correct as I can make out). #2, obverse, figure sitting, worn smooth, date 1854. Reverse: "One dime, United States of America," wreathed. #3, figure sitting, seems same as No. 2. Date 1861. Inscribed: "Land of the control of

Answer:

The #1 coin is of Louis XIV of France, 1676, and is valued around 50¢; #2, is a U.S. dime of New Orleans mint, valued at 50¢; #3, half-dime valued at 35¢; #4, white cent, 1862, valued at 25¢.

_C. F. New York

Question:

What is meant by the listing in Red Book of 1886 Indian Head cents (2 var.)? And here's one of personal interest. I did business some 20 years ago with A. French, R.F.D., Troy, N. Y. Any connection?

—J. H. L., Indiana

What the Red Book means is that there are two varieties of the 1886 cent (2 var.) They have not gone into detail, however, to describe the

Yes, A. French of 20 years ago is now French's Charlie and Arlie French) and we remember doing business with J. H. L. Good to hear from you again.

-C. F., New York

See our many values on the inside back cover of this issue.

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DR. ROBERT BILINSKI Box 6254-X San Diego 6, California

Ouestion:

I read your articles. I was given this coin by my grandfather. It is an American one-cent piece. On the front is pictured an Eagle in Flight I would like to know what it is and how much it is worth. I tried to trace it as best I could, so good luck. On the front it has "United States of

America." The date, 1858.

—M. W. R., Pennsylvania

Answer:

The cent you have is an American Eagle cent of 1858. As its condition is not too good its value is about 35¢.

—C. F., New York

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FRENCH'S

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Troy, N. Y. OR PHONE AShley 2-3131 Numismatic dealers

welcome.

As your collection develops you will find that some areas are thin. In my own, which is arranged geographically, it didn't take long to show library post cards from the south and far west were few and far between. To get cards from these states I tried several methods, some of which you might like to follow. Chambers of commerce replied to only about a third of my inquiries but those that did were most generous. Librarians, of universities as well as of public libraries, helped fill the gaps. And if I knew anyone planning a trip that would include a missing state I sent him off with some small change and my blessing together with a plea for library post cards. If your spe-cialty is firehouses, capitols, historic thaty is irrenouses, captons, insorte houses or song birds, you might try writing to the fire chief, the gov-ernor, the secretary of the historical society or the president of the Audubon Society, respectively, in the state from which you'd like to receive a card.

And always make it a practice And always make it a practice to include postage. As I've mentioned, the cash outlay for post cards is small. Often, for the ordinary courtesy of return postage, you'll receive a card that is worth much more to

you than the few stamps you sent.

Another courtesy that, like honesty, is the best policy, is to acknowledge every post card someone sends you. Such a reminder is probably not needed in your own case, but it's well to remember that the person who is graciously and promptly thanked for doing you one favor is the per-son who may well want to do you another.

A somewhat unusual way to get post cards is to answer advertisements in your local paper. Does a family offer: "Complete contents of house—moving to Canada" or "Family home being dismantled to settle estate?" There's your chance!

Perhaps my most unanticipated source of local post cards was a man who publishes them. I heard of him while attending a meeting of the lo-cal library board. Why not discover who publishes post cards in your lo-cality and make a friend of him? He'll be pleased to find that you're interested and will very likely make it possible, through his business connections, for you to add many cards to your hoard.

And, of course, near and far, you'll shop for your specialty at stationery

stores, rummage sales, drugstores, dime stores, sporting goods shops, soda fountains—the list can be expanded almost indefinitely. It took me some time to realize that the cards displayed at these places are not necessarily all that are available. Glossies are most often given the place of honor (and no wonder, for they're handsome, these newcomers) but many stores have supplies of older cards under the counter or in the storeroom. It was by being persistent that I finally found a post card of the Ho-Ho-Kus, N. J., public library. Even the librarian didn't know one had ever been made, but there it was, behind the counter at a cigar store, the fourth I'd visited in the town. It does pay to visit all possible stores and keep on asking, "What other cards have you for sale be-sides those in the rack?" If you do find a storekeeper has a supply of leftover cards it will please him as much as it does you if some of them cross the counter. Finally, be sure to buy a few cards in other people's specialties whenever you have the opportunity. We post card collectors are a bunch of swappers and the more you have to offer the more you are apt to receive.

Happy hunting!

Coin Card Display BY THE BANK OF HAWAII

By FANNY GREGORY TROYER

Post Card showing flag, crest, and motto of Wales.

"Rare Post Card of U. S. and Foreign Coinage of a half Century ago"

"Displayed here are collector's item post cards bearing embossed replicas of National coinage used some 50 years ago."

"Printings were made in the early 1900's during the era when picture post cards were in great demand. Many nations mentioned here have since become non-existent."

So goes the large legend alongside the specially built case near the main entrance of the Bank of Hawaii. This showing began May 15. The showing has been in the making over a year, with one delay after another mostly due to the building project at the bank. At long last a seed has been sown here in Hawaii that should

wake up some potential collectors. This show was made possible by the team work of several collectors. Those contributing, in addition to

Mrs. Troyer of Honolulu, Hawaii, Are: J. R. Burdick of Syracuse, N. Y.; Ben Shiffrin of Brooklyn, N. Y.; C. A. Trahan of Denver, Colo.

As you know, these coin cards are

the extreme in post card scarcity. The heavily embossed money in gold, silver, and copper is so realistic that one almost believes that it can be picked off the cards. There are 70 different cards in the display-most of them showing the exchange rate with other countries (good in those days, as the countries were on the gold standard). All cards show the National flags. In the coin card era, Norway and Sweden were yet undi-vided; Bohemia was represented, likewise: Persia, Siam, German Nev Guinea, and German East Africanames now no more. The coins of Russia, Austria, Hungary, Portugal, Bulgaria, Serbia, show rulers that have disappeared from today's coinage-likewise: Spain, Italy, and Roumania.

As far as we know, this could be the first time that card collectors have pooled items to make a public



COIN CARDS such as those used in the Bank of Hawaii display

THE MART

Rates: 8c per word; Larger type 12c per word

MART WANTED

WANTED: OLD, unusual and foreign playing cards. Describe, price. — E. M. Salmonsen, 6732 Newgard, Chicago 26, 03272

EARLY WIRELESS equipment, books, magazines and catalogs. Send description and price.— Vance Phillips, 1010 Monte Drive. Santa Barbara, Calif.

WANTED: Very small pot bellied stove or small toy stove. — Edward W. Rohrer, 932 Superba Avenue, Venice, California,

WANTED: Sherlock Holmes material. Describe, price. — Mrs. E. A. Cameron, 404 Laurel Hill Road, Chapel Hill, North Carolina.

BUY, SELL, TRADE, old theatrical playbilis, photos, programs, anything old in theatre. Describe and price.—S. Moss, 4919 N. 13th, Phila., Pa. d6407

CIVIL WAR letters, diarles, books and pamphlets, especially Confederate Also pamphlets on Crime. Please state price and condition.—Don French Shop, Athol, Mass. 128351

WANTED, Cylinder phonographs and records, horn type phonographs, and any parts.—Describe fully and price wanted.—Pollard, 4198 Soquel Dr., Soquel, Calledon, Carrollard, 4198 Soquel Dr., Soquel, Calledon, Alledon, Carrollard, 4198 Soquel Dr., Soquel, Calledon, Alledon, Alledon,

WANTED: Old cap pistols and can-nons. Anything that shoots a paper cap or blank.—Paul H. Willy, 278 W. Walnut St., Marietta, Penna. 06637

ALASKA: Wanted, prints, maps, news-papers, er any Alaska material prior to 1870.—Mrs. Ruth B. McLaughlin, 125 3rd Avenue, Anchorage, Alaska, 04405

WANTED: Any historical material re-lating to any Western State, Hawall, or Alaska. Books, broadsides, lotters, di-papers, advertisement, prants, pain-tings, anything else. Send for Want List. —Argonaut, 336 Kearny St., San Fran-cisco, California.

cisco, California.

WANTED: Automobile Items, anything portaining to the Auto Era; car accessing the Comment of the Comment of

WANTED: Old thoroughbrace stage-coach (any condition); wagon, coach, and carriage accessories; catalogues, becks, prints, posters, documents, etc., pertain-ing to Stagecoach, wagon, and carriage field.— Wm. Gannon, Mabton, Wagh, 019558;

SHAVING MUGS with picture, owners' occupation and name. Liberal pricestanta. Georgia: Son. Po. 18 (1981).

WANTED: Valentines, paper dolls,
scrapbooks, fringed cards, toy books, doll
houses, furniture, etc. Connecticut AnPAINTINGS: Historical, Biblical,
farm, town, western, good landscape
scenes, Also paintings of Airplanes
and automobiles before 1925. Also
tavern signs, trade signs, and wood tavern signs, trade signs, and wood carvings. Folk art. — Leonard Beans, 654 Stuyvesant, Trenton, N. J.

MOBILE, ALA, Historical material pertaining to the area. — Mrs. Carter Smith, 64 N. Hillwood, Spring Hill Sta. Mobile, Alabama. au126121

WANTED: Nazi items. Cash or trade.

-Lenkel, 812 Anderson Ave., Palisade,
N. J. 03802

WANTED: BOYS TOYS: Trolleys, trains, cast iron toys; banks; catalogs.— Walter Popek, 15 Main, Garfield, N. J.

TOYS, Banks, Cap Shooters, Parts, and Colored Glass Candy Containers.—Miller, 29 Lincrest St., Hicksville, New York.

WANTED: U. S. Army - Navy Decorations and campaign medals. Quote, contained and price,—Joseph DiPletro, 2627 Elisworth St., Philadelphia 46, Penna.

EARLY WIRELESS equipment, books, magazines and catalogs. Send descrip-tion and price.— Vance Phillips, 1010 Monte Drive, Santa Barbara, Calif.

WANTED—Florida maps before 1850 from old Atlases, Geographies, and books, all sizes wanted. — Newell Caudell, 131 Lakeview Ave., West Palm Beach, Fla.

WANTED: Early Valentines. Florida letters and historical material. Confed-erate material. Paper money coins. Li-beral prices paid. — Herbert Jenne. 645 Royal Plaza, Fort Lauderdale, Florida. ja8667

CIGARETTE, tobacco, candy cards, advertising issued by tobacco companies.— Charles Bray, East Bangor, Pennsylvania.

RUSSIAN ENAMELS, private collect-or, Describe fully.—B. M. Pipe & Supply Co., 923 Vogt St., Cincinnati 3, Ohio.

OLD POST CARDS: Paying average \$2 to \$3 per 500, if mostly pre 1918 - plus postage. — Lyon Hobby Mart, Box 63, Hartford, Conn. 83863

CIGARETTE, gum and other insert cards issued before 1943. Wanted by col-lector. — Preston Orem, 16 N. Marengo, Pasadena, California.

WANTED: Old rallroad annual passes issued before 1910. Anything pertaining to the old railroads of Colorado.—Koch, 41 Old Army Rd., Scarsdale, N. Y.

TOP DOLLAR paid for Antique Toy trains and Trolley Cars. Describe to— Bill Krames, 139 Windsor Road, Yardley.

NEW YORK World's Fair 1939 view-books, exhibitor's literature, postcards, spoons, photographs, souvenirs.—Edward Orth, 430 Rainbow, Los Angeles 65, Calif.

LOTTERY Tickets, Old American, Buy, sell, exchange. — Philip G. Nordell, R.D. 1, Ambler, Pa.

OLD folded letters and envelopes with postmarks or stamps prior 1890. Espe-cially want Texas or Louisiana letters.— A. H. Hooker, P.O. Box 511, Center, Pex 3483

BASEBALL cards Issued before 1943.

—Preston Orem, 16 N. Marengo, Pasadena, California.

OLD STAMPS WANTED, I will pay \$100, each for 1981 toent green Frank-lin stamps, rotary perforated eleven (up to \$1,000 each unused). Send 20c for large illustratud folders showing annating rotal particular to the stamps of the stamps of the stamps of the stamps (65-H) Oradell, New Jersey, Advertised in HOBBIDS since 1931.

(Continued from page 127) OUERIES AND REPLIES

Please enclose 25c for this service and 6c if you wish reply sent to you per-sonally. No replies unless the query is answered by a reader,

Send your queries and watch for the replies from readers. Also co-operate with replies whenever possible. Do not expect professional service.

expoct professional service.

#1398 SAWYER MILLIKEN, Information wanted on ances, Sally Sawwanted on ances, Sally Sawken, Jr., m. Mt. Desert, Mc., 1804,
COTTGE, INV., MTR. J., W., ROSS, 104

#1399 MILLIKEN, Want to buy Millien
Gensalogy by Gideon T. Ridion
Gensalogy by Gideon T. Ridion
21408 KING-CIAMMSHIGATAN Want and
CONTROL OF A CONTROL OF A CONTROL

#1409 KING-CIAMMSHIGATAN Want and
CONTROL OF A CONTROL

TOXAS: SERVED IN MIXED AND A CONTROL

CONTROL OF A MARKEDUST. COVE
#1409 BROCK-BEBLER, Want ances.

#1409 BROCK-BEELER, Want ances, James Brock, Grainer Co., Tenn., b. c. 1790; m. Elizabeth Beeler, 1817. Corres. inv. Mrs. R. W. Murphy, The Mansion, Newtonia, Mo.

Murphy, The Mansion, Newtonis,
##140 B. B. L. B. Mansion, Newtonis,
##141 B. B. L. B. Mansion, Newtonis,
##141 B. B. L. B. Mansion, Newtonis,
##141 B. B. L. B. Mansion, N. S. B. Mansion,
##141 B. B. L. B. L. B. Mansion, N. Mansion,
##141 B. B. L. B. L. B. L. B. Mansion,
##141 D. G. Corres, Inv. See ##140 J. G. Mansion,
##141 D. G. Mansion, N. Mansion,
See ##140.
##141 WILSON. Want ances, & all data
possible on X. Zarish, C. Mansion,
##141 WILSON. Want ances, & all data
possible on X. Zarish,
##141, McMARLIN, Mon. Gen. Mansion,
##141, McMARLIN, McMarlin, Mansion,
##141, McMARLIN, McMarlin, Mansion,
##142, McMarlin, McMarlin,
##143, McMarlin, McMarlin,
##144, McMarlin, McMarlin,
##145, McMarlin, McMarlin,
##145, McMarlin, McMarlin,
##145, McMarlin, McMarlin,
##147, McMarlin, McMarlin,
##147, McMarlin, McMarlin,
##148, McMarlin, McMarlin,
##148, McMarlin, McMarlin,
##149, McM

WANTED: Boy's TOYS: Old trains, trolleys, wagons, automobiles.—Dr. Kow-al, 2300 W. 21st St., Chicago, Ill. n6844

WANTED: Lionel Standard Gage Blue Comet Passenger Train Set. Must be in good shape, two Core horse drawn cast iron toy circus band. Wagon not less than 30° over all in length. Royal Circus cage wagons. — Arthur II Mundls, Wallace St., York, Pennsylvania. set53.

NEVADIANA. Anything on Nevada. Quote prices.—Hardy, Box 447, Carson City, Nevada.

RAILROADIANA. 'Timetables, Passes, Books, Catalogs - any railroad or street railway items. Automobile Catalogs. Hardy, Box 447, Carson City, Nevada

WANTED: Commemorative halves and gold coins. Foreign silver. Indian relica. —South Malden Museum, 6712 MacCor-kle Ave., S.E., Charleston (Kanawha). kle Ave., S.E. West Virginia.

OLD VALENTINES, Cigarette, Advertising Postal Cards, Accumulations wanted.—Samuel Hoffman, Gladstone Hotel, Zone 7, Philadelphia Pa. ap9867

STEREOSCOPIC VIEWS wanted. — Moore, 3746 Sheffield, Chicago. au12844

WANTED: Cigar bands, complete sets large quantities and collections. — Louis Bobel, 194 Munn Ave., Irvington 11, N. 2301 au12350

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FOR SALE: Thousands different Presidential campaign celluloid pin back buttons, metals, dishes, postal cards, Material on approval. Write me.—Samuel Hoffman, Gladstone Hotel, Zone 7, Philodolphia Presidential Pres

Philadelphia, Pa.

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LEARN TO MAKE THEM YOURSELF, Free literature. Sample \$1. Handmade glass figurines 18724—P. Martha, Sarato-ga., California, 81821

FOR SALE: Presidential political but-tons and pins.—Walter Sanders, 605 N. Walnut Street, Litchfield, Illinois d6253

COLLECTOR'S ITEMS from Canada are available through — Select Shopping Service, 615 West Pender Street, Van-couver B. C. 1631

OLD BRASS KETTLES from the Penna. Dutch country, Clean, good condition; 6 to 12 qt. \$15. Photo and full description, 10c.—J. Shively, Millmont, Pa. \$1002

10c—J. SHIVELY SAMPLEY STATE OF THE STATE OF

A DICTIONARY of OLD LAMPS. 2nd printing, by Thwing & Daniels. 90 items desc. & Ilius. "Has more documented material in 16 pages than some books with 238." \$1.60 pp.—L. L. Thwing, 17 Newtowne Court, Cambridge 39, Mass.

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GOLD AND SILVER indicators sold on money back guarantee. I also sell the Mexican Dip Needle with whalebones handles, For more information, write— Box 51, Dept. A, Plant City, Fla. s126581

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Lyon Hobby Mart, Box 63, Hartford, Conn.

PASTELESS Master Miracle Plastic loose leaf Album pages for pictures or stamps, only \$3.00 dozen. Custom made for the carriage trade. Very beautiful— Plastic Album Products, Marmet, West Virginia.

PERGUSSION TYPE Kentucky Riffe, in a consequence of the consequence of

CLASSIFIED AD RATES 8c per word; three months for the price \$2; twelve months for the price of 8. (Except for change in address, no changes permitted on the low three and twelve months rate.)

BIRD EARRINGS, hand carved in bone. Hand painted and fine detail work by skilled craftsmen, \$2.00 postpaid. Color post card free. Agents wanted.— A. Lamothe, 19 Wood St., Pawtucket, Rhode Island. n4276

CHROMO LITHOGRAPH LABELS, Full sheets of colorful cut outs. Scores of subjects and designs, holidays, noveltes and odditles, Also individual labels. Excellent condition, Make offer,—E. L. Barnes, P.O. Box 104, Petoskey, Mich-

MELODIAN, good condition, Rosewood. Compilete harp side detachable legs, 30 x 11", \$125.0 c side detachable legs, Phonograph, \$20,00. Godey Book, 1859, fine condition, \$7.00. WANT: guns, can-nons, swords Give names, price, condi-tion.—Kurtz Gun Shop, 1051 B 21st St., Far Rockaway, N. Y.

AMERICAN Indian and Foreign bas-kets. Oriental Rugs, Etchings by famous artists, China. Must sell soon.—Chas. R. Reid, 2349 E. High St., Springfield, 38483

CIGARETTE & Tobacco Cards. Send for mv lists.—Charles Bray, East Ban-gor, Pennsylvania. ja6614

SWAPPERS

This department for swapping collector's items only. Rates 5c per word.

SWAP MATCH BOOKS, 25 for \$0 sizes. Will buy collections.—Dr. Charles J. Higgs, 61 Carey Avenue, Barre, Pa.

WILL EXCHANGE 25 match book covers, all different, for 50 of one kind. No used covers accepted or exchanged. Values so that you can increase your collection by trading your duplicates, Matchbook cover abom, 33.—Charles Edeman, 1311 B. East 84, Cleveland 3, Ohto.

WILL TRADE for Baseball and Foot-ball Post Cards. — John Sullivan, 3748 North Damen, Chicago. 03041

WILL EXCHANGE baseball cards.
Write for lists. — Lionel Carter, 1621
Cleveland, Evanston, Illinois. 03031

POSTCARDS exchanged for old music —Fore, 3151 High, Denver 5, Colo. je12004

TRADE PRINTING, Engraving, Offset for large USED U.S. Commemorative Stamps, Rush stamps price list. — Gene Lamb, "Custom Designed Stationery," Lakeland 29, Florida. 83022

PRINTING

1000 NEW ENGRAVED LOOK! Business Cards 44.75. Rutsh Stamps, Samples & Style Chart. White Sipple Personal Cards 44.75. Rutsh Stamps, Samples & Style Chart. White Sipple Personal Cards & Style Chart. White Sipple Personal Cards & Style Stamps & Pottaria, Wedding Announcements & Pottaria, Wedding Announcements & Pottaria, Wedding Announcements & Tags.—If Printed, We do it, Send sample for quotations. Rubber Stamps.—Gene Lamb, "Custom Designed Stationery", Labelland 29, Piorlea.

500 GUMMED, ½"x2 1/8" labels, printed three lines, 50c., extra lines 15c.—Hunziker, Box 725 XC, Minneapolis Minn,

1000 Beautiful simulated engraved (embossed) Business, Personal or ap-pointment cards only \$3.95 postpald.— Rudoloh H. Guglielml. 1546 - 74th St.. Brooklyn 23, New York.

AUTOGRAPHS (Continued from page 109)

fayette, including the Gardner-Ball collection. There are important Lafayette letters at the Morgan Library, the Huntington Library, and the Historical Society of Pennsylvania.

The letters of Lafayette are usually on quarto paper. In the letters which I have seen he never bothered

to center the contents, starting his letters, as does Frederick the Great, very close to the top of the sheet. Gracefully penned — and gracefully phrased — Lafayette's letters are important and desirable.

PLAYING CARDS (Continued from page 124)

mented by steam power. This new term was Screw - Steamer, quickly abbreviated to S. S.

So many of our advertisements of steamships have the word Lloyds on them. This is an incorporated firm engaged in marine insurance in Lonengaged in marine insurance in London. Originally the London under-writers met at Edward Lloyds cof-fee house, it dates back to 1688, hence the name. Lloyds register a shipping record of vessels in commission and their ratings according to construc-tion, physical condition and equip-siming in 1799 when the Under-writers Registry, or Green Book, published by a committee of Lloyds ship owners was denounced as unfair ship owners was denounced as unfair by the British ship owners whose vessels were given arbitrary ratings. There was much rivalry between the two factions which continued until 1853 when an agreement was reached and the name Lloyds Register of Shipping was accepted by both sides. Besides the Register, the society publishes a separate register of American yachts and motor boats, and rules and regulations for the building of steel vessels and yachts. All of the foregoing history has been brought into being through someone's hobby. So if "Foois We Are," we at least have learned what history. So we say, "To Each His Own." two factions which continued until

MINIATURIA

(Continued from page 121) what shall I suppose, with flowers

what shall I suppose, with Itorical
all about me?
"A Florida Housekeeper.
"On the St. Johns, May 1st."
If the housewife could return to this world today, she might happily find that annually hundreds of thousands visit Florida and leave wideeyed with wonder at the varied, exotic flowers. And such "slanders" about beef, milk and canned goods are conspicuously absent. Moreover, many Northerners now live in Florida and love it.

HANDICRAFTS

HANDICRAFTS: Beads, Sequins, Spangles, Rhinestones, Leathercraft. Catalog, 20c. Samples 10c.—Lawson Products, Box 327, Lawrence, Mass.

U. S. Silver Dollars

CARSON CITY MINT - 1878, 1890, 1891, each\$ 2, 1882, 1883, 1884, 1892, each	.45 1887, 1890, 1891, 1897, 1900, each	1.95 2.50
1893, rare 17.	50 SPECIAL OFFER - Collection of 30 different Dates:	
2000, 1000		
NEW ORLEANS MINT - 1879, 1880, 1881, 1882, 1883, 1884, 1885, 1887, 1888, each		
PHILA, MINT - 1878, 1879, 1880, 1881, 1882, 1883,	at only (value over \$80.00) 6	9.95
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		
1884, 1886, 1886, 1886, 1889, 1890, 1891, each 2	1.45 NATIONAL ALBUM FOR 1878-1921 Set. Consists	
1897, 1898, 1900, 1903, each	.45 of 13 pages with visible slides for all dates 1	
1892, 1893, 1896, 1904, each 4	.95 3 SMALL NAT'L. BINDERS for above set	6.00

MICCELLANEOUS BADGAINS

HIOGERANIES	o Daligalito
CHOICE U.S.A.	CHOICE COINS OF THE WORLD
BRILLIANT PROOF SETS - 1950, \$48.50; 1951 \$34.50 1952, \$24.50; 1953, \$13.75; 1954, \$7.25; 1955, \$6.45;	1957 CANADA MINT SET (6) SELECT BU 3.9: IRELAND ANIMAL SET (8) BU, in green box 2.4:
1956, \$4.35; 1957 (2 for \$5.90)	1956 EGYPTIAN CROWN, BU, rare 5.70
1957 UNC ROLL SPECIAL All ten, original bank	1957 EGYPT 25 Piastres, Suez Canal Bldg., BU, attractive, scarce Coin
wrapped rolls (\$55.00 Face), postpaid, only 64.50	1947 GEN. MAC ARTHUR SET (2) BU 2.9
As above for 1956, all 9 rolls	1950 VATICAN HOLY YEAR SET (5) BU, Includes 100 Lire Gold. In attractive Official Card. While a few sets last, bargain price
DEFFERSON NICKEL SET, 1938-1957, Bril. Unc. 29.50 FRANKLIN \$1/2 SET, 1948-1957, Bril. Unc. 29.50 COMMEMORATIVE \$1/2 TYPE SET (48). All Bril. Unc. in National album. Beautiful set, only. 875.00	1953 QUEEN ELIZABETH II CORONATION SET. 10 glittering proofs, in beautiful official leather- ette case, Special
We will allow a remarkable trade-in for nice U.S	(1) BI 1 5 and 10 Poso, Limited issue, with usual slight scratches, \$4.50, or Select BU 5.6

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UNCRCULATED ROLLS - Part Rolls to Full Bags
of most all Colns before 1955. Advise quantities for
sale, Cents to Silver Dollars. Paying "Tops" (for
example, \$250, for Unc. Roll 1939-D Nickels).

ISC. CHOICE COINS - Half Cent . Two Cents. Nickel, Silver Three Cents, Shield Nickels, Half Dimes, Twentv Cents, also Early (before 1892) Dines, Quarters, Half Dollars, Colonial Coins of all kinds,

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COLONAL, CONTINENTAL CURRENCY, FRAC-

TIONAL (Also Shields) OBSOLETTE (BROKEN BANKS) CURREDNCY - Singles, Uncut Sheets, hoards and accumulations, Those Old Notes or Nice Collection may realize a Tidy Sum — Don't Delay! Write (Des-cribe fully) today.

cribe fully) today.

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31 - 1928C, 1928D, 1928-D; 32 - 1928, 1928-A, 1928-H, 1928-C;
53 - 1928, 1928-A, 1928-B, 1928-C, 1928-D; 310; BLUE SEAL
UNCUT SHEETS - All Currency.

CANADIAN CURRENCY—Large Size Notes.

REFERENCES-Dun & Bradstreets or Your Bank, All Inquiries answered, Remember, we both lose if you sell elsewhere. For a pleasant, quick deal-Write us at once.





"Where Particular Collectors Shop By Mail" 4514 NORTH 36th STREET.

OMAHA 11, NEBRASKA



The Magazine For Collectors

OLD INKWELLS (See Page 56)



Editor Pearl Ann Reeder Editorial Assistant Virginia Smith

HOBBIES The Magazine For Collectors

1006 South Michigan Avenue, Chicago 5, Illinois O. C. LIGHTNER, Founder (1887-1950) OCTOBER, 1957 Vol. 62, No. 8

\$3.50 per year in U. S.; (\$4 in Canada, \$4.50 in foreign countries) Devoted to the stimulation of the cultural arts.

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- Spensoring World's Antique Mart, in the Lightner Memorial Building, 1006 S. Michigan Ave., Chicago. There are approximately 50 privately owned shops on the first and second floors of this building.



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Mechanical Electrical and Scientific Antiques

Conducted by F. H. GRIFFITH

The Target Bank

By F. H. GRIFFITH



Cannons and guns as a toy item have always had popular appeal to boys. In the field of mechanical banks there is a select group of the cannon type of bank and this would logically seem as though it should have been to the mechanical bank collector of today. This, however, for some reason is not the case as the only mechanical bank in this group that is somewhat common is the Artillery Bank. All the others are quite scarce and rather hard to find. A fine example of this interesting group is the Target Bank, our choice as No. 58 in the numerical classification of the mechanical banks.

The Target Bank was patented March 20, 1877 by Louis C. Hoffmeister of Philadelphia, Pa., and one half his right was assigned to H. M. Beidler, also of Philadelphia. The action of the bank, which is rather unique, is well covered in the patent papers as is the unusual feature of two coin slots for the admission of small and large coins. The actual manufacturer of the bank, to the best of the writer's knowledge, is unknown. The writer has never seen any old catalogs or similar material referring to or picturing the bank. Also, unfortunation of the properties of the writer's service with the same concern who have been connected with some concern who

made the bank, however, this possibility has not been established one way or the other.

The specimen pictured is from the fine collection of Mr. L. C. Hegarty. It was found in the Duncansville-Holidaysburg section of Pennsylvania. The bank is in nice original condition, however, the target part of the cannon. It fit into the front of what Hoffmeister in his patent papers referred to as the "house." This target was like a conventional target which circular rings, however, a coin slot ran horizontally across the face at the center. In addition the target was so located in the house that a semi-circular rest was formed in front of the target and this provided for larger coins to rest against the target. An aperture was located in front of the target and this provided two coin slots, one in the center for small coins and one in front for larger coins.

To operate the bank the firing rod, which runs through the barrel of the cannon, is pulled back into the position shown in the picture. A coin, according to the size, is then placed horizontally in the target or in front of the target. Upon releasing the catch at the end of the carriage the rod springs forward striking the coin, shouling it through the target into the house from whence it drops into the bank. This action is with the smaller coins. When using larger coins the rod strikes the flat surface of the coin pushing it against the target and the coin then drops into the bank.

The bank is attractively painted. The sides of the house are blue. The cannon barrel is grey and the carriage is red. The name, "The Target Bank," appears on the side as shown in the picture.

The Target Bank is somewhat similar to Hold The Fort and it is interesting to note that both banks were patented in the same year. However, the mechanism and operation of each bank is quite different. Very few of the Target Banks have turned up so far and it is another difficult item to add to a collection.



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CHICAGO ANTIQUE SHOW

CONRAD HILTON HOTEL

October 12, 13, 14, 15, 16 ****

Please mention Hobbies when replying to advertisments

October, 1957

Numismatics Money of Yesteryear

By CHARLES FRENCH

1959 will be the fiftieth anniversary of the Lincoln cent, and we hear many rumors that the design is to be changed. Government regulation prohibits the change of the designs for regular issue to twenty-five years, but our popular Lincoln cent has been with us for twice that time. Undoubtedly, designers are now busy on a new cent, and it has been ru-mored that coin collectors would also like to take a hand in designing one. like to take a hand in designing one.
Perhaps the latter could come up
with a more appropriate and attructive design! Who can tell? Designs
of such coins are rigidly described,
by statute and teppear as described,
in the coins are the possible beautive of the coin arm the possible
beautive of the coin arm the possible beauty of the coin.

Should 1959 become the year for a new cent, there will most likely be a wild scramble for the new ones, and without doubt false rumors or errors without doubt false rumors or errors in design, and so forth, are bound to be forthcoming. That is the pattern of the past. Remember the first year of the Lincoln cents in 1900? Four varieties were coined, the 1909 with the engraver's initials on the reverse, VDB, which were rumored would be rare because a later change removed the VDB. Due 100. these rumors thousands of brand new 1909 VDB cents were stored away 1909 VDB cents were stored away in brilliant uncirculated condition, and today after half a century, can still be obtained quite reasonably in brand new condition. The 1909 with-out VDB, while scarcer than the 1909 with VDB, is also quite a common coin. This was not the case with the two San Francisco mint cents. This mint, never issuing as waw. the two San Francisco mint cents. This mint, never issuing as many coins as its parent mint in Philadelphia, struck very few cents — 1909s with the VDB, and this variety is one of the rarest Lincoln cents. The 1909S, without VDB coined later in the year, while very scarce, is not nearly so rare as the 1909S VDB. We wonder what thrills, false rumors, and possibly real rarities will cron up with the proposed new 1959 cents?

The balance of our series of Jef-ferson nickels first coined in 1938 cannot be changed for 25 years, For a possible change nothing could oc-cur until 1963. Roosevelt dimes, first coined in 1946 will be with us until 1971. Washington quarters, first coined in 1932 could be changed any time since 1957 is their 25th year. Franklin halves have a long time to go, first having been coined in 1948, which brings their limit of change to 1973.

It is doubtful whether two de-nominations would be changed in the same year. In fact, it is doubtful if the Washington quarter which is the only coin eligible for change will be changed for another five years. Lincoln cents should rise still further with this change, and a new revived interest in cent collecting will come from the attractive new

The first bronze cent, Indian head of 1864, also had its rarity, for the design with Longacres initial in the headdress is well known today; the copper nickel 1864 cent and the bronze 1864 cent without the "L" are not nearly as rare.

Our first small cent the 1856 fly-ing eagle is without question the larest of all small cents.

It is therefore evident that, the history of small cents has always had a rarity of one variety or another, the 1856 flying eagle cent. the 1864 Indian Head, the 1908 VDB Lincoln cent, and one wonders if the trend will continue with the

proposed new 1959 cent? Chances are that it will not, for today there are many alert collectors and speculators constantly watching for rare varieties, short issues and errors. Only time will tell!

An action has been started to discourage the altering and falsifying of rare coins, and appeals have been made to place a ban on the offering for sale or purchase of such fakes. This is a very good idea for many collectors have been fooled by these. The very bad sones today are the altered date 1856 flying eagle cents, the 194D cents, the Grant with Star dependent of varieties of electrotypes of large cents and half cents and colonial coins, altered date 1804 dollars, and many more of lesser importance. The government has always frowned upon courage the altering and falsifying government has always frowned upon these but traffic in them still seems to prevail. I hope this action will succeed and put an end to such fakes.

CHICAGO ANTIQUE SHOW

CONRAD HILTON HOTEL October 12, 13, 14, 15, 16



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COIN QUIZ

By CHARLES FRENCH

Coin questions answered for 25c per letter to help defray costs. Do not mail us coins in question.

Question:

Answering your letter of the 16th regarding the copper dollar I wrote you about. Since writing to you I have been told that it is listed in Adams-Woodin list #1483. As to the condition of the coin, it surely could be always for the condition of the coin, it surely could be always for the condition of the coin, it surely could be always for the condition of the coin, it surely could be always for the condition of the coin, it surely could be always for the condition of the coin, it surely could be always for the condition of the coin, it surely could be always for the condition of the coin, it surely could be always for the condition of the coin, it surely could be always for the condition of the coin, it surely could be always for the condition of the coin, it surely could be always for the condition of the coin, it surely could be always for the coin of the coin, it surely could be always for the coin of the coin, it surely could be always for the coin of the coin, it surely could be always for the coin of the coin, it surely could be always for the coin of the coin be classified as about uncirculated. Not having a list by Adams-Woodin, I thought mentioning this might be of some help.

-G. G., Massachusetts

Answer:

Your identification of Adams-Woodin #1483 is correct. Being a copper pattern of a dollar, it most likely is a slightly dulled proof, since no wear is evident. As such I believe this coin should bring somewhere between \$20 and \$25 at retail sale, the copper patterns do not bring as much as the silver ones do.

-C. F., New York

Question:

Briefly, I would like to know the best way to care for rolled coins. Should they be removed from the bank's wrapper and rolled in anti-tarnish tissue? Or is it all right to roll wrapper and all? I have been wrapping them as received with the tissue and then rolling them with saran wrap. Had been using aluminum foil but someone said that started some chemical action. What do you recommend? These "Inert Plastic-Vials" we see advertised, do they have any virtue?

-W. H. C., New Mexico

Answer:

I have seen uncirculated coins kept in their original wrappers for many decades and come out just as they were originally with the exception of the edges that came in contact with the actual wrapper itself. This, on such coins, became tarnished, as did each end coin on the outside. The important thing is to keep gasses, dampness, light and other influences on tarnish away from the coins. It would be better to use the tar-

nish proof tissue inside the original wrapper. Aluminum or lead foil might harm your coins. Do not let them come in contact with cellophane, sa-ran wrap. If in direct contact with the coins might ruin them in the

eyes of collectors.

As to the "inert plastic vials," we have never heard of any damage caused by them. They are new, only time will tell.

-C. F., New York

Ouestion: I have four coins I would like to have evaluated. The first, a brown coin is between a 25¢ piece and a 50¢ piece as to size. The front has a lady, side view, with "Liberty" written across her hair. It has been used ten across her har, it has been used as a medal and has a hole through it. Therefore, I don't know whether it has 12 or 13 stars, It is dated 1835, It has "one cent" in a wreath on the back. Also "United States of America." The second, a brown coin about the size of a nickel. One side has a crown and below it is a large C with IX in it. It is dated 1880. On the other side it says "2 ore" in On the other side it says "2 ove" in the middle, with a shark on one side, and what looks like a stem of wheat or sea weed. The third, about the size of a quarter. One side has a picture of the queen and the words, "Victoria D.G.Britt: Reg: F.D." The other side has a seated figure and "Haif Penny." It is dated 1891. The fourth is a one cent whose but thise. fourth, is a one cent piece but thicker than a dime. Otherwise, it is the same size as a dime. On one side it has "United States of America," and an eagle flying. The date is 1857. The other side is just "One Cent" in a wreath. Thank you.

—Mrs. G. R., Illinois

Answer:

The 1835 large cent has no value as it has been mutilated. The second coin mentioned is a

The second controlled as a 2 ore of Norway, worth about 1 cent.
The third, is an English penny, worth about 1 cent.
The fourth, is a white cent worth

about 35 cents.

-C. F., New York

Question:

Please identify these coins from the inclosed pencil rubbings. What? Who? How? -F. P. W., Missouri

Answer:

The one coin is from Ancient Rome, a medium bronze of Emperor Septimus Severus, in rather nice condition, and is worth \$2.50. The other two pieces are very common Chinese "cash" coins.

-C. F., New York

Ouestion:

Question:

I have a coin, in excellent condition, silver, about size of quarter, dated 1827 on face, head of Caesar-like man, reading, "Gar. Felix D-Grex-sar-cype-thier." Can you identify same and estimate value?

—L. B., New York

Answer:

The coin is of Charles Felix of Sardinia and is valued at about 75¢.

—C. F., New York Question:

For several years I have been collecting bright uncirculated B. V. rolls of coins. These have been wrapped in tarnish-proof paper (some in aluminum foil), and have then been dipped in wax. The rolls are kept in a basement vault which is always cool but sometimes damp in summer. Would you say this is a safe place for storage of this type rolls or would they be better in a warm place such as an attic, or right in the home? I have felt that, being sealed from the air, the storage spot was not impor-tant, but I would welcome your

I believe that the wax and aluminum foil and also the tarnish-proof paper should very definitely preserve the coins and stop dampness from enterrom and stop dampness from enter-ing. Dampness is worse than attic-heat, but these precautions should preserve the coins from harm. Be a good idea to open one of the oldest rolls and see how the coins are far-ing. Cents would be the best test. -C. F., New York

Ouestion:

Ouestion:

I am enclosing pencil rubbings of
a Mexican coin. On one side it has
the following inscription, "8 R.c.
1894, R. S. 10Ds 20 Cs." On the other, "Republic Mexicana." Would
you please tell me the value of it?

R. J., Wisconsin

Answer:
It is a Mexican 8 real silver piece of 1894. It is valued at \$1.00.

—C. F., New York Question:

Could you tell me the value of a three-dollar bill of Continental cur-rency? It is in fair condition and signed by Brannan. I have been un-able to find out anything of detail about Continental currency from the library.

Mrs. W. B. H., Louisiana

Answer:

There are considerable numbers of the Continental currency available. Your note in fine condition is worth about \$1.50. -C. F., New York

Question:

Am enclosing pencil rubbings of three coins. Will you please tell me what they are and their value? Thank you for your kindness. H. F. H. Texas

Answer:
The 1772 coin is a Thaler of the Republic of Ragusa, (Balkans). Its value is \$2.50. The 1606 Thaler is of Christian, Duke of Saxony, and is valued at

The small piece is of Christian of Denmark (IIII), and valued at 25¢.

—C. F., New York

See our many values on the inside back cover of this issue.

BEBEE STAMP & COIN CO.

tfe

Ouestion:

Can you identify and tell me the value of the enclosed pencil drawings? Thank you kindly. H. G. G., U.S. Army

Answer:

I am enclosing your pencil rub-bings. The coins, with the exception of the Hamburg piece, seem to be in exceptional condition. As you can see they are all of the Holy Roman Empire, different rulers, and from various principalities. The numerals 6 and 3 appearing on some are their denominations, 3 kreutzers and 6 kreutzers. They are silver pieces.
I would estimate that they should

be worth a dollar or two each, excepting the Hamburg piece which is worth about 10c.

-C. F., New York

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GOLD COINS WANTED: Very fine or better, \$1 at \$9, \$2.50 Liberty \$10, Indian \$5.50, \$5 at \$15, \$2.0 at \$19, \$20 at \$37.50, \$3 at \$30, \$50 at \$15, \$0 at \$19, \$20 at \$37.50, \$3 at \$30, \$50 at \$150, Indian cents at 4c each. Check same day coins are received.—Holdens, Garwin, Iowa.

B307

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CIVIL WAR letters, diaries, books and pamphlets, especially Confederate Also pamphlets on Crime, Please state price and condition.—Don French Shop, Athol, Mass.

WANTED, Cylinder phonographs and records, horn type phonographs, and any parts.—Describe fully and price wanted.—Pollard, 4109 Soquel Dr., Soquel, Calif.

WANTED: Old cap pistols and can-nons. Anything that shoots a paper cap or blank.—Paul H. Willy, 278 W. Wainut St., Marietta, Penna. O6637

ALASKA: Wanted, prints, maps, news-papers, er any Alaska material prior to 1870.—Mrs. Ruth B. McLaughlin, 126 3rd Avenue, Anchorage, Alaska. 04406

WANTED: Any historical material re-lating to any Western State, Hawai, or Alaska. Western State, Hawai, or Description of the state of the state papers, advertisement, prints, paint-ings, anything else. Send for Want List. —Argonaut, 386 Kearny St., San Fran-cisco, California. au124/32

cisco, California.

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WANTED: Old thoroughbrace stage-coach (any condition); wagon, coach, and carriage accessories; catalogues, beoks, prints, posters, documents, etc., pertain-ing to Stagecoach, wagon, and field.— Wm. Gannon, Mabton, dispersion of the condition of the condi-tion of the condition of the condition of the condi-tion of the condition of the condition of the condi-tion of the condition of the condition of the condi-tion of the condition of the co

SHAVING MUGS with picture, owners' occupation and name, Liberal prices.— Fred Patterson, P. O. Box 1730, Atlanta, Georgia.

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PAINTINGS: Historical, Biblical, farm, town, western, good landscape scenes. Also paintings of Airplanes and automobiles before 1925. Also tavern signs, trade signs, and wood carvings, Folk art. — Leonard Beans, 654 Stuyvesant, Trenton, N. J.

MOBILE, ALA. Historical material pertaining to the area. — Mrs. Carter Smith, 64 N. Hillwood, Spring Hill Sta. Mobile. Alabama. au128121

WANTED: Old Locks, Keys, Handcuffs, Legirons, Strongboxes, Money boxes, Coin Banks, Spurs, Old and Modern Firearms, Powder Flasks, Swords, Also books, catalogues, pamphlets, and prints on above.—Roshon, 388 First Ave., Phoenix-

WANTED: Nazi items. Cash or trade,
-Lenkel, 812 Anderson Ave., Palisade,
N. J. 93805

WANTED: BOYS TOYS: Trolleys, trains, cast iron toys; banks; catalogs.—Walter Popek, 15 Main, Garfield, N. J.

TOYS, Banks, Cap Shooters, Parts, and Colored Glass Candy Containers.—Miller, 29 Lincrest St., Hicksville, New York. mh128801

WANTED: U. S. Army - Navy Decorations and campaign medals. Quote, condition and price.—Joseph DiPletro, 2627 Ellsworth St., Philadelphia 46, Penna.

EARLY WIRELESS equipment, books, magazines and catalogs. Send description and price.— Vance Phillips, 1010 Monte Drive, Santa Barbara, Calif.

WANTED—Florida maps before 1850 from old Atlases, Geographies, and books, all sizes wanted. — Newell Caudell, 113 Lakeview Ave., West Palm Beach, Fla.

WANTED: Early Valentines. Florida letters and historical material. Confed-erate material. Paper money coins. Li-beral prices paid. — Herbert Jenne 645 Royal Plaza, Fort Lauderdale, Florida.

CIGARETTE, tobacco, candy cards, advertising issued by tobacco companies.— Charles Bray, East Bangor, Pennsylvania

WANTED: Old Whaling Harpoons, Ship Models, Ships in bottles. Nautical articles. — Mr. George B. Cooper, Jr., Post Box 23, 23, Raleigh, N. C. d3633

OLD POST CARDS: Paying average \$2 to \$3 per 500, if mostly pre 1918 - plus postage. — Lyon Hobby Mart, Box 63, Hartford, Conn. WANTED. Copy of Davie's Nests and Eggs of North American Birds. State condition and price. — Robert V. N. Davis, Rutland. Vermont.

QUILTING DATA of all kinds wanted Books, pamphlets, photographs or wha have you, Send description and price.— Studio Quilting Service, 7438 Harrison St. Forest Park, Illinois.

TOP DOLLAR paid for Antique Toy trains and Trolley Cars. Describe to— Bill Krames, 139 Windsor Road, Yardley, Penna. 1125121

NEW YORK World's Fair 1939 view-books, exhibitor's literature, postcards, spoons, photographs, souvenirs.—Edward Orth, 430 Rainbow, Los Angeles 65. Calif.

LOTTERY Tickets, Old American. Bus, sell, exchange. — Philip G. Nordell, R.D. 1, Ambler, Pa. 16027

OLD folded letters and envelopes with postmarks or stamps prior 1890. Espe-cially want Texas or Louisiana letters.— A. H. Hooker, P.O. Box 511, Center, Tex

RUSSIAN ENAMELS and small Icons. B. M. Co., 923 Vogt St., Cincinnati 3, Ohio. s122511

OLD STAMPS WANTED, I will pay \$100, each for 1924 I cent green Frank-lin stamps, rotary perforated eleven (up to \$1,000 each unused). Send 20c for large illustrated folders showing amazing prices paid for old stamps, Date Stamps, (65-19) Oradell. New Jersey. Advertised in HOBEIES since \$23.

OUERIES AND REPLIES

Please enclose 25c for this service and 6c if you wish reply sent to you per-sonally. No replies unless the query is answered by a reader,

Send your queries and watch for the replies from readers. Also co-operate with replies whenever possible. Do not expect professional service.

#1415 GRAY-TOWER. Want mr. date Robert E. Gray b. 3/22/1824, d. b/, 1883 and Ruth Ann Tower b. 11/3/, 1831 d. 9/1/913, Had issue: Frank-F

14. Junes Station, autrey, Acid.

14. HINT-ENOCH. Des. all info. possible on Joshua Hunt, b. c. 1813,
d. 8/18/19/19 of Dauphin Co., Penn,
c. 1822, d. 3/29/1991 of Ohio, dau,
of Abner Enoch b. on voyage to
colonies from Wales, Iffra d. life
d. 1822, d. 3/29/1991 of Ohio, dau,
of Abner Enoch b. on voyage
land, Corres, inv. See ±1415.

#1417 FISHER, ENOCH. Desire Civil
War info. on John Enoch, Caputal,
vate, Ohio Reg., Abner Fisher and
Henry Fisher from Butler Co.,
Ohio Wales End.

#1418 McQUILLIN, Jacob (0722-1872) be-

#1418 McQUILLIN, Jacob (1792-1872) be-lieved to be b. in Penn.; migrated to Ohio and Minnesota. Was he son of David and Lvdia Ann (Swit-zer) McQuillin? M. Maria Chris-tina Allen nee Edelman. Desire

WANTED—Accumulations of old paper teems, such as stamped, postmarked enterest and the stamped of the stamped of

WANTED: Boy's TOYS: Old trains, trolleys, wagons, automobiles.—Dr. Kowal, 2300 W. 21st St., Chicago, Ill. n6844

CIGARETTE, candy, gum and other insert cards issued before 1943, wanted in any quantity including baseball, other sports and non-sports cards, American and Canadian. — Preston Orem, 16 N. Marengo, Room 405, Pasadena, California.

NEVADIANA. Anything on Nevada. Quote prices.—Hardy, Box 447, Carson City, Nevada. 03291

RAILROADIANA. "Timetables, Passes, Books, Catalogs - any raliroad or street rallway items. Automobile Catalogs. — Hardy, Box 447, Carson City, Nevada 03403

WANTED Stereoptic views of early California. Would like to trade views with other collectors. — Pollard, 4109 Soquel Dr., Soquel, Calif.

OLD VALENTINES, Cigarette, Adver-tising Postal Cards, Accumulations wan-ted.—Samuel Hoffman, Gladstone Mote-Lone 7, Philadelphia Pa. ap9867

STEREOSCOPIC VIEWS wanted. -Moore, 3746 Sheffield, Chicago. au12846

WANTED: Cigar bands, complete sets large quantities and collections. — Louis Bobel, 194 Munn Ave., Irvington 11, N. J. au128801

CHINESE ART OBJECTS. Will buy single piece or entire collection. — Percy D. Cowan, 303 Avenue P, Brooklyn 4, N. 38403

FOR SALE

Hoffman, Glads Philadelphia, Pa.

DRAWER PULLS - walnut, unfinished, hand carved, fruit and nut. Send for prices. — Johnson, 5848 East 10th, Kan-sas City, Missouri.

WILL PAY \$5 for any Edison or Co-lumbia cylinder reproducer or recorder in good condition. Also want parts of re-producers, cylinder phonographs and old type disc phonographs.— Pollards, 4109 Soquel Dr., Soquel, California. d3825

COLLECTION OF 750 PITCHERS. Nearly naif antiques.—Mrs. Walter Key-ser, Monroeton, Pa. 0169

FOR SALE: Presidential political but-tons and pins.—Walter Sanders, 605 N. Walnut Street, Litchfield, Illinois d6253

YOUR SECRET Gold Mine. Fabulous profits, free details. Locate old relics, artifacts, antiques.—P. Putnam, 466 Huil Avenue, Jerome, Arizona.

FIRST TIME offered for sale. Dr. Martin Luther's own printing 1533, Newspapers from 1699 on. First typewriting 1871. Collection 2009 engravings 1750 - 1899. — Frank Knuppel, Monee, Ill. o1612

A DICTIONARY of OLD LAMPS. 2nd printing, by Thwing & Daniels. 90 items desc. & Illus. "Has more documented material in 15 pages than some books with 288." \$1.50 pp.-L. L. Thwing, 17 Newtowne Court, Cambridge 39, Mass.

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AMERICANA ITEMS: Old advertising eards 50, \$1. Early 1900's post cards, views, Greetings or Foreign 115, \$1. Many other items. Monthly lists free.— Lyon Hobby Mart, Box 63, Hartford, Conn.

FOR SALE; Center pieces, "Made of reconstructions of the form the land of centalment." Both from the land of centalment." Both from the land of centalment is seen to be seen to

BIRD EARRINGS, hand carved in bone. Hand painted and fine detail work by skilled craftsmen, \$2.00 postpaid. Color post card free, Agents wanted.— A. Lamothe, 19 Wood St., Pawtucket, Rhode Island.

CHROMO LITHOGRAPH LABELS, Full sheets of colorful cut outs, Scores of subjects and designs, holidays, novel-ties and oddities. Also individual labels, Excellent condition, Make offer.—E. Barnes, P.O. Box 104, Petoskey, Mich.

MELODIAN, good condition, Rosewood.
Ompiete harp side detachable legs,
Phonograph, 320,00, Goldey Book, 1859,
line condition, 57,00, WANT; guns, cansons, swords Give names, price, condider Kurtz Gun Chop, 1051 B 21st St.,
Pholograph, N. Y. 924,
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BRAKESMAN hand lanterns \$5.00 ea.
ostpaid. Locomotive, Steam Engine,
histles. — John S. Martin, Bareville,

CIGARETTE & Tobacco Cards. Send for my lists.—Charles Bray, East Ban-for, Pennsylvania. ja6614

info, as to his ancestry. Corres, inv. Jean Farker, 2012 Grant. Street, Berkiedy 2, Calif. 4419 NICHOLS-MUNSON. Ell Nichols m.— Munson, born N.Y. state e. 1829; remved to Ohio. Had brother Farm Nichols. Des. Corres. This Jones, Dox 45. Drexel, Misself 1909 DOCAMONIAN.

#1420 ROCKINGHAM CO., VA. c. 1800. Des. parentage of Eliz. Kessinger, Eliz. Monger, Emanuel Beam, Pe-ter and Albert Michael, Catharine Cook, Mary Ham, and George May, See #1419.

BOOKS

(Continued from page 115)

pairs of shoes, satin dancing slippers and innumerable boots, with and without buttons, made of satin or kid.

The wedding of Queen Victoria's seventh child, Prince Arthur, was colorful pageantry like a rare, rich medieval tapestry come to life. The account stresses one of the Queen's

Her Majesty stoutly defied her ministers by having the ceremony performed alone by the Archbishop of Canterbury although the Church of England regulations called for assisting clergymen. Paradoxically, on this side of the Atlantic, the wed-ding fever had increased the number. Frequently, four ministers crowded the chancel to quarter one brief "Order for the Solemnization of

Novel and immense flower designs vere among Mrs. Astor's innovations, During the ceremony in the living During the ceremony in the nying room of her Fifth Avenue mansion, the couple stood under a gigantic bell of roses, as bells, popularized by the revival of Poe's poem, had be-come a "trademark" of the wedding fever. Also, over the living room door was a stupendous design of a lion's lifted paw made in flowers and beneath it were the words, "Semper Fidelis" forming the Astor crest Fidelis" forming the Astor crest and motto. While the bridegroom was of an equally prominent family with more than one crest, no mention is made that any of his were dis-

These are only a few of many interesting and informative details in Carroll's book on Victorian wedding fever. And it may have been only an encore of a fever dating back to 1665, Then, after attending a wedding, the succinct Samuel Pepys noted in his diary, "Strange to see what delight we married people have to see those poor fools decoyed into our condition!"

"Books about weddings", what a fascinating subject for a collector!

AMERICAN Indian and Foreign baskets. Oriental Rugs, Etchings by famous artists, China, Must sell soon.—Chas. R. Reid, 2349 E. High St., Springfield, Ohio. 03483

MART WANTED

WANTED for record collection. The following record by De Reszke on Columbia label No. A617. Please state price wanted for record. — Pierre E. Sarraille, Jr., 2106 Front, Slidell, La.

SWAPPERS

This department for swapping collector's items only. Rates 5c per word.

SWAP MATCH BOOKS, 25 for 10 alike, local ads only. Regular or odd sizes. Will buy collections.—Dr. Charles J. Higgs. 61 Carey Avenue, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.

WILL EXCHANGE 25 match book coveres, all different, for 80 of one kind.
Send 25c for catalog giving exchange Values so that you can increase your collection by trading your duplicates. Matchbook cover allom, 33.—Charles Edielman, 1311 B. East M. (Leveland 3. Oharles Edielman, 1311 B. East M. (Leveland 5. O

WILL TRADE for Baseball and Foot-ball Post Cards. — John Sullivan, 2748 North Damen, Chicago. 03041

WILL EXCHANGE baseball cards.
Write for lists. — Lionel Carter, 1621
Cleveland, Evanston, Illinois. 03031

POSTCARDS exchanged for old music —Fore, 3151 High, Denver 5, Colo. je12004

500 cigarette flags Mostiv 8x10, like new for Victorian doll house - good con-dition. Photo please. — Minnic Mehlig, Rhinebeck, N. Y.

WILL SWAP or trade, old Sunday counic papers of the early 1960's, dating from first Sunday comic strips to present time.—Ernest E. McGee, 2837 N. 11st St., Philadelphia 33, Pa. d3013

St. Final Printing for used commemorative stamps, plastic underarm case, name brinted gold, trade for 1,000 stamps.—Gene Lamp, Lakeland, Florida. d3002

OLD POLICE GAZETTES: Pocket size Westerns, Sears Roebuck catalog, Puzzle Encyclopedla, Contest Picture Album Ani-mais of the World and America Sport Al-manac. Trade for anything.—Stephen Kosty, 4538 W. 147, Cleveland II, Olio.

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NEW ENGRAVED LOOK! Business cards \$4.50 per 1,000. Rush \$1 catalog received to the cards \$1.50 per 1,000. Rush \$1 catalog received to the cards \$1.50 per 1,000 per 1,

500 GUMMED, ½"x2 1/8" labels, printed three lines, 50c., extra lines 15c.—Hunziker, Box 725 XC, Minneapolis, Jack

1000 Beautiful simulated engraved (embossed) Business, Personal or ap-pointment cards only \$3.95 postpald.— Rudolph H Guellelmi, 1546 - 74th St., Brooklyn 28, New York.

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The Magazine For Collectors



MINIATURE LAMPS (See page 57)

HOBBIES The Magazine For Collectors

1006 South Michigan Avenue, Chicago 5, Illinois

O. C. LIGHTNER, Founder (1887-1950) NOVEMBER, 1957

Vol. 62, No. 9

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Shoot That Hat Bank

By F. H. GRIFFITH

A very unusual bank with an anti-Chinese background is our choice as No. 59 in our numerical classification of the mechanical banks. Th's bank, Shoot That Hat Bank, also has the possible distinction of being produced by Ives of Bridgeport, Conn., although, to the of the writer's knowledge, this has not been conclusively proven.

The bank shown is from the fine collection of L. C. Hove, who, in turn had purchased it from a natique between the first type, and any further information type, and any further information he so-called picker source of the bank is unobtainable. The bank itself is in good condition with some necessary repair work done on the base.

The Shoot That Hat Bank was designed by C. F. Ritchel of Bridgeport, Conn., and patented by him November 7, 1882. The bank was assigned by Ritchel to S. S. and G. D. Tallman, toy jobbers of New York City.

The actual manufacturer of the bank is not definitely known, however, it may very well be an Ives product. Ritchel had connections with Ives as borne out by one of his patents covering an animated toy pistol. This pistol is known as the Clown On Powder Keg, It is a pistol is known as the Clown On Powder Keg, It is a Georgian of the Clown on Powder Keg, It is a design and state and the pistol and the pistol and the pistol and it has the first of course, manufactured the pistol and it has the first of course, manufactured the pistol and it has the pistol and pistol an

The operation of the bank is as follows: A coin is neaced in a provided slot in the water plug in front of the shoc-shine boy. The cloth held by the shoe-shine boy rests against the coin and holds it in place. When the lever is pressed the standing figure clamps the hat down onto the head of the scated figure. The top of the hat rises exposing the face of a Chinaman. Meantime the head of the scated figure is forced downward causing the arms to rise. This releases the coin and it dross between the legs of the figure into a provided slot and on into the hase of the bank. Upon releasing the lever the figures return to the position shown in the picture.

As to the paint on the bank, all the figures and the upper pant of the bank are a dark brown varnish type of finish. The base of the bank is black, and here again this is a varnish type of finish. The wording "Shoot That Hat Bank" appears on both sides of the base.

It is of interest to note that an animated top pistel has practically the same name as the bank under discussion. This pistol is called Shoot The Hat, and this name appears on the barrel, Here the action is about the same. A figure clamps a hat on a seated Chinaman and in so doing fires a paper cap previously inserted inside the hat. This toy pistol is, of course, an anti-Chinese titm, the same as the Shoot That Hat Bank, and of the same period when this feeling was so prevalent in our country. This pistol was an Ives product.

Ritchel, as a bank designer, apparently shared C. F. Bailey's subtle designing desire to express the feeling of the times in a child's toy. In any event, both Ritchel's Shoot That Hat Bank and Bailey's Chinaman In Boat are quite rare items and very difficult to add to a collection.



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FOR SALE: Iron Bank and toy parts. Coin traps 25c, broken banks and toys wanted. — Kurtz Antiques, Sanatoga. Pa. d6808, d808

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TARGET
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RIVAL

ball)
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 (Tin)

TOSNER
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BANK
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Numismatics Money of Yesteryear

By CHARLES FRENCH

The annual convention of the American Numismatic Association is the largest affair in the numismatic world. This year it was held in Au-gust in Philadelphia, Pa. Seventytwo dealers took bourse space where they offered coins and numismatic supplies for sale, and bought and traded with other collectors and dealers. Highlights of the event included election of officers, tours of historic Philadelphia, and a big banquet,

Such conventions reflect offhand the trend of prices of numismatic items. The hitherto proof set popularity was completely absent. A year ago proof sets were booming and skyrocketing in value.

Speculation in uncirculated rolls of coins of recent years, while still active shows some signs of slowing down. Interest in Commemorative coins was a trifle weak.

On the other hand, gold coin values were booming and I list below the dealers retail prices asked for various denominations

Gold dollars \$13.00 to \$15.00 Gold three dollars 37.50 to 45.00 Gold \$2.50 Liberty

11.00 to 14.00 Gold \$2.50 Indian head 8.50 to 10.00 \$5. pieces \$10 pieces 12.00 to 14.00 21.00 to 25 00 41.00 to 60.00 \$20 pieces

Prices above were for very fine coins of the commoner varieties, not extremely rare ones. If you were to sell, you could expect better prices than heretofore allowing for dealers profits on above values.

Activity in fractional currency is lagging. In broken bank bills interest is very active. Interest in Indian Head and Lincoln Cents, seems to be the most active of all. Activity in silver dollars prior to 1803, is picking up, and values strengthening; silver dollars 1878 to date, show some weak-

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ness, little interest. Half dollars, to 1891, are steady to strong in in-terest. Morgan type coins, in good condition, interests good to increasing. Quarter dollars, all types, in-terest steady. Other denominations, interest steady. Foreign gold coins interest strong, Foreign crowns in-terest steady. Pattern coins, interest steady but spotty. California gold coins, interest steady to strong. Large cents, choice, activity a little

While the above reflects conditions at present, it does not mean that they will continue so. For the coin collectors interests can change very rapidly. An analysis of the above shows that most all denominations show very little change with the exception of the proof set situation, and the strong undertone of the gold coin market.

TENINO, WASH. MONEY OF WOOD

Twenty-five years ago the city of Tenino, Wash., issued, the first of its kind, wooden money to meet depression conditions.

The idea of using wooden money gained widespread publicity, having been introduced in both Houses of Congress as an example of how the people of the nation were meeting the issue of the financial crisis. Newspapers, magazines, radio, and the movies featured the script, and Tenino found itself the focus of nation and world-wide attention.

The silver anniversary of the first wooden money issued in Tenino is being observed with a new issue. New issues of dollar denominations for June, July, and August, 1957, are available from the Tenino Bank, Tenino, Wash., at \$1.25 each.

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ORIGIN OF THE DOLLAR SIGN

By D. TUDOR HARRELL

The dollar sign has a very interesting history. The word "dollar" is from the Low German for thaler, which is the abbreviation for Joachimsthalers' a small Bohemian town where a rich silver mine was discovered in the beginning of the 16th century. The feudal lords had coins struck, and these soon began to be used all over Europe. These were called "Joachimsthalers" or "thalers."

In Spain, similar coins were used, called "Pieces of Eight," because they were divided into eight smaller coins

All of these coins were used in the All of these coins were used in the colonies of both North and South America. In North America they became dollars. The word "dollar" was adopted definitely by the United States, but the sign for the new coin was that of the old Spanish "piece of eight." This showed the figure 8 crossed by two lines representing the Pillars of Hercules, the gateway between the Mediterranean and Atlan-

tic at the southern tip of Spain.

Thus, although the dollar sign (\$) resembles the letter S, it has nothing to do with it, and the theory that it was formed by placing a narrow U over the letter S to form a monogram of the United States is false.



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COIN QUIZ

By CHARLES FRENCH

Coin questions answered for 25c per letter to help defray costs. Do not mail us coins in question.

Question:

I am enclosing a pencil rubbing of a coin that my husband found while digging in the back yard. It appears to be silver and very old. Can you tell me also if there is any

value or rarity in a United States half dime dated 1856?

-A. R., Michigan

Answer:
The 1856 half dime is valued at \$1. in good condition. The other coin resembles a silver tetradrachm of ancient Greece, but does not have the designs of the coins. I am acquainted with. The engraved pitted background leads me to believe the piece is a re-cent copy, probably made to be used by the jewelry trade _C. F., New York

Question:

A friend of mine has a copper mite. Clt has "mite" in the center on one side; on the back it has the wording of the "Lord's Prayer." It also bears the wording of "the smallest ever coined." When was it coined? What is its value? -Mrs. H. S., Ohio

Tokens with the "Lord's Prayer" on the reverse were made the latter part of the 19th century. They are not rare and of curiosity value only.

—C. F., New York

Question:

I am exclosing pencil rubbings of a large cent with the date 1851 on the front, and Old Cent on obverse side. It is not very good workmanship, and the fact that it is inscribed "Old Cent" in place of One Cent leads one to infer that it is counterfeit. Would appreciate your advice.

-W. M., Mississippi

Although the pencil rubbing is rather blurred, the coin seems to be genuine. What probably happened is that someone altered the word "one" to "old."

-C. F., New York

Will you please tell me the name of this coin and also the value? It is in fine condition. -G. M. M., Tennessee

Your coin is a thaler of Hungary, 1782. In fine condition its value is around \$2.50.

-C. F., New York

Question:

Please give me the buying and selling value of this list of gold coins.

-Mrs. E. H., Michigan

Buy Sell

Answer:

\$ 5 Liberty head, up to 1908 \$ 5. Indian head, 10.00 12.00 1908 up 10.00 12.00 \$10 Indian head 19.00 20.00 \$2.50 Indian head 7.50 9.00 \$20 all kinds 40.00 45.00 -C. F., New York

Question:

Please tell me the value, if any, of the following two coins: 1. A half dime, dated 1853, 50¢.

2. One cent piece, dated 1859, on opposite side Victoria, 5¢ Del Gratia Regina, Canada -Mrs. W. S., Vermont

Answer:

Your coins are worth about 50 cents each. -C. F., New York

Question:

Enclosed find rubbing of coin or medal. Please inform me about it.

—A. F. L., Wisconsin

Answer: Your coin is an ecu of Louis XIII of France worth about \$5.

—C. F., New York

Question:

Will you please identify and evaluate the following undated copper coin? In the center on the front of coin in the center on the front of the coin written around a king's head is L-XIIII Roy De Fr E I De N — fading out. On the reverse there is Liard de France, B. The edge is smooth and writing clear. -G. R., Canada

Your coin is a small bronze Louis XIV of France. Its value is about 25 cents.

-C. F., New York

Question:

I would like an estimate on illustrated coin. -S. S. C., Louisiana

Answer: Your Goloid metric dollar retails for about \$25.

-C. F., New York

Question:

Please give me the value and origins of the coins and medal, as per the enclosed rubbings.

—J. A. E., Illinois

Answer:
The first illustration must be silver not bronze. It is Louis XV, France, 1726, ecu, worth about \$2.50. The second is 2-reals, Charles III, Spain, (for So. America). As it has a hole it is of no value to a collector Next is 2 marks, Germany, worth 50¢. The last is a church token which has no numismatic value.

—C. F., New York

Question:

I have a silver coin dated 1786. It is the size of our silver dollar, and the size of our silver dollar, and about as thick, It reads on date side "Carolus III, Dei Gratia," and has ruler's head; on reverse side is a crown and other marks, and reads: "Hispan, E.T. ind Rex ME 8 R M 1." Could this be one of the Pieces of Eight, and if so, what would be its value? -Mrs. L. O. H., Massachusetts

Your coin is one of the Piece of Eight pieces of later issue. It is val-

ued at \$2. -C. F., New York

Question:

I am enclosing rubbings of two Republic of Mexico coins. Will you please tell me about them? -R. M. S., New York

The coins you inquire about are 8 Real pieces of Mexico worth about \$1. each. -C. F., New York

Question:

I have a very nice crisp one dol-lar bill series of 1896. Across the top of the bill in wreaths, are the following names, in each wreath: Fulton, Calhoun, Clay, Adams, Jack-son, Jefferson, Washington, Franklin, Hamilton, Darry, Marshell, Wabster, son, Jesterson, Washington, Franklim, Hamilton, Perry, Marshall, Webster, Morse, Each end of the bill has Cooper, Irving, Lincoln, Sherman, Longfellow on the left side; on the right, it has the names of Hawthorne, Bancroft, Grant, Farragut, and Emerson.

-R. M. S., New York

Answer:

If this bill is truly uncirculated without any folds or bends it has a catalog value of \$40, a dealer would a catalog value of \$450, according to probably offer \$20 for it. If it has a very slight degree of use, its catalog value is \$22.50, and a dealer might offer \$11 for it. These retail about 25% off of present catalog price.

-C. F., New York

See our many values on the inside back cover of this issue.

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Question:

I have had many stories told me about this coin. I don't know how my grandmother got the coin, but she had it; my mother had it; now, I own it. It was made in 1838, and is in fine condition for its age.

—Mrs. B. B., Arizona

From your pencil rubbing, your coin seems to be a gold 4-escudo piece of Mexico struck at the Guanaxuato or Guadalaxara mint. It is a fairly rare coin. A similar piece, a 4-escudo piece of 1832 coined at the Guanaxuato mint, in very fine condition, realized \$45 in our last auction sale.

—C. F., New York

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WANTED TO BUY: U.S. gold coins and Confederate currency.—A. S. Alex-ander, Box 1961, Charleston, W. Va.

GOLD COINS WANTED: Very fine or better, \$1 at \$9, \$2.50 Liberty \$10, Indian \$5.50, \$5 at \$9.25, \$10 at \$19, \$20 at \$37.50, \$3 at \$30, \$50 at \$150, Indian cents at 40 sech. Check same day coins are received. —Holdens, Garwin, Iowa. n3407

WANTED: Old or rare U. S. coins, es-pecially pennies and gold. Give descrip-lon and price, or send coins for offer-dany current coins valuable, price list 25 cents.—Box 210, Fairfield, Ill. ja332

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Pa. n1441

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BUY, SELL, TRADE, old theatrical playbills, photos, programs, anything old in theatre. Describe and price.—S. Moss, 4919 N. 13th, Phila., Pa. d6407

CIVIL WAR letters, diaries, books and pamphlets, especially Confederate Also pamphlets on Crime, Please state price and condition.—Don French Shop, Athol, fizesof

WANTED, Cylinder phonographs and records, horn type phonographs, and any parts.—Describe fully and price wanted.—Poliard, 4109 Soquel Dr., Soquel, Calif.

PETROLEUM—Books, pamphlets, mag-azines, photographs, stereo views, music, letters, stock certificates, catalogs, on American petroleum before 1910. Describe and price. Want list for stamp.—W. R. Johnson, 416 Wheeler, Ardmore, Okla.

WANTED: Any historical material re-lating to any Western State, Hawail, or Alaska. Books, broadsides, ietters, di-aries, business ledgers, early news-papers, advertisements, prints, paint-logs, anything else, Send for Want List. —Argonaut, 336 Kearny St., San Fran-—Argonaut, 336 Kearny St., San Franpape. ings, anytm. —Argonaut, 336 —iaco, California.

WANTED: Automobile items, anything pertaining to the Auto Era; car accessories, literature, also Americana catalogs that describe goods.—B. J. Poliard, 14300 Prairie, Detroit 38, Mich. ja6238

LETTERS, any lots before 1900, with or without covers. Also pamphlets.— Alvin Lohr, Conococheague, Hagerstown. Maryland. f3215

WANTED by collector, political or other items related to Theodore Roosevelt.

Price and describe first letter.—Sam A.
Cousley, 161 Sherwood Place, Englewood, N. J.

SHAVING MUGS with picture, owners' occupation and name. Liberal prices.— Fred Patterson, P. O. Box 1730, Atlanta. Georgia.

WANTED: Valentines, paper dolls, scrapbooks, fringed cards, toy books, doll houses, furniture, etc.- Connecticut Antiques, Pomfret Center, Conn. n6675

PAINTINGS: Historical, Biblical, farm, town, western, good landscape scenes. Also paintings of Airplanes tavern signs, trade signs, and wood carvings. Folk art. — Leonard Beans, 654 Stuyvesant, Trenton, N. J.

MOBILE, ALA. Historical material pertaining to the area. — Mrs. Carter Smith, 64 N. Hillwood, Spring Hill Sta., Mobile. Alabama. au126121

WANTED: Old Locks, Keys, Handwinted to the locks, keys, lattice cuffs, Legirons, Strongboxes, Money boxes, Coin Banks, Spurs, Old and Modern Firearms, Powder Flasks, Swords, Also books, catalogues, pamphlets, and prints on above—Roshon, 388 First Ave., Phoenix-

GOLD AND SILVER railroad, stage, ship passes. Railroad, automobile and Nevada mining souvenirs, jewelry, coins, etc.—Judge Hardy, 414 S. Fall, Carson City, Nevada.

WANTED: Wine pitcher: Mettlach 2381. Steins: Mettlach 2038, 2082, 2083, 2090, 2441.—Harry Tunks, 407 Williams-burg, San Antonio, Texas. ja3403

TOYS, Banks, Cap Shooters, Parts, and Colored Glass Candy Containers.—Miller, 29 Lincrest St., Hicksville, New York, mh128801

WANTED: U. S. Army - Navy Decorations and campaign medals. Quote, condition and price.—Joseph DiPietro. 2627 Elisworth St., Philadelphia 46, Penna. n124431 EARLY WIRELESS equipment, books, magazines and catalogs Send description and price.— Vance Phillips, 1010 Monte Drive, Santa Barbara, Caiif.

WANTED—Fiorida maps before 1850 from oid Atlases, Geographies, and books, all sizes wanted. — Newell Caudeli, 113 Lakeview Ave., West Paim Beach, Fia.

WANTED: Early Valentines. Florida letters and historical material. Confed-erate material. Paper money coins. Li-beral prices pald. — Herbert Jenne 645 Royal Plaza, Fort Lauderdale, Florida,

CIGARETTE, tobacco, candy cards, advertising issued by tobacco companies.— Charles Bray. East Bangor, Pennsylvania, d3422

WANTED: Old Whaling Harpoons, Ship Models, Ships in bottles, Nautical articles. — Mr. George B. Cooper, Jr., Post Box 23, 23, Raleigh, N. C. 3863 OLD POST CARDS: Paying average \$2 to \$3 per 500, if mostly pre 1918 - plus postage. — Lyon Hobby Mart, Box 63, Hartford, Conn.

WANTED: Early Valentines, Confederate and Florida letters, 19th century United States and foreign envelopes, Civil War letters, historical material, broken bank notes, coins. Liberal prices paid.—Herbert Jenne, 645 Royal Pluza, Fort Lauderdale, Florida. ap88801

TOP DOLLAR paid for Antique Toy trains and Trolley Cars. Describe to-Bill Krames, 139 Windsor Road, Yardley,

NEW YORK World's Fair 1939 view-books, exhibitor's literature, postcards, spoons, photographs, souvenirs.—Edward Orth, 430 Rainbow, Los Angeles 65, Calif.

LOTTERY Tickets, Old American, Buy, sell, exchange. — Philip G. Nordeli, R.D. 1, Ambler, Pa. — n6027

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Leona Esteppe, 3037 E. 18th, Tucson, Arizona. ni671

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WANTED—Accumulations of old paper with the control of the control

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OLD VALENTINES, Cigarette, Advertising Postal Cards, Accumulations wanted.—Samuel Hoffman, Gladstone Hotel, Zone 7. Philadelphia Pa. ap887 zone 7. Philacelphia Pa. ap8857
STEREOSCOPIC VIEWS wanted.
Moore, 3746 Sheffield, Chicago. au12844
WANTED: Cigar bands, complete sets
large quantities and collections. Louis
Bobei, 194 Munn Ave., Irvington 11, N. J.

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Avende, Jerome, Arizona.

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cake? Grandmother put her hair in kid curlers at night?

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LINCOLNIANA

This is a picture of an oil painting by Frank B. Carpenter, executed, according to family tradition, by the artist at the White House in 1864 for General Schuyler Hamilton of New York. Carpenter spent six months in the White House in that year as the gruest of Lipcoln, nairbine. months in the White House in that year as the guest of Lincoln, painting his large "Lincoln Signing the Emancipation Proclamation" now in the Capitol, and a bust, which he copied six to seven times, both there and after he left. He also wrote a book "Six Months in the White House" describing his life and experiences there, which is an interesting side-light on Lincoln.

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STATEMENT OF THE OWNERSHIP, MANAGEMENT, AND CIRCULATION REQUIRED BY THE ACT OF CONGRESSION OF THE ACT OF CONGRESSION OF THE ACT OF MARCH AND STATES OF THE ACT OF MARCH AND STATES OF THE ACT OF MARCH AND STATES OF THE ACT OF T

(Signed) A. v. Decorated ager. Sworn to and subscribed before me this 19th day of September, 1957. (Seal) Pearl Ann Reeder, Notary Public, My commission expires Dec. 15, 1960.

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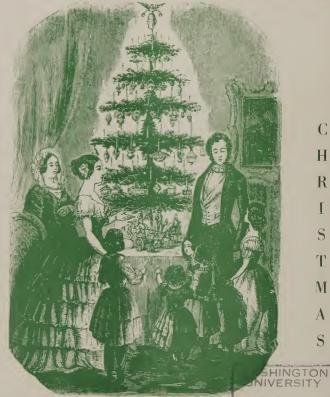


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O. C. LIGHTNER, Founder (1887-1950) DECEMBER, 1957 Vol. 62, No. 10

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Mechanical Electrical and Scientific Antiques

Conducted by F. H. GRIFFITH

Recast Mechanical Banks

By F. H. GRIFFITH

The writer has always, to the best of his ability, tried to keep current on any situations or complications that have any bearing on the collecting of mechanical banks. Numbers of letters have been received expressing concern over recast mechanical banks. These letters have been more prevalent in recent months due to the reproductions sponsored by a large Eastern concern. The reproductions sponsored by a large Eastern concern. The reproductions and the state of the sta

It is claimed by the sponsors that It is channed by the sponsors that the banks are being made from orig-inal specimens and according to pro-cedures used in making the original mechanical banks. Needless to say, these would automatically be in the class of recast mechanical banks. They are, however, defined as reproductions on the base plate of each bank. We are not in any way intimating or suggesting that the manufacturer or banking institutions are doing anything wrong or unethical, and agree that they have a right to do what they are doing, and that there is no misrepresentation on their part, because the products are marked or de-fined as reproductions. We are concerned only with what subsequent users or purchasers might do with the banks after they get possession of them. Unfortunately the method of identification as a reproduction has not proven sufficient, as a number of cases have already occurred whereby other base plates have been inserted in the banks and then offered to antique dealers and collectors as original specimens.

These circumstances are most certainly not beneficial to the hobby of collecting mechanical banks, Of course if an individual has some experience in the field of mechanical bank collecting it is not difficult for him to readily recognize these reproduction banks for what they are. The surface is quite rough and pebbly, the paint is considered that the control of the part of t

as listed by the concerns involved are Creedmore Bank, The World's Fair Bank, Magician Bank, U.S. Cannon Bank, Bucking Buffalo Bank, Artillery Bank, Organ Bank, Tammany Bank, Spise A Mule Bank, Eagle, Eaglettes Bank, Dog On Oblong Base Bank, Funch and Judy Bank. Each bank is issued monthly in the order part of the property of the pr

These banks, in the writer's opinion, will in no way affect the value of the old, original specimens any more than reprint Currier & Ives prints have affected the value of the original prints themselves. The danger of the situation exists in these reproductions being offered and sold as an original specimen by unscrupulous individuals, who remove the identifying base plate and insert others. This is a difficult problem to control and unfortunately it is up to each person to protect himself. It is suggested that both dealers and collectors use a greater degree of discretion when purchasing mechanical banks from important on the dealer's part whereby some stranger either visits the dealer's shop or a booth in an antique show and offers a mechanical bank for sale.

It is also well to bear in mind that the terminolopy "authentic reproductions" is a rather meaningless use of words. "Authentic" according to Webster's Dictionary, means genuine, and the only genuine item in the case of a mechanical bank is the old origination of the second of the

Another problem faces the mechanical bank collector of today and this
has to do with certain practices inrovolving recasting and faking mechanfor as to involve the misuse of some
original patterns of mechanical
banks, and unfortunately in several cases these patterns are of some
of the rare banks. Fortunately, these

recast banks are not very good and not difficult to distinguish. However, there have been a number of cases whereby some inexperienced dealers and collectors have been hoodwinked. It does seem a shame that anybody would stoop so low as to become involved in trying to destroy a fine hobby. However, similar circumstances have occurred in various other hobbies, including coins, paperweights, prints, glass, and about anything else a person might mention. It is further understood that some of these recast banks have come back

It is further understood that some of these recest banks have come back home to roost, and sooner or later the roof will cave in. In any event, it is time now that the readers of those activities, and the writer feels sure that a word to the wise is sufficient.

In closing the writer would like to express his opinion that the collecting of mechanical banks will remain a fine hobby in spite of various recast efforts and the like. Fine, original mechanical banks will always remain a desirable collector's item and interest will continue to increase as it terest will continue to increase as it has over the past years. After all, some 15 to 20 years ago there were several individuals involved in recasting banks and their efforts in no way harmed the mechanical bank hobby. The old, original specimens became mere and more desirable and in-creased in value. Over the years this has continued to be the case right up to date. There is no reason that mechanical banks will not continue to enjoy their increasing popularity. enjoy their increasing popularity.
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represent an ingenious period of
American toy production. They are part of the heritage of our country as connected with a period of our his as connected with a period of our his-tory. They represent a past way of life and living in our country, the same as Currier & Ives prints. They are clever involved mechanisms with fascinating mechanical action, and while originally made as toys to en-courage children to save they had and have just as much, if not more, appeal to grownups. Surely circumstances such as those under discussion cannot destroy a hobby so well entrenched in the hearts of the many collectors of mechanical banks.



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MECHANICAL BANKS REPAIRED Sell! Buy! Trade! PARTS FURNISHED: COIN TRAPS; - WILL BUY BROKEN BANKS; PARTS; OLD COINS; GLASS MARBLES, etc. V. D. HOWE

395 W. Utica St., Buffalo 22, N.Y.

MECHANICAL ANTIQUES WANTED

PLEASE NOTE my mechanical bank display ad in this section, listing various wants.—F. H. Griffith, Harris Pump & Supply Co., Pittsburgh 3, Pa. tfx

OLD TOY TROLLEYS, trains wanted; also cast iron toys; banks; catalogs. Walter Popek, 15 Main, Garfield, N. J.

CAMERAS: Old cameras of detective type. Desc. & price.—Cooper, 2810 Blaine Dr., Chevy Chase 15, Md. 13272

FOR SALE

FOR SALE: Iron Bank and toy parts Coir traps 25c, broken banks and toys wanted — Kurtz Antiques, Sanatoga, Pa. 46806

HAVE nice selection of still banks and few mechanicals. Please enclose stamp for list.—A. Hotze, 9326 McKenzie Rd., Affton 23, Mo.

CLASSIFIED AD RATES 8c per word; three months for the price of 2; twelve months for the price of 8.

(Except for change in address, no changes permitted on the low three and twelve months rate.)

M. E. MILLER Hicksville, N. Y. 29 Lincrest Street

MECHANICAL BANKS & TOY PISTOLS

Especially Want Mechanical Banks:

OTOMMY BANK
(Prone Soldier Shoots
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JOHN BULL BANK
BULL & BEAR
BANK (Sticks head out) BOWERY BANK PRESTO

 PRESTO
(Mouse on roof)
 Wimmilding
 JONAH & WHALE
(Jonah emerges from
whale)
 BOWLING ALLEY BANK O SEAR
BANK O COATING BANK
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· SMYTH X-RAY SNAKE & FROG
 BRITISH LION
 (Tin)

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TOSSER
(Tin, wind_up)
SHOOT TEAT HAT
BANK
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In House) PERFECTION REGISTERING BANK DISTOLS:

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DOLPHIN TORPEDO SHOOTER HUMPTY DUMPTY (3 heads)
SAILING SHIP

PISTURE:

TWO DOGS ON BENCH SENCH WILDE ROYAL
SCAR WILDE ROYAL
TAMMANY PIST (Tige Head) TAMMANY PISTOI (Tiger Head)

also want Cast Iron horse drawn carriages, ani-wated bell ringing pull toys, old toy automobiles and old catalogs showing banks and toy pistols F. H. GRIFFITH

HARRIS PUMP & SUPPLY CO. Pittsburgh 3, Pennsylvania

WANTED ANTIQUE

MECHANICAL BANKS

Describe and state price.

LEON J. PERELMAN. Collector 339 Winding Way

Merion Station, Pa. n85c

Match Box Labels of the World

By A. J. CRUSE

The coloured labels adorning the familiar match box have been in use for more than a century ince John Walker, an English chemist, gave the world its first friction match in 1826. They have portrayed an ever-increasing variety of subjects, colours and designs from glamorous women to nursery rhymes, historical scenes, to beast and These labels are now much sought after by collectors all over the world who enjoy a hobby which is even older than stamp collecting, offering an equally wide range of colorful and in-teresting material. "Match Box Labels of the World" will introduce beginners to a delightful hobby, provide a work of reference for experienced collectors; while the subject being both original and full of interest, should have a wide appeal Send \$3.00 for your copy to:

LIGHTNER PUBLISHING CORP. 1006 S. Michigan Ave., Chicago 5, III.

Numismatics Money of Yesteryear

By CHARLES FRENCH

Many collectors have been obtaining rolls of strictly uncirculated coins from all of the mints, Around 1950 this practice was so popular that many speculators and investors put hundreds, and sometimes thousands, of rolls away. Rumor has it that the entire issue of 1955 Philadelphia half dollars was absorbed by this type of investor. With such quantities being taken out of circulation, one won-ders just how good an investment the rolls of coins are from 1950 up.

True some of the issues are very short, and should normally be scarce. Also true is the increased demand for such coins. Many have already risen to fabulous heights for coins so recently coined. We wonder, however, whether a good amount of this rise is due to the "holding back" of the vast hoard put away, and whether these issues can maintain their high values, or go higher when these vast hoards are released. Dealers are now asking \$33.50 for a two dollar roll of 1950 Denver mint nickels, \$95 for a roll of 1949 San Francisco mint dimes. The 1949 Philadelphia half rolls are \$100, or more.

Some of the rolls that were put away in the 1930s, are now being away in the 1939s, are now being broken up, and the coins sold by the piece. We note such outstanding cat-alog valuations as: 1938 Denver half dollars \$22.50 each, and the 1937 Denver half dollars \$15.00 each; 1939 Denver mint cents are listed at \$45.00 per roll; 1935 San Francisco or Denver mint cents \$32.50 per roll; 1939 San Francisco mint nickels \$6.50 per coin catalog valuation; the 1939 Denver nickels \$7.00 per coin;

> DAVID M. BULLOWA 37 South 18th Street Philadelphia 3, Penna.

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WRITE OR CALL C. E. BULLOWA, Owner

1931 S cents, one of the shortest coinages, are now quoted at \$18 per coin, (That would make a roll worth \$900.)! Not bad for a 50¢ investment, twenty six years ago.

I feel that the rolls of coins, put away from 1940 through 1950 are about to come into their own, and if held another ten years, will equal, or go higher than the coins of the 1930's have already done. It seems that after 15 to 20 years, such rolls are broken up and the coins begin to sell by the piece. When this happens, then is the time their values skyrocket to their greatest degree, and then they seem to level off and stabilize their values.

All dates and denominations do not rise to great heights, only those that had short issues, or those no one saved. During the 1940's a great many of the "d" and "s" mint coins were put away, but very little of the Philadelphia mint pieces. It is therefore easy to assume that, some day, uncirculated specimens of the Philauncirculated specimens of the Philadelphia mint coins may be harder to find than the branch mints, even though the coinages at Philadelphia were much higher.

Prior to 1930 very, very few coins were put away in rolls and anyone who was wise enough to do so then, would truly be worth a fortune in coins today. I have figured that, if one had put away a roll of uncirculated cents from 1909 through 1930 from all mints the total investment would have been \$31.50 at around 1.50 per year, and the catalog valuation today

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388 Illustrations Now is the time to order the New Standard Reference work on this sub-ject. 1957 Market value list is free with the purchase of a book. Only 18.00 postpaid, so why delay, ORDER TODAY.

CRISWELL'S Pass-A-Grille Florida Dealers write for price.

would be \$42,987! A roll of each of the mint marked quarters from 1916 through 1930 an investment of \$380, would have a catalog valuation to-day of \$50,680. Half dollars from 1916 through 1930, with an investment of \$2.50, would catalog at \$118,600 Dimes with an investment of \$190 would catalog at \$61,375. Nickels from 1913 through 1930 with an investment of \$102 would catalog at \$64,410. A roll put away of each denomination and each mint, uncirculated, as above, would have required an investment of \$953.50 over the entire time, and the current catalog valuation of uncirculated rolls would be \$335,052.00; Covering a period of twenty-one years maximum an average investment of only \$45.40 per year! Plus the fact that you would have been buying United States money at face value and couldn't possibly lose any part of your investment, as long as the dear old USA was in existence!



INDIAN CENTS Da you collect them? Here is a profitable tip while you can.

Be the first in your neighborhood to complete a callection; show it to your friends, they will be amazed and wonder how you ever did it. Yes! We can help you os our stack of INDIAN CENTS is one of the country's

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COIN QUIZ

By CHARLES FRENCH

Coin questions answered for 25c per letter to help defray costs. Do not mail us coins in question.

Ouestion:

On page 104, of the June issue, there is an article by Harry Bosley about coins minted 1955, at the San Francisco mint. Does that mean ordinary type coins (no words like "Friscoes")? What is current value? I found 2 one-cent coins in my box of pennies.

-R. R. K., California

Ansicer:
Yes, Mr. Bosley means ordinary type coins, but those that tend to have a premium must be in perfect uncirculated condition and at the present time are dealt in rolls only.

—C. F., New York

Question:

What is the value of the enclosed list of coins?
—Mrs. E. M., Tennessee

Answer:
The 1856 California piece is a charm and of no value. 1856 3-cent silver 50¢; 1832 5-cent silver 50¢; 1842 3-cent, none coined that year; 1864 10-cent note 25¢; Columbian half, \$1.00. Prices given are for coins in from good to fine condition.

—C. F., New York

Ouestion:

I am enclosing pencil rubbings and description of 5 coins I have acquired, I would appreciate information as to their values and origins.

—R. D. G., South Dakota

Answer:

The British piece is of Hanover, and is a brass token, worth 5¢; the 1816 large cent is in pretty poor condition, thus worth 25¢. The copper coin of Napoleon is also very com-mon, value about 10 cents. The other two large bronzes are 5-kopek pieces of Russia and are worth about 50 cents each.

-C. F., New York

Question:

Please tell me what my Confederate bills (as described) are worth.

—O. R., Missouri

Answer: 1864 Confederate notes in fine condition sell for around 50¢ to \$1.00 each and dealers pay about half of that for quantities. If they are crisp new, absolutely unused, they are worth more.

-C. F., New York

Ouestion:

Question:
Will you kindly give me information about the following: small \$20, bill, Series 1929, issued by The Merchants National Bank of New Bedford, Mass, Serial No. BOO16964, at left hand side of face appear numbers 790, and at the right hand side of face appear numbers 79 3.

Answer:
This is a common National bank note, worth face value only.

—C. F., New York

Question:

Please tell me the value of these coins (see rubbings).

—J. V. Y., Louisiana

Answer:

Your first coin seems to be a Di-drachm of Neapolis (Campania) which is modern Naples BC 336-280 with head of Parthenope; reverse, man head bull, and in fine condition this coin retails for \$5.00.

The second coin is not easily identified as the lettering on the left obverse is missing. However, I believe it is of around the 16th to 17th century, and from Central Europe. Not rare, valued at around \$1.00.

The third piece, a Roman coin in In third piece, a normal coin in bronze, is a medium bronze. While I am not certain, as I cannot read the legends on the pencil rubbings, I believe this is of Emperor Marcus Aurelius Probus, 276-282, valued in the condition illustrated at around \$2,00.

-C. F., New York Ouestion:

Please tell me the value of my coins (as listed).

—Mrs. E. M. W., New Hampshire

10c, nne, 94.00, 1500 VED tenes, nne, 55c; 16 cents; Hard Times token, 25c; large English one penny of 1797, 75c; 1749 English penny, 25c; 1797 Charles IV 8 Reals, Spain, 83.00.

—C. F., New York

Ouestion:

Is my \$10 Confederate bill of any value? (See illustration inclosed). -E. A. M., Maine

Answer: Your Confederate \$10 bill is one of the commonest in the series, if in nice condition you should ask \$2.00 for it from a retail customer.

-C. F., New York

Ouestion:

Attached please find pencil rubbings of Chinese coin. Can you please identify and evaluate?

-W. C. S., Idaho

Answer: It is not a real coin, but one of the many varieties of Chinese temple tokens. There is no exact valuation for such pieces as collectors of them are few and far between in the U.S. Valuation would have to be de-termined upon finding a buyer and then how badly he would want the

-C. F., New York

Ouestion:

I would like information on a ten dollar bill. It is not a gold bank or gold certificate, but is green on the Hamilton picture side, and gold on the Hamilton picture side, and gold on the other, Series 1950 A, L 98026 800 A. Is there any particular value to it?

-Mrs. R. F. M., California

The color changes in your bill must have been done by someone with some kind of a chemical wash, none were or could have been made in that manner. -C. F., New York

Ouestion:

I would like to know where I can buy proof sets each year? In proof sets do you get one of each coin that is minted? Where do I send for them, and do I send a check or what? Is there a special time that I must Is there a special time that I must send my name and money in ad-vance? I would like one set each year, of what is minted. Perhaps later I would want a set for each of my children. Could I get 2 more? I shall be pleased to hear of any help would read to hear of any help would be the set of the set of any help would give the set of the set of any help you can give me.
—Mrs. A. G. H., Pennsylvania

Answer:

To obtain proof sets send a money order or certified check to the Super-intendent of the Mint, Philadelphia, Pa. Each set consists of a half dol-lar, quarter, dime, nickel and cent, and costs \$2.10 per set. I believe there was a limit of 100 sets to one person. Whether it still remains the same, I do not know.

—C. F., New York

ROYAL FAMILY - BRITISH EMPIRE 1.5 Different senerations of British royal family, 5 genuine coins of Great Britain. George III to Elizabeth II, 1760 to 1897. v. good to uncire.

2. 10 diff. European copper coins of the 18th century. v. good to fine control of the 18th century. v. good to fine control of the 18th century.

See our many values on the inside back cover of this issue.

BEBEE STAMP & COIN CO.

Ouestion:

I have a Confederate one hundred dollar bill, dated November 20, 1865. Does this bill have any value, and if so, how much?

-Mrs. A. L. M., Maine Answer:

The Confederate \$100 bill of 1865, if it is in extremely fine condition retails for around \$2.50. If it is quite circulated it would retail for around

-C. F., New York

SESQUICENTENNIAL Commemorative Coins

Thomas F. Faulhaber, Chairman of the Sesquicentennial Committee, and member of the firm of Fleet Products, Northfield, Ohio, informs HOBBIES that commemorative coins of the 1957 Northfield Sesquicenten-nial Celebration have been put on sale.

WANTED TO BUY

GOLD COINS—American and Foreign for my personal collection.—Ira Neison, 80 Batterymarch St., Boston, Mass. mh124201

HIGHEST PRICES PAID for gold colns, rare coins, worthwhile collections. Prompt payment.— John Ziegler, Rt. 2, Frement. Ohio d122511 I BUY OLD UNITED STATES COINS.

Indiana
LINCOLN, Indian cents wanted. Highest prices paid for scarce dates. \$3.50 per
100 for common dates Indian cents.—
Penny Mart, HB2, Box 629, Chicago 30,
183014

U. S. COINS - All types, Paper money, Confederate, obsoicte, etc. Ship for our best offer—James Incorporated, 300 W. J. College of the Colleg

mv120422 wanted to Buy: U.S. gold coins and Confederate currency.—A. S. Alexander, Box 1961, Charleston, W. Va.

GOLD COINS WANTED: Very fine or better, \$1 at \$9 \$2 50 Liberty \$10, Indian \$5.50, \$5 at \$9.25, \$10 at \$19, \$20 at \$37.50, \$3 at \$37.50, indian cents at 4c each, Check same day coins are received.

Holdens, Garwin, Iowa. n3407

WANTED: Old or rare U. S. coins, especially pennies and gold. Give description and price, or send coins for offer. Many current coins valuable, price list 25 cents.—Box 210, Fairfield, Ill. ja3825

CUINS FUR SALE

same place. Jules same business; in the same place.

U. S. COINS, bought and sold, Will appreciate your want list of date of coins wanted in the U. S. series from Haif Cents to gold pleess.—W. O. White, 419 S. Franklin St., Watkins Glen, N. Y.

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FOREIGN rold coins, 1925 catalog and
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PROOF SETS U.S. Govt. Sealed).
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GÉNUINE CONFEDERATE MONEY. Lots of \$5, \$10, \$20 good condition \$1.25, fine, \$2.25, uncirculated \$3.25 and most everything in Confederate money and stamps.—Mathewson's, Jackson, Georgic

1/2 Crown to Farthing, in beautiful green box only \$2.—Jolie, Roslyn Heights, N. Y. f3426

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Rates: 8c per word; Larger type 12c per word

MART WANTED

WANTED: OLD, unusual and foreign playing cards. Describe, price. — E. M. Salmonsen, 6732 Newgard, Chicago 26, Illinois.

Victorian iron and tin toys, drays, street cars, engines, circus wagons, stoves, etc. Describe and price first letter.—Sam A. Cousley, 151 Sherwood Pl., Englewood, N. J. n1802

POLITICAL & CAMPAIGN items: Buttons, medals, badges, ribbons, tokens, novelties, fobs, etc. Small or large accumulations or collections. Collector will try to beat asking price.—Harris, 3308 Vista, St. Louis 4, Mo. 33447

BUY, SELL, TRADE, old theatrical playbills, photos, programs, anything old in theatre. Describe and price.—S. Moss, 4919 N. 13th, Phila., Pa. d6407

CIVIL WAR letters, diaries, books and pamphlets, especially Confederate Also pamphlets on Crime, Please state price and condition,—Don French Shop, Athol, Mass, 1126351

WANTED, Cylinder phonographs and records, horn type phonographs, and any parts.—Describe fully and price wanted.

-Pollard, 4109 Soquel Dr., Soquel, Calif.

PETROLEUM—Books, pamphlets, magazines, photographs, stereo views, music, letters, stock certificates, catalogs, on American petroleum before 1910. Describe and price. Want list for stamp.—W. R. Johnson, 416 Wheeler, Ardmore, Okla.

WANTED: Any historical material relating to any Western State, Hawaii, or Alaska. Books, broadsides, letters, diarles, business ledgers, early newspapers, advertisements, prints, paintings, anything else, Send for Want List—Argonaut, 336 Kearny St., San Francisco, California.

WANTED: Automobile items, anything pertaining to the Auto Era; car accessories, literature, also Americana catalogs that describe goods,—B. J. Pollard, 14300 Prairie, Detroit 38, Mich. ja6238

LETTERS, any lots before 1900, with or without covers. Also pamphlets.— Alvin Lohr, Conococheague, Hagerstown, Maryland. f3215

WANTED: Valentines, paper dolls, scrapbooks, fringed cards, toy books, doll houses, furniture, etc. — Connecticut Antiques, Pomfret Center, Conn. — my6675

SHAVING MUGS with picture, owners' occupation and name, Liberal prices. — Fred Patterson, P. O. Box 1730, Atlanta, Georgia. f122511

HORSE BRIDLE rosettes wanted, all types, initialed and pictured glass fronts, brass, nickel or hard rubber. Write description, condition, price. —Mrs. Gerald Dineen, Wallingford, Conn. 41003

WANTED: Cigarette, gum and tobacco cards, baseball onty....LaVerne Isenberg, R.R. 1, Dorsey, Ill. d1821

JOIN the Association of Sport Collectors. Details free.—LaVerne Isenberg, R.R. 1, Dorsey, Ill. f3232

MOBILE, ALA. Historical material pertaining to the area. — Mrs. Carter Smith, 64 N. Hillwood, Spring Hill Sta., Mobile, Alabama. au126121 WANTED: Old Locks, Keys, Handcuffs, Legirons, Strongboxes, Money boxes, Coin Banks, Spurs, Old and Modern Firearms, Powder Flasks, Swords, Also books, catalogues, pamphlets, and prints on above.— Roshon, 388 First Ave., Phoenixsilzenia

GOLD AND SILVER railroad, stage, ship passes. Railroad, automobile and Nevada mining souvenirs. jewelry, coins, etc.—Judge Hardy, 414 S. Fall, Carson City, Nevada.

WANTED: Wine pitcher: Mettlach 2381. Steins: Mettlach 2038, 2082, 2083, 2090, 2441.—Harry Tunks, 407 Williamsburg, San Antonio, Texas. ja3403

TOYS, Banks, Cap Shooters, Parts, and Colored Glass Candy Containers.—Miller, 29 Lincrest St., Hicksville, New York, mh128801

WANTED: U. S. Army - Navy Decorations and campaign medals. Quote, condition and price. Joseph DiPietro. 2627 Ellsworth St., Philadelphia 45, Penna d124431

EARLY WIRELESS equipment, books, margazines and catalogs. Send description and price.— Vance Phillips, 1010 Monte Drive, Santa Barbara, Calif. ap6806

WANTED-Florida maps before 1850 from old Atlases, Geographies, and books, all sizes wanted. — Newell Caudell, 113 Lakeview Ave., West Palm Beach, Fla. ja3863

WANTED: Early Valentines. Florida letters and historical material. Confederate material. Paper money coins. Liberal prices pald. — Herbert Jenne 445 Royal Plaza, Fort Lauderdale, Florida.

CIGARETTE, tobacco, candy cards, advertising issued by tobacco companies.—Charles Bray, East Bangor, Pennsylvania.

WANTED: Old Whaling Harpoons, Ship Models, Ships in bottles, Nautical articles, — Mr George B, Cooper, Jr., Post Box 23, 23, Raleigh, N. C. d3633

OLD POST CARDS: Paying average \$2 to \$3 per 500, if mostly pre 1918 - plus postage. — Lyon Hobby Mart, Box 63. Hartford, Conn.

WANTED: Early Valentines. Confederate and Florida letters, 19th century United States and foreign envelopes, Civil War letters, historical material, broken bank notes, coins. Liberal prices paid.—Herbert Jenne, 645 Royal Phza, Fort Lauderdale, Florida. ap68801

TOP DOLLAR paid for Antique Toy trains and Trolley Cars. Describe to-Bill Krames, 139 Windsor Road, Yardley, Penna.

NEWSPAPERS, all kinds. — International Newspaper Collector's Club, Box 7271, Phoenix, Arizona. d188

WILL PAY 85c each for LaFollette-Wheeler campaign buttons. Also buy other campaign material.—Clarence Staudenmayer, Portage, Wis. n1441 LOTTERY Tickets, old American, Buy,

LOTTERY Tickets, old American, Buy, sell, exchange.—Philip G. Nordell, R. D. 1, Ambler, Pa. my6084

RUSSIAN ENAMELS and small Icons, 3. M. Co., 923 Vogt St., Cincinnati 3, bhio. s122511

OLD STAMPS WANTED, I will pay \$100, each for 1924 I cent green Frank-lin stamps, rotary perforated eleven (up to \$1,000 each nuised). Send 20c for large illustrated folders showing amazing prices paid for old stamps, coins, and collections.—Baker Stamps, (65-H) Oradell New Jersey, Advertised in HOBBIES since 1931, [7342]

WANTED: Royal Doulton character jug "Mephistopheles". — Artnur M. Vinje, 2800 Mason St., Madison, Wis. d1211

WANTED: An old fashioned white Persian lilac.—Elsie Smith, 1016 So. 52nd St., Omaha 6, Nebr. d1021

WANTED: Old silver plated sugar, Pairpoint 327, Raised flower on side.—Eisie Smith, 1016 So. 52nd St., Omaha 6, Nebr.

WANTED: Pictures, books, currency, newspapers, documents. Atchison acd nearby Missouri river towns 1857-1862.

—John Adair, P. O. Box 406, Atchison, Kansas.

WATCHFOBS, advertising contractors—and farming equipment and tractors.—Howard Shideler, Lathrop, Calif. my8483.

MUSIC ROLLS for old time Kimball player reed organ. Rolls would be 8 across paper, 10° overall from end of pins.—D. Mellor, 6784 N. Oxford Ave, Chicago 31, Ill. Tel. Nevceastle 1 18422

Chicago 31, Ill. Tel. Newcastle 1-1541. ja3325

WANTED: Old thoroughbar, coach, and carriage accessories; catalogues, books,

prints posters, documents, stc., pertaining to stagecosch, wagon, and carriage field. Wm. Gannon, Mabton, Wash.
ol25551

RAILROADIAN, Timetables, Passes, Books, Catalogs - any railroad or street railway items. Automobile Catalogs.
Hardy, Box 447, Carson City, Nevada.

WANTED: Boy's TOYS: Old trains, trolleys, wagons, automobiles.—Dr. Kowal, 2300 W. 21st St., Chicago, Ill. f3422

WANTED: Aviation Paintings, Prints, Books, Historical Material. Especially WWI Period.—Eric W. Wood, Room 522, 489 Fifth Ave., New York 17, N. Y. f4297

WANTED—Accumulations of oil saver tiems, such as stamped, postrunkted envelopes (covers); stampless (nre-stamp) folded letters; unused, embosed, stamped and correspondence; California, Kansas, and other Western States material: liustrated covers; microfal letter sheets; letters; cild worthess illustrated stocks & bonds; revenue stamps; railroad tiems; canab letters; 300, Correspondence invited.— John W. Stine \$21 Kingshighway, Edwardsville, Illinois,

CIGARETTE, candv. rum and other insert cards Issued before 1943, wanted in any quantity including baseball, other sports and non-sports cards. American and Canadian. — Preston Orem, 16 N. Marengo, Room 405. Pasadena, California

WANTED. Stereontic views of early California. Would like to trade views with other collectors.—Pollard, 4109 Soquel Dr. Soquel Calif. 43023

gual Dr. Sonuel Calif 43025
OLD VALENTINES, Cigarette, Advertising Postal Cards, Accumulations wanted.—Samuel Hoffman, Gladatone Hotel,
Zone 7. Philadelphia Pa. 835ERCBOCOPIC VIEWS wanted.—
Moore, 3746 Sheffield, Chicago. 2012546
WANTED Cigar bands, compilete seiz
large quantities and collections.— Louis
Bobols, 194 Munn Ave, Irrington aut12801

Bobel, 194 Munn Ave., Irvington II, N. J.

CHINESE ART OBJECTS. Will buy
single piece or entire collection. — Percy
D. Cowan, 303 Avenue P, Brooklyn 4, N.

d3403

Y. d3403 WANTED: Anything on Sherlock Holmes. Send description and price.— Joan Bruna, 1215 South Lombard, Cicero.

WANTED for record collection.
The following record by De Reszke
on Columbia label No. A617. Please
state price wanted for record.
Pierre E. Sarraille, Jr., 2106 Front.
Slidell, La.
ja3863

FOR SALE

FOR SALE: Thousands different Presidential campaign celluloid pin back buttons, metals, dishes, postal cards, Material on approval. Write me.—Samuel Hoffman, Gadstone Hotel, Zone 7, Philadeliphia Pa

terfal on approval. Write me.—Samuel Hoffman, Gladstone Hotel, Zone 7, Philadelphia. Pe. S. valinat, unfinished DAWER, Pe. S. valinat, unfinished DAWER, Pe. S. valinat, unfinished Samuel Company of the Company of the

Avenue, Jerome, Arizona.

A DICTIONARY of OLD LAMPS, 2nd printing, by Thwing & Danlels. 90 items desc. & Ilius. "Has more documented material in 15 pages than some books with 288," 31.50 pp.—L. L. Thwing, 17 Newtowne Court, Cambridge 39, Mass, 43282

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Full sheets of colorful cut outs. Scores
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Excellent condition. Make offer.—E L.
Barnes, P.O. Box 104, Petoskey, Mich-

CIGARETTE & tobacco cards. Se for my lists.—Charles Bray, East Bang Pennsylvania. ja66

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MELODIAN: Excellent condition. RossExcellent condition. RossExt. 13c, 1300. Transportation extra.—
Handd W. Puller, Sheffield, Mass. d1251
FFRE-1918 POST CARDS, views, greetpreference of the color of the col UNUSUAL EARRINGS. Birds

NEW METHOD. Quit smoking, no pills, results or money back. Send \$1 to Ingra-ham House, 624 Milam Bidg., San An-tonio, Texas.

tonio, Texas.

PROVIDENCE GAZETTE, 1809. 75
copy. Many other early newspapers, writ
for list. — International Newspaper Col
lector's Club, Box 7271, Phoenix, Arizona

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GENUINE CONFEDERATE MONEY, lots of \$5, \$10, \$20, good condition \$1.25, Fine \$2.25, Uncirculated \$3.25 and most everything in Confederate money and everything in Confederate money stamps.—Mathewson's, Jackson, Ga.

1000 Beautiful simulated engraved (embossed) Business, Personal or appointment cards only \$3.95 postpald.—Rudolin H. Gugllelml. 1546 - 74th St., Brooklyn 28, New York.

music and a lover of harmony, or of one that is politic and well forsees his times and opportunities; or again, of one who is unwilling to assail the enemy rashly, but rather desirous to stand on his own ground honestly than to annoy another wrongfully.

These definitions may be summarized briefly to signify policy, peace and harmony.

The border is a very highly respected emblem, granted for outstanding civil service advantageous to one's country.

The swan is the ensign of the poets and the hieroglyphic of a musical person, and is emblematical of a lover of poetry and harmony.

Colors are representative of the personal characteristics of the original bearer and are granted only upon merit. Gold signifies generosity and elevation of mind; sable, the fur lining of royal robes, constancy and nobility; red, courage and magnanimi-

QUERIES AND REPLIES

QUERIES AND REPLIES
Please enclose 22c for this service and
6c if you wish reply sent to you personally. No replies unies the query is
answered by a reader.
21 answered by a reader.
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Only bound volumes with colored prints.
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Berlin, Com.
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TOR SALES Tandem blooks, Large
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ORNAMENTAL iron lanterns, hand-made, send for sample picture. Also lan-terns made to your design. All lanterns stamped with year of sign. All lanterns stamped with year of manufacture.—Wil-liam Batty, 23-43-31 Road, Long Island City 6, N. Y. 35394

liam Batty, 23-43-24 Road, Long Island City & N. Y. Inros, Chinese snuff949 NETSUKES, Inros, Chinese snuff949 NETSUKES, Inros, Chinese snuff949 NETSUKES, Inros, Chinese snuff959 FOR SALE: Old color comic section FOR SALE: Old color comic section from Sunday newspapers, Lating from the first comic stripe in the late 1890's through the early 1990's to present time. —Frine McGee, 2837 N, 11th St., Phila-delphia 33, Pag.

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NEW ENGRAVED LOOK! Business cards \$475 per 1000, Rush \$1 catalog refunded first point. Printed first point of the printed first point. Printed first point of the printed first point. Stationery 120 aheets 80 evolences \$29 at stationery 120 aheets 80 evolences \$29 at stationery 200 aheets 80 evolences \$20 at point. Printing, emboasing, engraving, offset, tass. If printing we do it. Send aamuel auditations. — Gene Lumb, "Custom Developed Stationery", Lakeland 32, Printing Stationery, Lakeland 32, Printing St

500 GUMMED, 4/"x2 1/8" labels, printed three lines, 50c., extra lines 15c.—
Througher, Box 725 XC, Minneanolis

A TINY TRIUMPH (Continued from page 125)

bers of the family are on a fast. In these old houses the kitchens were in the basement so they must be imagined. Also as at the time of building the original houses, the bathroom was a very primitive ad-junct, and added only utility and little beauty, so it was thought best to banish it to the rear of the house which is not visible.

which is not visible.

I must call attention to the most remarkable feature of the house. That is the tiny grandfather clock in the banquet room at the upper right. This is barely an inch high and less than a quarter wide and contains the works of the smallest watch made. This clock keeps perfect time for a twenty-four hour period. Face and hands as well as case had to be made specially for it and it is a project to wind it.

When not on display there is a front which fits perfectly into place giving the appearance of a perfect house. When on display there is a transparent plastic case that allows close inspection without chance of damage. And for traveling, a specially made traveling case!

There are so many interesting things about this tiny masterpiece that I find it hard to stop, and I am sure when we go to press, that I will find I left out a lot that should have been said.

I am going to close with a remark made by the foremost name in miniatures when speaking to Mrs. Ham-mons. "All I can say is, it is absolutely perfect."

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No used covers accepted or exchanged.
Send 25c for catalog sitvine exchange Values so that you can increase your collection by trading your duplicates.
Matchbook cover album, 33.—Charles Ed-elman, 131 L. East M. Clevels and

my8089
WILL EXCHANGE pictures issued in 1947, by Standard Oll of California. Send for list.—Wesley Cole, Box 213, Murphys, Calif.

POSTCARDS exchanged for old music —Fore, 3151 High, Denver 5, Colo. jei2004

FREE: New large awappers lists. Pine limms, Stamp please.—Safarid, 25-11 85th St., Jackson Pieleitans, Y. mw643, Will L SWAP or trade, old Sunday comic papers of the early 1991s, Acting Company of the carbon papers of t

WATCH FOB COLLECTOR would like to trade watch fobs with other collectors. —John Cline, 609 N. East St., Carilsle,

Pa.

DIME NOVELS. Old boys' books, paper and hard cover. Will trade for similar items. Would like to hear from other collectors in this field.—Harry Hudson, 11 Raymond Court, Sea Cliff, N. Y. d3023

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EXQUISITE "TYPE" GOLD COIN BRACELET: CONSISTING of we cash have and swall gold dol- lars, one each at the Liberty and Indian \$2,50 and \$8 m, plan a Liberty \$10 m. Vine coins in al. 1 m. Share and the Liberty and Indian \$2,50 leavy 4 Karat gold chain, Coins vary from Ex- Fine to alout June all Collectus leeps and none multiple of Liberty and the Experiment State All the Nicest obtainable, and at Bargain Prices.
COMMEMORATIVE HALF DOLLAR TYPE SET (48): All Crome Brilliant Une, in National Album, A worderful Value (Price after Dec. 25th \$885)
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	4.5
Double Denomination Federal Reserve Bank Note (\$5.00 Obverse, \$10.00 Reverse). A great Rartly and Showshee Data will put your collection in the property of th	

DE LUXE ALBUMS, ETC.	
Shirman Plasti- 'lads 22 Dif., each	1.00
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1953 GREAT BRITAIN QUEEN ELIZABETH II SET
Far hing to Crown, Ten Glittering Proofs, In beau-
tiful Official leatherelle case
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Farmling to Crown Sovereign and half Sovereign
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This beautiful set, only
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the pieces of silver in the temple, and departed,
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Fig. 2. STAM PORCELAIN COINS: Various field shapes, colors and unisual designs, many simples. Collection: 10 different (6 plain, 4 Special Collection - 10 different, lightwine many field collection - 40 different, lightwine many fare and trinual types, a mensacrie of animals, birds, fish, crabs, and humal beings, once of the propose old of total and humal beings.

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